

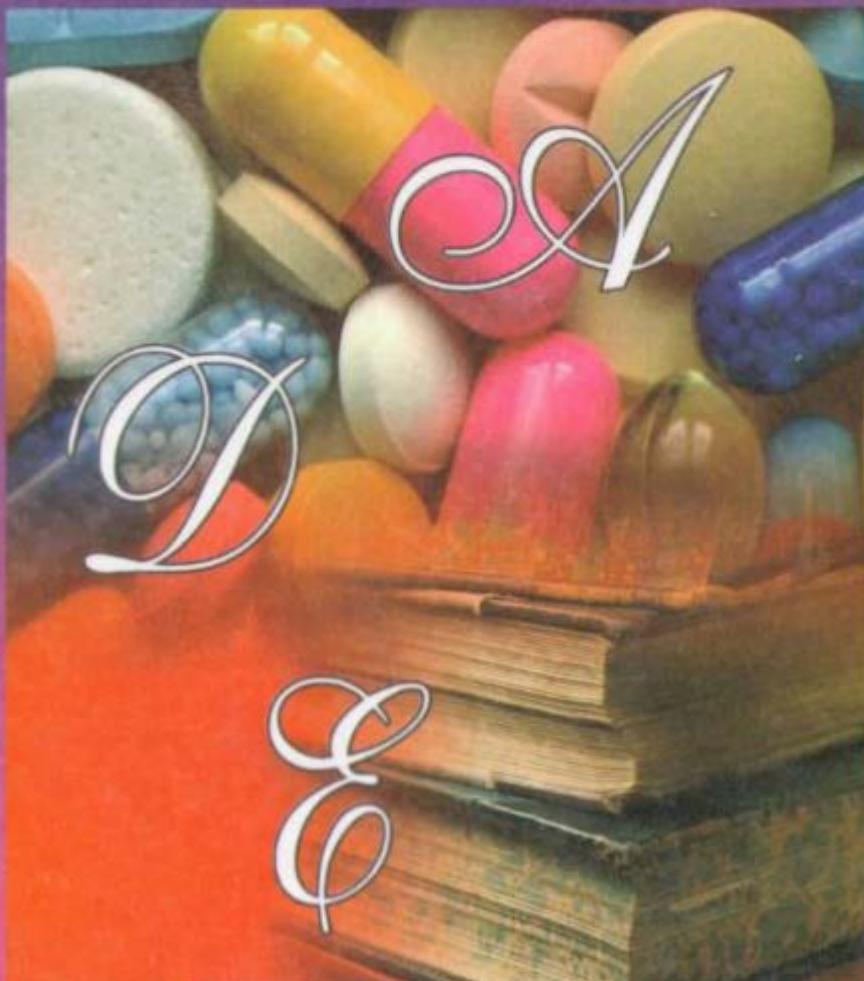
FARMATSEVTIKA
INSTITUTI
TALABALARI UCHUN



O'QUV
ADABIYOTI

L.X. Bazarova, N.S. Suyundikov

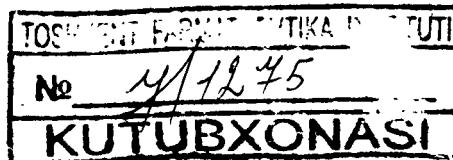
LOTIN TILI



L.X. BAZAROVA, N.S. SUYUNDIKOV

LOTIN TILI

*O'zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy va o'rta maxsus ta'lim vazirligi
farmatsevtika instituti «5720700 – Sanoat farmatsiyasi»
fakulteti talabalari uchun o'quv qo'llanma
sifatida tavsiya etgan*



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«Lotin tili» o‘quv qo‘llanmasi farmatsevtika instituti sanoat farmatsiyasi fakulteti talabalariga mo‘ljallangan bo‘lib, amaldagi o‘quv dasturi asosida tuzilgan.

O‘quv qo‘llanmaning asosiy vazifasi talabalarga qadimgi yunon – lotin tillarining leksik va so‘z yasovchi boyliklari asosida farmatsevtik terminologiya asoslarini o‘rgatishdan iboratdir.

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SO‘ZBOSHI

O‘quv qo‘llanmaning asosiy vazifasi talabalarga lotin tilini o‘rgatishdan iboratdir.

Qo‘llanma 20 ta darsni va lotincha-o‘zbekcha, o‘zbekcha-lotincha lug‘atni o‘z ichiga oladi. Har bir darsga 5–10 tadan fonetika, grammatika va leksikaga oid mashqlar va tarjima qilish uchun retseptlar berilgan. Mavzular farmatsevtika institutida o‘quv materiallarining o‘tilishi ketma-ketligida tanlab olingan.

Ushbu qo‘llanmani yaratish jarayonida mamlakatimizda va chet ellarda nashr etilgan darslik va qo‘llanmalardan, farmatsiyaga oid adabiyotlardan foydalanildi.

Mazkur o‘quv qo‘llanma farmatsevtika instituti sanoat farmatsiyasi fakulteti talabalariga mo‘ljallangan bo‘lib, amaldagi o‘quv dasturi asosida tuzilgan. Keyingi yillarda qator dorivor o‘simgiliklar va preparatlarning yangi nomlari qabul qilinganligi sababli bunday nomlarni o‘z ichiga olgan qo‘llanmani yaratish zamon talabi bo‘lib qolgan.

LOTIN TILINING QISQACHA TARIXI

Lotin tili tillar hindiyevropa oilasining italian guruhiga taalluqlidir.

Qadim zamonlarda italiya hududidagi Appenin yarim oroli Latsiya viloyatida yashovchi lotin qabilasi bu tilda so'zlashgan. Bu viloyatning poytaxti Rim shahri bo'lib, miloddan avvalgi I asrga kelib, u Rim sultanatiga aylangan.

Rim sultanati kengayib borgani sari, lotin tili uning hukmron tiliga aylanib borgan. Rim sultanati tomonidan Yunoniston (miloddan avvalgi 146- yillarda) bosib olingandan so'ng, yunon tili lotin tiliga sezilarli ta'sir ko'rsatgan. Chunki, Yunonistonda madaniyat yuksak darajada tashkil topgan.

Yunonlar bilan bo'lgan aloqaning boshlanishidayoq rimliklar Yunonistonning yuqori darajada rivojlangan madaniyatining ulkan ta'sirini sezganlar. Miloddan avvalgi V asrda Afinada Yevropa tibbiyoti «otasi» Buqrot (Gippokrat) yashagan va ijod qilgan. U o'z asarlarida ilk bor ilmiy tibbiy atamalarini yozgan. Buqrot o'zining asarlarida qo'llagan atamalarning katta qismi xalqaro tibbiy lug'atga kiritilgan. Davrlar mobaynida lotin tiliga juda ko'plab yunoncha so'zlar kirib keldi.

O'z negizini saqlagan holda lotinlashgan yunon atamalari astasekin xalqaro miqyosida tan olindi. Yunon yozuvi ta'sirida lotin alifbosi 2 harfga (y ipsilon va z (zet)) ko'paygan.

Eramizning V asriga kelib Rim sultanati inqirozga uchraydi va uning o'rniغا hozirgi Ispaniya, Fransiya, Italiya va shunga o'xshash boshqa davlatlar yuzaga keldi. Roman tillarining (italyan, ispan, fransuz, portugal) rivojlanish davri IX asrga to'g'ri keladi. Roman tillariga asos vazifasini og'zaki lotin tili bajardi.

O'sha davrda adabiy lotin tili «kitobiy» til sifatida o'z vazifasini davom ettirdi.

O‘rta asrlar davrida lotin tilida o‘qitildi va ko‘plab ilmiy asarlar yaratildi. Qadimgi yunon va arab hakimlarining asarlari lotin tiliga o‘girildi. Buyuk olim Abu Ali ibn Sino (Avitsenna) ning jahonga mashhur «Tib qonunlari» asari XII asrda lotin tiliga o‘girilib, XVI asr oxirigacha Yevropada tibbiyotni o‘qitish uchun asosiy manba sifatida foydalanib kelindi. Yevropa mamlakatlarida XVIII asrgacha lotin tili ilm-fan va ma‘muriy ishlarida ishlatib kelingan. Lekin XIX asrga kelib lotin tili milliy tillarga o‘z o‘rnini bo‘shatib berdi. Lotin tili o‘lik tilga aylangan bo‘lsada, hozirgi kungacha o‘z ahamiyatini yo‘qotgani yo‘q. Hozirgi kunda tibbiyot, tarix, huquqshunoslik, filologiya va biologiya fanlarida lotin tilidan keng foydalaniлади. Lotin tili xalqaro tibbiyot tili deb tan olingan.

Qadimgi yunon va lotin tillarining leksik va so‘z yashovchi qo‘sishchalarini hozirgi kunda ham minglab atamalar yasash uchun xizmat qilmoqda.

FONETIKA

1- DARS

Mavzu: **Lotin tili alifbosi. Unli harflar.**
Diftonglar. Undosh harflar

1- §. Lotin tili alifbosi

Lotin tili alifbosida 25 ta harf bor.

Bosma harflar	Nomi	O'zbekcha muqobili	Bosma harflar	Nomi	O'zbekcha muqobili
A a	a	a	N n	en	n
B b	be	b	O o	o	o
C c	se	s yoki k	P p	pe	p
D d	de	д	Q q	ku	u bilan birga[kv]
E e	e	e	R r	er	r
F f	ef	f	S s	es	s
G g	ge	g	T t	te	t
H h	g'e	o'zbekcha g'yoki h	U u	u	u
I i	i	i	V v	ve	v
J j	yot	y	X x	iks	ks
K k	ka	k	Y y	i epsilon	i
L l	el	l	Z z	zet	z yoki s
M m	em	m			

2- §. Unli harflar

Lotin tilida 6 ta unli harf bor.

A a unli harfi **[a]** deb talaffuz qilinadi:

amarus [amarus] – achchiq
ana [ana] – teng miqdorda

E e unli harfi **[e]** deb talaffuz qilinadi:

gemma [gemma] – kurtak
gelatina [gelatina] – jelatin

O o unli harfi **[o]** deb talaffuz qilinadi:

odor [odor] – hid, is
os [os]-suyak

I i unli harfi **[i]** deb talaffuz qilinadi:

internus [internus] – ichki
infans [infans] – bola, go‘dak

U u unli harfi **[u]** deb talaffuz qilinadi:

unus [unus] – bir
utilis [utilis] – ishlatishga yaroqli

Y y unli harfi **[i]** deb talaffuz qilinadi:

Amygdalus [amigdalus] – bodom
polyvitamina [polivitamina] – polivitamin.

3- §. Diftonglar

Ikkita turli unli harflarning bir bo‘g‘in sifatida talaffuz etilishiga diftong deyiladi.

Lotin tilida 4 ta diftong bor:

«au» diftongi [au] deb o‘qiladi.

Masalan: auris [auris] – quloq
auscultare [auskultare] – eshitmoq

«eu» diftongi [eu] deb o‘qiladi.

Masalan: Eucommia [eukommia] – evkommiya
Eucalyptus [eukaliptus] – evkalipt

«ae» diftongi [e] deb o‘qiladi.

Masalan: aeger [eger] – bemor, kasal
Crataegus [krategus] – do'lana
«oe» diftongi **[e]** deb o'qiladi.

Masalan: Foeniculum [fenikulum] – ukrop, fenxel
oedema [edema] – shish

Agar **ae** va **oe** diftonglarida **e** harfining ustiga ikki nuqta qo'yilgan bo'lsa, u holda har bir harf o'zining alohida tovushini ifoda etadi.

oë [oe] – Aloë [aloe] – aloy, sabur
aë [ae] – aër [aer] – havo.

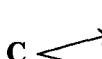
4- §. Undosh harflar

C c – harfi ikki tovush **[s]** va **[k]**ni ifoda etadi. Agar **s** harfi **ae**, **oe** diftonglari, **e**, **i**, **y** unli harflari oldida tursa **[s]** deb o'qiladi.

Masalan: cito [sito] – tez
cera [sera] – mum
cyclus [siklus] – sikl
coeruleus [seruleus] – ko'k

Agar **c** harfi **a**, **o**, **u** unlilari va undosh harflar oldida yoki so'z oxirida tursa **[k]** deb o'qiladi.

Masalan: creta [kreta] – bo'r
carbo [karbo] – ko'mir
cucurbita [kukurbita] – oshqovoq
lac [lyak] – sut

C  **[s]** agar **ae**, **oe**, **e**, **i**, **y** dan oldin kelsa
[k] **a**, **o**, **u** unlilari va undoshlardan oldin;
so'z oxirida kelsa

H h – harfi o‘zbekcha [g‘] harfi singari talaffuz qilinadi.

Masalan: herba [g‘erba] – o‘t, yer ustki qism
homo [g‘omo] – odam, kishi

K k – harfi [k] tovushini beradi, lekin bu harf tibbiy lotin tilida kam qo‘llaniladi:

Kalium [kalium] – kaliy
Keratinum [keratinum] – keratin

L l – harfi yumshoq talaffuz qilinadi:

mel [mel] – asal
lac [lyak] – sut

X x – harfi [ks] tovushini beradi:

pix [pix] – smola, qatron
faex [feks] – xamirturush

Z z – harfi yunonchadan o‘zlashtirilgan so‘zlarda uchraydi va [z] deb talaffuz qilinadi:

rhizoma [rizoma] – ildizpoya
Glycyrrhiza[glitsiriza] – qizilmiya, shirinmiya

Lekin zincum so‘zida z harfi [s] deb o‘qiladi:

Zincum [sinkum] – rux

J j – harfi **a, o, e, u** unli harflari bilan birgalikda quydagicha o‘qiladi:

jo [yo] – jocus [yokus] – hazil
ja [ya] – janua [yanua] – eshik
ju [yu] – juniperus [yuniperus] – archa
je [ye] – jecur [yekur] – jigar

S s – harfi ikki tovushni [z] va [s]ni ifodalaydi. Agar s harfi ikki unli harf o‘rtasida yoki har qanday bir unli bilan **m** yoki **n** harflari o‘rtasida kelsa [z] deb, boshqa hollarda [s] deb o‘qiladi.

Masalan: dosis [dozis] – doza
Rosa [roza] – na’matak
mensis [menzis] – oy

reumatismus [reumatizmus] – revmatizm
Solanum [solanum] – ituzum

S → [z] unli + s + unli;
unli + s + m yoki n
m yoki n+s+ unli
→ [s] boshqa hollarda

Mashqlar

1. *Diftonglarning o‘qilishiga e’tibor berib so‘zlarni o‘qing.*

Aërosolum, auctor, anaemia, oedema, praescribo, Foeniculum, aurum, graecus, saepe, oestrogenus, faex, auris, praeparatum, Crataegus, Eucommia, foetidus, Synoestrolum, aeger, aër.

2. *Undosh harflarning o‘qilishiga e’tibor berib so‘zlarni o‘qing va o‘qilish qoidasini tushuntiring.*

Decoctum, acidum, capsula, Glucosum, scatula, briquetum, semen, junius, hypnoticus, jam, Ledum, herbaceus, dystonia, hydricus, insolubilis, amurensis.

3. *Quyidagi so‘zlarni o‘qing va c harfining o‘qilishini tushuntiring.*

Tinctura, fructus, succus, cella, cera, galenicus, bacca, calor, cito, locus, Capsicum, acidum, officina, coeruleus, Cortisonum, bacillus, medicinalis, medicamentum, caecum.

4. *So‘zlarni o‘qing va s harfining o‘qilishini tushuntiring.*

Spissus, species, destillatus, dens, morbus, elasticus, dystonia, latus, emulsum, internus, amarus, dysenteria, massa, resina, reumatismus, Cortisonum, Vaselinum.

Uyga vazifa

I. *Lotin tili alifbosini yod’ o‘ting.*

II. Unli va undosh harflar, diftonglarning o‘qilishini eslab qoling va quyidagi savollar yordamida o‘zlashtirgan bilimlariningizni tekshirib ko‘ring.

1. Lotin tili alifbosida nechta harf bor va ular qanday talaffuz qilinadi?
2. Diftong deb nimaga aytildi va qanday diftonglarni bilasiz?
3. **C** harfi qanday tovushlarni ifodalaydi?
4. **S** harfi qanday o‘qiladi?
5. **j** harfi **a**, **o**, **u**, **e** unli harflari bilan birgalikda qanday talaffuz etiladi?
6. **h**, **l**, **k**, **x**, **z** harflarining o‘qilish qoidasini aytинг.

III. Quyidagi so‘zlarni o‘qing va ularning transkripsiyasini yozing.

Hypericum, acidum, haemostaticus, cito, ossis, praeparatum, plasma, major, oestrogenus, juventus, lacteus, Glycerinum, extractum, Cuprum, scabies, oleosus, coeruleus, Ledum, graeca, baccae, Vikasolum, aeger.

2- DARS

Mavzu: Harf birikmalarining o‘qilishi. Dagraflar.

So‘zlarning bo‘g‘inlarga bo‘linishi.

Bo‘g‘inlarning cho‘ziqlik va qisqalik qoidalari.

Urg‘u

5- §. Harf birikmalarining o‘qilishi

qu – harf birikmasi unli harf oldidan kelganda [kv] deb o‘qiladi:
aqua [akva] – suv

Quercus [kverkus] – dub, eman

ngu – harf birikmasi unli harf oldidan kelganda [ngv] deb o‘qiladi:

unguentum [ungventum] – surtma
lingua [lingva] – til

su – harf birikmasi **a, e** unli harflari oldidan kelganda **[sv]** deb o‘qiladi. Qolgan hollarda esa **[su]** deb o‘qiladi:

suasor [svazor] – maslahatchi

suillus [suillus] – cho‘chqa – i (-si)

ti – harf birikmasi unli harf oldidan kelganda **[si]** deb o‘qiladi:

solutio [solutsio] – eritma

injectio [inyeksio] – in’yeksiya

ti – harf birikmasi **x, s** undosh harflaridan keyin kelsa **[ti]** deb o‘qiladi:

mixtio [mikstio] – aralashma

combustio [kombustio] – kuyish

sch – harf birikmasi **[sx]** deb o‘qiladi:

Schizandra [sxizandra] – limonnik.

6- §. Digraflar

Digraf deb ikkita undosh harf birikmasining bitta tovush singari talaffuz etilishiga aytildi.

Lotin tilida 4 ta digraf bor. Har bir digrafda **h** harfi mavjud.

ch – digrafi **[x]** deb talaffuz qilinadi:

Chininum [xinimum] – xinin

charta [xarta] – qog‘oz

ph – digrafi **[f]** deb talaffuz qilinadi:

pharmacologia [farmakologia] –

farmakologiya

Morphinum [morphinum] – morfin

rh – digrafi **[r]** deb talaffuz qilinadi:

Rhamnus [ramnus] – tog‘ jumrut

rhizoma [rizoma] – ildizpoya

th – digrafi **[t]** deb talaffuz qilinadi:

Mentha [menta] – yalpiz

Thermopsis [termopsis] – termopsis.

Mashqlar

1. So‘zlarni o‘qing va o‘qilish qoidalarini tushuntiring.

Charta, Arachis, Rheum, Quercus, aether, diphthericus, lingua, solutio, camphora, Glycyrrhiza, haemostaticus, Norsulfazolum, praecipitatus, cochlear, Chamomilla, Equisetum, Mentha, aqua, axungia, extractum.

2. So‘zlarni o‘qing va ularning transkriptiyasini yozing.

Althaea, therapia, Synoestrolum, rhizoma, Phosphorus, majalis, Terebinthina, Helianthus, coquo, frictio, Ephedra, Schizandra, Kalanchoë, saccharum, Ichthyolum.

3. C harfi [s] tovushini ifodalovchi so‘zlarni topib yozing.

Carbo, cytologia, cito, Cucurbita, calor, Citrus, bacca, baccæ, decoctum, cera.

4. Quyidagi so‘zlarni o‘qing va s harfining [z] tovushidek o‘qilishini tushuntiring.

Anisum, dosis, usus, Vaselinum, narcosis, mensura, gargina, risma, suasor, plasma.

5. Quyidagi so‘zlarni o‘qing va ularning transkriptiyasini yozing.

Hypermanganas, Streptomycinum, antipyreticus, anhydricus, hypothermia, Perhydrolum, Glycosidum, Amidopyrinum, oxydum, hyperaemia, mycosis, Hydrargyrum, peroxydum.

7- §. So‘zlarning bo‘g‘inlarga bo‘linishi

Lotin tilida o‘zbek tilidagidek so‘zlar bo‘g‘inlarga bo‘linadi. So‘zda qancha unli harf bo‘lsa, shuncha bo‘g‘in bo‘ladi.

Masalan: Cu-cur-bi-ta; Cha-mo-mil-la.

Tovushlar cho‘ziq va qisqa talaffuz qilinadi. Tovushning cho‘ziqligi harf ustiga to‘g‘ri chiziqcha, qisqaligi esa yarim oy shaklidagi belgi qo‘yib belgilanadi:

ā ā, ò ò, è è

Tovush va bo‘g‘inlarni uzun yoki qisqaligini to‘g‘ri aniqlay bilish urg‘uni (‘) qo‘yish uchun kerak.

Cho‘ziq unli tovushli bo‘g‘in – cho‘ziq bo‘g‘in, qisqa unli tovushli bo‘g‘in – qisqa bo‘g‘in hisoblanadi.

8- §. Bo‘g‘inlarning cho‘ziqlik va qisqalik qoidalari

Cho‘ziqlik qoidasi

1. Agar bo‘g‘inda diftong bo‘lsa, o‘sha bo‘g‘in doimo cho‘ziq bo‘ladi:

Crataegus

2. Agar unli harf ikki yoki undan ortiq undosh harflar oldida kelsa, shu bo‘g‘in cho‘ziq o‘qiladi:

tabulētta

3. x yoki z undosh harflari oldida kelgan unli tovush cho‘ziq o‘qiladi:

Glycyrrhīza

4. **in, ur, at, ar, ut, os, al** qo‘sishimchali bo‘g‘inlar cho‘ziq o‘qiladi:

vitamīnum,
tinctūra,
nitrātis,
gelatinōsis.

Qisqalik qoidasi

1. Unli harf oldidan unli harf kelsa, bu bo‘g‘in qisqa o‘qiladi:

injectīo

2. Digaflar oldida kelgan unli harf qisqa o‘qiladi:

Arăchis

3. **ol, ul, ib, id, il** harf birikmaları bo‘lgan bo‘g‘in qisqa o‘qiladi:

fluīdus,

pilūla,

solubīlis

4. **b, p, d, t** harfları **r** yoki **l** harfları bilan birikib kelganda bu harf birikmalarından oldin turgan unli harf qisqa o‘qiladi:

Ephēdra,

vertēbra

5. **h** harfi oldida kelgan unli qisqa talaffuz qilinadi:

extrāho.

9- §. Urg‘u

Lotin tilida urg‘u so‘zning oxiridan ikkinchi bo‘g‘ini cho‘ziq bo‘lsa, o‘sha bo‘g‘inning unli tovushiga tushadi. Agar so‘zning ikkinchi bo‘g‘ini qisqa bo‘lsa, urg‘u so‘zning oxiridan uchinchi bo‘g‘indagi unli tovushga tushadi. Ikki bo‘g‘inli so‘zlarda urg‘u hamisha so‘zning ikkinchi bo‘g‘iniga tushadi.

ex-trác-tum

ver-tēb-ra

co-la-tú-ra

pi-lū-la.

Mashqlar

6. **So‘zlarni bo‘g‘inlarga bo‘ling va urg‘u qo‘ying.**

emplastrum, cella, barium, mixtio, acidum, oleum,
Tormentilla, folium, saccharum. Oxycoccus, scatula,

ampulla, bacterium, intravenousus, solutio, Foeniculum, pharmacopoea, milligramma, tinctura, Potentilla, spiritus, Convallaria, gargarisma, extraho, linimentum, decoctum, medicina, bulbus.

7. Quyidagi so‘zlarni urg‘u qoidasiga rioya qilib o‘qing.

Suppositorium, Ephedra, sirupus, Oryza, butyrum, Eucommia, Betula, aqua, Frangula, globulus, Althaea, Belladonna, injectio, Penicillinum, amyłum, vitaminum, magister, unguentum, tabuletta, aquosus, signatura.

Uygva vazifa

I. Harf birikmalari, digraflarning o‘qilishi, so‘zlarning bo‘g‘inlarga bo‘linishi; bo‘g‘inlarning cho‘ziqlik va qisqalik qoidalarini va urg‘u qo‘yish qoidasini eslab qoling. Quyidagi savollar yordamida o‘zlashtirgan bilimlaringizni tekshirib ko‘ring.

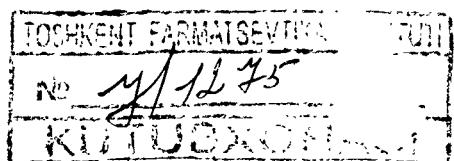
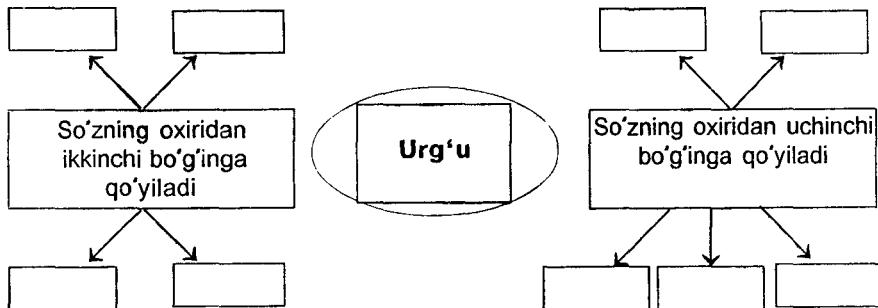
1. qu va nqu harf birikmalari qanday o‘qiladi?
2. ti, su va sch harf birikmalari qanday o‘qiladi?
3. Digraf deb nimaga aytildi va qanday digraflarni bilasiz?
4. Lotin tilidagi so‘zlar bo‘g‘inlarga qanday bo‘linadi?
5. Bo‘g‘inlarning cho‘ziqlik qoidasini aytинг.
6. Bo‘g‘inlarning qisqalik qoidasini aytинг.
7. Lotin tilida urg‘u qaysi bo‘g‘inga qo‘yiladi?

II. Quyidagi so‘zlarni o‘qing!

Scatula, Tetracyclinum, Aloës, rhus, Allium, medicamentum, coeruleus, Myrtillus, Chenopodium, aesculus, Oxygenium, Rhamnus, vaccinum, xeroformium, Sinapis, oculus, Absinthium, arborescens, Erythromycinum, cyclus, Hypericum, Amygdalus, Retinolum, Rosaceae, Armeniaca, Diplococcus, Gossypium, praeparatum, Streptococcus, frictio, curatio, quartus.

III. 11- mashqdagi so‘zlarni bo‘g‘inlarga bo‘ling va urg‘u qo‘ying.

IV. Urg'u qoidasiga binoan quyidagi jadvalni to'ldiring.



MORFOLOGIYA

3- DARS

Mavzu: **Ot. I turlanishdagi otlar**

10- §. Ot

Predmet nomini bildirib, **kim?** yoki **nima?** savollariga javob beradigan so‘z turkumiga ot deyiladi.

Lotin tilida otlar uchta rodga ega:

genus masculinum – mujskoy rod
genus femininum – jenskiy rod
genus neutrum – sredniy rod.

Lug‘atda otlar maxsus harflar bilan belgilanadi:

m – mujskoy rod
f – jenskiy rod
n – sredniy rod.

Lotin tilida otlar ikkita songa ega:

Numerus Singularis – birlik son
Numerus Pluralis – ko‘plik son.

Lotin tilida otlar beshta kelishik bo‘yicha turlanadi:

Casus Nominativus – bosh kelishik – kim? nima?

Casus Genetivus – qaratqich kelishigi – kimning? nimaning?

Casus Dativus – jo‘nalish kelishigi – kimga? nimaga?

Casus Accusativus – tushum kelishigi – kimni? nimani?

Casus Ablativus – chiqish kelishigi – kimdan? nimadan?

Otlar lotin tilida beshta turlanishga bo‘linadi. Turlanish turi qaratqich kelishigi (**Genetivus Singularis**)ning birlik sonidagi qo‘sishchasi yordamida aniqlanadi. Turlanishlarning qaratqich kelishik birlik sonidagi qo‘sishchalarini eslab qoling:

Turlanish	Gen. Sing. qo‘sishchalari
I	ae
II	i
III	is
IV	us
V	ei

Otlar turlanishlar bo‘yicha quyidagicha taqsimlanadi:

I turlanish		Jenskiy rod	
II turlanish		Mujskoy rod	
III turlanish	Mujskoy rod	Jenskiy rod	Sredniy rod
IV turlanish		Mujskoy rod	
V turlanish		Sredniy rod	
		Jenskiy rod	

Lug‘atda otlar bosh kelishik, birlik sonda yoziladi, keyin qaratqich kelishigining qo‘sishchasi va rodi ko‘rsatiladi:

gutta, ae, f – I turlanishdagi ot
globulus, i, m – II turlanishdagi ot
flos, is, m – III turlanishdagi ot
usus, us, m – IV turlanishdagi ot
res, ei, f – V turlanishdagi ot

Otlar kelishiklar bo'yicha turlanganda ot negiziga kelishik qo'shimchalari qo'shiladi. Otning negizini topish uchun qaratqich kelishik birlik soni shaklidan kelishik qo'shimchasini olib tashlash kerak:

Turlanish	Nom. Sing.	Gen. Sing.	Negizi
I	gutta	guttae	gutt
II	sirupus	sirupi	sirup
III	liquor	liquoris	liquor
IV	fructus	fructus	fruct
V	species	speciei	speci

Mashqlar

1. *Quyidagi otlarni o'qing va ularning rodini aniqlang.*

Amylum, n; flos, m; cera, f; piper, n; sirupus, m; mucilago, f; usus, m; emulsum, n; species, f; tinctura, f; gutta, f; bacillus, m.

2. *Quyidagi otlarning turlanishini va rodini aytинг.*

decoctum, i, n; charta, ae, f; species, ei, f; numerus, i, m; quercus, us, f; cera, ae, f; folium, i, n; carbo, is, m; cornu, us, n; stigma, is, n.

3. *IV turlanishdagi otlarni toping.*

- 1) aqua, ae, f
- 2) spiritus, us, m
- 3) succus, us, m
- 4) oleum, i, n
- 5) gelu, us, n
- 6) vertebra, ae, f
- 7) res, ei, f
- 8) fructus, us, m

4. *Jenskiy roddagi otlarni ko'rsating.*

- 1) Oryza, f

- 2) os, n
- 3) manus, f
- 4) sorbus, f
- 5) hortus, m
- 6) Salep, n

5. II turlanishidagi otlarni ko'rsating.

- 1) globulus, i,m
- 2) habitus, us,m
- 3) sirupus, i, m
- 4) morbus, i, m
- 5) exitus, us, m
- 6) succus, i, m

6. II turlanishdagi sredniy roddagi otlarni ko'rsating.

- 1) Magnolia, ae, f
- 2) Ferrum, i, n
- 3) aegrotus, i, m
- 4) cornu, us, n
- 5) decoctum, i, n
- 6) ampulla, ae, f
- 7) Secale, is, n
- 8) acidum, i, n

7. Quyidagi Genetivus Singularis da berilgan otlarni ko'chirib yozing, negizini toping va turlanishini ko'rsating.

Guttae, dosis, infusi, usus, emplastri, decocti, officinae, carbonis, gustus, scabiei.

Namuna:

Gen. Sing.	Negizi	Turlanishi
plantae	plant	I

8. Quyidagi otlarni turlanishlari va rodлari bo'yicha ustunlarga yozing.

Belladonna, ae, f; Iodum, i, n; tussis, is, f; herba, ae, f; cutis, is, f; Urtica, ae, f; glacies, ei, f; Linum, i, n; habitus,

us, m; Oxycoccus, i, m; charta, ae, f; acus, us, f; remedium, i, n; diagnosis, is, f; acetum, i, n; dies, ei, f; hibes, is, n; species, ei, f.

11- §. I turlanishdagi otlar

I turlanishdagi otlarga bosh kelishik (**Nominativus Singularis**)da **-a**, qaratqich kelishigi (**Genetivus Singularis**)da **-ae** qo'shimchasiga ega bo'lgan jenskiy roddagi otlar kiradi.

I turlanishdagi otlarning kelishik qo'shimchalari

Casus	Singularis	Pluralis
Nom.	a	ae
Gen.	ae	arum
Dat.	ae	is
Acc.	am	as
Abl.	a	is

Turlanish namunasi

Casus	Singularis	Pluralis
Nom.	herba	herbae
Gen.	herbae	herbarum
Dat.	herbae	herbis
Acc.	herbam	herbas
Abl.	herba	herbis

Lotin farmatsevtika atamashunosligida dorivor o'simliklar va dori preparatlarining nomi bosh harf bilan yoziladi.

Valeriana, ae, f
Analginum, i, n.

12- §. Quyidagi so‘zlarni yod oling!

tinctura, ae, f – nastoyka
mixtura, ae, f – mikstura
cera, ae, f – mum
aqua, ae, f – suv
tabulettta, ae, f – tabletka
herba, ae, f – o‘t, yer ustki qismi
pilula, ae, f – hab dori
planta, ae, f – o‘simlik
gutta, ae, f – tomchi
gemma, ae, f – kurtak
glandula, ae, f – bez
Tilia, ae, f – jo‘ka
Valeriana, ae, f – valeriana
Betula, ae, f – qayin
Farfara, ae, f – oqqaldirmoq
Convallaria, ae, f – marvaridgul
Senna, ae, f – sano
Mentha, ae, f – yalpiz
Belladonna, ae, f – belladonna
Calendula, ae, f – tirnoqgul
Schizandra, ae, f – limonnik
Arnica, ae, f – arnika
Chamomilla, ae, f – moychechak
Urtica, ae, f – chayono‘t

Mashqlar

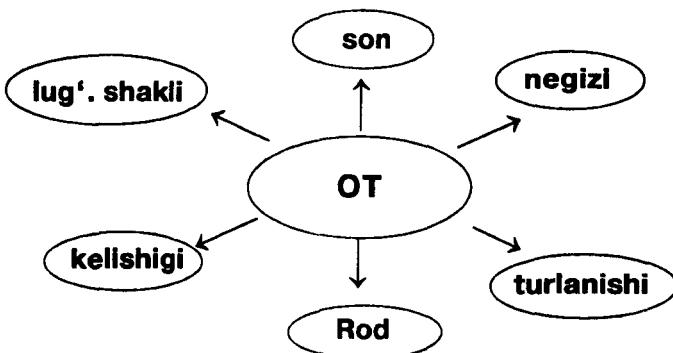
9. Quyidagi otlarning bosh va qaratqich kelishik, birlik va ko‘plik son shakllarini jadval yordamida yozing.

Suv, nastoyka, mum, o‘t, kurtak, bez.

Namuna:

Nom. Sing.	Turl.	Rod	Gen. Sing.	Nom. Plur.	Gen. Plur.
planta – o'simlik	I	f	platae – o'simlikning	platae – o'simliklar	plantarum – o'simliklar-ning

10. «Ot» mavzusi bo'yicha berilgan klasterni davom ettiring.



Uyga vazifa

I. «Ot va I turlanishdagi otlar» mavzularini o'zlashtirib oling va quyidagi savollar yordamida o'zlashtirgan bilimlaringizni tekshirib ko'ring.

- 1) Ot deb nimaga aytildi?
- 2) Lotin tilidagi otlar nechta rodga ega va ular lotincha qanday nomlanadi?
- 3) Lotin tilidagi otlar nechta kelishik bo'yicha turlanadi?
- 4) Lotin tilidagi otlar nechta songa bo'linadi?
- 5) Kelishiklarning lotincha nomlarini aytинг.
- 6) Otlarning turlanishi qanday aniqlanadi?
- 7) I-turlanishdagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?

II. Jadval yordamida yalpiz, mum, o'simlik so'zlarini tarjima qiling.

III. 12-§ dagi so'zlarni yod oling.

IV. Chap ustundagi so'zlarning o'ng ustundagi muqobilini toping.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1) aqua | a) nastoyka |
| 2) gemma | b) o'simlik |
| 3) tinctura | c) bez |
| 4) Betula | d) suv |
| 5) Tilia | e) chayono't |
| 6) Chamomilla | f) jo'ka |
| 7) glandula | g) qayin |
| 8) planta | h) yalpiz |
| 9) Urtica | i) moychechak |
| 10) Mentha | j) kurtak |

V. To'g'ri o'qishni o'rGANING!

Adelphan, Adcortyl, Alvenol, Beclotaide, Barbitural, Asamid, Calciferolum, Bilizorin, Decacort, Tioctan, Biogastrone, Cinophen, Codethyline, Jometan, Fluvoxamine, Sydnophenum, Lithii carbonas, Lithii oxybutyras, Sedalgin, Pyracetam, Aminalonum, Pantogatum, Pentaryt, Dimoestrolum, Dicaris, Deferoxaminum, Enferfram, Ethylmorphin, Gamerex, Galanthaminum, Ferrosi sulfas, Hypophen, Salacetin, Isacen, Malarex, Kolpolyn, Mentholum, Moxolon, Myarsemin, Nitrinal, Normabrain, Zymosani, Pyrantelum, Silibancol, Sulfapyridazinum, Thorazine.

VI. Quyidagi hikmatli so'z iboralari va maqollarni yod oling.

1. Invia est in medicina via sine lingua latina. —

Lotin tilisiz tibbiyatga yo'l yo'q.

2. Labor omnia vincit. —

Mehnat hamma narsani yengadi.

4- DARS

**Mavzu: Aniqlovchi. Moslashgan va moslashmagan
aniqlovchilar. Moslashmagan aniqlovchili
atamalarni tarjima qilish**

13- §. Aniqlovchi

Lotin tilida moslashgan va moslashmagan aniqlovchilar qo'llaniladi. Moslashgan aniqlovchi sifat bilan ifodalanadi va aniqlanuvchi so'z bilan bir xil rod, son va kelishikda turadi. U «*qanday?*» «*qanaqa?*» degan savollarga javob beradi.

oq mum

Moslashmagan aniqlovchi qaratqich kelishigidagi ot bilan ifoda-lanadi va «*nimaning?*» degan savolga javob beradi.

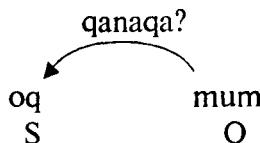
valeriananing nastoykasi (valeriana nastoykasi)

Farmatsevtika atamashunosligida atamalarning ikki asosiy turini ajratish mumkin:

- moslashgan aniqlovchili atama;**
- moslashmagan aniqlovchili atama.**

Atamalarning har bir turiga shartli tasvir tuzish mumkin:

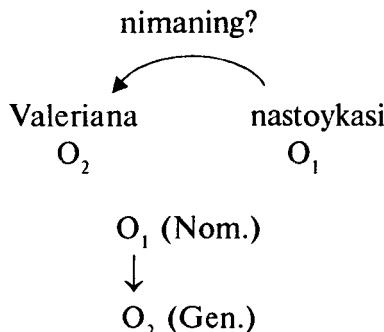
1. Moslashgan aniqlovchili atama:



Otni O, sifatni S deb belgilaymiz. Atamaning shartli tasviri quyidagicha bo'ladi:

O → S (Nom.)

2. Moslashmagan aniqlovchili atama:



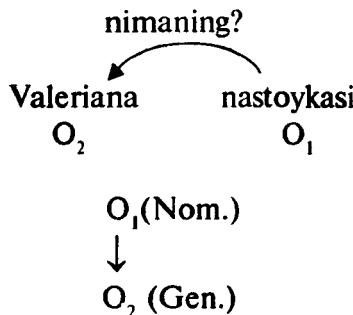
Mashq

1. Quyidagi atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, ularning qanday aniqlovchili atama ekanligini aniqlang.

Yalpiz suvi, cho'ktirilgan oltingugurt, qaytarilgan temir, jelatinli kapsula, isitmani tushiradigan mikstura, amiodopirin tabletkasi, qayin kurtagi, moyli emulsiya, suvsiz lanolin, oqqaldirmoq barglari, novokain eritmasi, analgin tabletkasi.

14- §. Moslashmagan aniqlovchili atamalarni tarjima qilish

Atamani tarjima qilish uchun avval uning shartli tasvirini tuzamiz.



Shartli tasvirga ko‘ra, birinchi ot «nastoyka»ni lotin tiliga tarjima qilganda bosh kelishikda, ikkinchi ot «valeriana»ni qaratqich kelishikda yozishimiz kerak.

Tarjima qilamiz:

Nom. tinctura Valerianae

Moslasmagan aniqlovchili atamani kelishiklar bo‘yicha turlaganda faqat aniqlanuvchi so‘z o‘zgarib, moslashmagan aniqlovchi esa o‘zgarmasdan qoladi.

Nom. tinctura Valerianae

Gen. tincturae Valerianae.

15- §. Quyidagi so‘zlarni yod oling!

officina, ae, f – dorixona

ampulla, ae, f – ampula

capsula, ae, f – kapsula

pasta, ae, f – pasta

spongia, ae, f – gubka

membranulla, ae, f – parda

camphora, ae, f – kamfora

colla, ae, f – yelim

cella, ae, f – hujayra

Althaea, ae, f – gulhayri

Aralia, ae, f – araliya

Salvia, ae, f – mavrak

Frangula, ae, f – frangula

Oliva, ae, f – zaytun

Rosa, ae, f – na’matak

Bistorta, ae, f – ilonsimon toron

Amygdala, ae, f – bodom

Yunonchadan o‘tgan so‘zlarni yod oling!

Aloë, ès, f – aloy

Hippophaë, és, f – chakonda

Kalanchoë, és, f – kalanxoy

Mashqlar

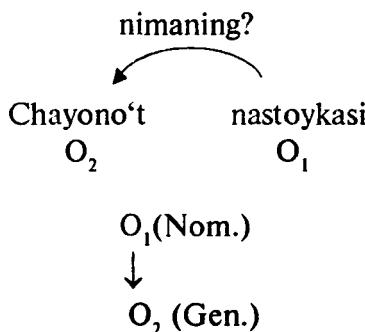
2. Quyidagi atamalarning qanday aniqlovchili atama ekanini aniqlang va ularning shartli tasvirini tuzing.

Valeriana nastoykasi, achchiq nastoyka, gazako't nastoykasi, jelatinli kapsula, moyli emulsiya, suvsiz lanolin, navokain eritmasi, analgin tabletkasi, zaytun moyi, sariq surtma.

3. Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) tirnoqgul nastoykasi
- 2) yalpiz suvi
- 3) qayin kurtaklari
- 4) marvaridgul yer ustki qismi

Namuna:



Nom. tinctura Urticae

Gen. tincturae Urticae.

4. O'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

Tinctura Valerianae, tinctura Urticae, tinctura Schizandrae, herba Ephedrae, herba Menthae, tinctura Belladonnae.

16-§. Retsept va uning tuzilishi

Retsept – shifokorning dori tayyorlash kerakligi to‘g‘risida dorixonaga xat orqali murojaat qilishi.

Retsept so‘zi «**receptum**» – «olingan» so‘zidan kelib chiqqan.

Retsept rasmiy hujjat bo‘lib, uni yozgan shifokor, shu bilan birga dorini tayyorlab bergen dorishunos ham retseptning to‘g‘riligi uchun yuridik jihatdan javobgardir. Retseptlar yagona nuxsali maxsus varaqalarda aniq va ravshan yozilgan bo‘lishi lozim. Retseptlardagi so‘zlarni tuzatish yoki o‘zgartirishga ruxsat etilmaydi.

Retsept quyidagi qismlardan iborat:

1. Davolash muassasining manzili va telefon raqami.
2. «Bolalar uchun» yoki «Kattalar uchun» belgilari.
3. Retsept yozilgan kun, oy, yil.
4. Bemorning ismi, sharifi va yoshi.
5. Shifokorning ismi sharifi.
6. Kasallik tarixi.
7. Dorining nomi va miqdori.
8. Farmatsevtga ko‘rsatma.
9. Dorini qabul qilish usuli.
10. Shifokorning imzosi va shaxsiy muhri.

Retseptning yettinchi qismi lotincha qismi bo‘lib, u **Recipe** – ol (recipere – olmoq fe’lining buyruq shakli) so‘zidan boshlanadi. **Recipe** – so‘zidan keyin yozib berilayotgan dori tarkibiga kiradigan dori moddalarining nomi yoziladi. Har bir ingrediyentning nomi qaratqich kelishikda yangi satrdan bosh harf bilan yoziladi.

Recipe: Tincturae Valerianae 10 ml

Tincturae Convallariae 15 ml

Agar ikki dori moddasining miqdori bir xil bo‘lsa, unda ikkinchi dori nomidan keyin **ana** – teng miqdorda (qisqacha **ää**) so‘zi yozilib, so‘ngra dori miqdori ko‘rsatiladi:

Recipe: Tincturae Convallariae

Tincturae Valerianae ana 10 ml

Grammlar va millilitrlar arab raqamlari bilan ko'rsatib yoziladi: 4,0; 0,5; 0,01 va boshqalar.

Tomchilar miqdori rim raqamlari bilan ko'rsatiladi. gtt. V (gutas – tomchilar).

Dori moddalarining biologik ta'sir birligi qisqacha BT shaklida, soni esa arab raqamlari bilan yoziladi.

Retseptning lotincha qismi **Da** – ber, **Signa** – belgila so'zлари bilan tamomlanadi.

Retseptlar oddiy va murakkab bo'ladi. Bitta ingrediyent yozilgan retsept oddiy bo'ladi.

Ikkita va undan ortiq ingrediyentlar yozilgan retseptlar murakkab hisoblanadi.

Dorini tezlik bilan tayyorlash lozim bo'lsa, retsept varaqasining yuqorisiga **cito** – **tezda**, yoki **statim** – **tez**, **darhol** so'zлари yoziladi.

Mashqlari

5. Retseptlarni o'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Recipe: Tincturae Convallariae 15 ml

Da. Signa: 15 tomchidan kuniga 2–3 marta ichilsin.

2. Recipe: Tincturae Schizandrae 50 ml

Da. Signa: 15 tomchidan kuniga 3 marta ichilsin.

6. Retseptlarni lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Valeriana nastoykasi

Ber. Belgila: Kuniga 20 tomchidan
3 marta ichilsin.

2. Ol: Yalpiz nastoykasi

Ber. Belgila: Kuniga 20 tomchidan 3 marta
ichilsin.

RETSEPT VARAQASINING NAMUNASI

<p>(davolash-profilaktika muassasining nomi va rekvizitlari ko'rsatilgan shtampi o'rni)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">RETSEPT</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; width: fit-content;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">Kattalarga</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Bolalarga</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">(keraksizi o'chirilsin)</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Retsept yozilgan sana</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">Kun _____</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Oy _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">Yil _____</td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p>Bemorning F.I.O.: _____ _____ _____ _____ _____</p> <p>Shifokorning F.I.O.: _____ _____ _____</p> <p>Kasallik tarixi № _____ _____ _____</p> <p>Rp: _____ (savdo nomi) (xalqaro patentlanmagan nomi)</p> <p>D.S. _____ _____</p> <p>Shifokorning imzosi _____ tel: _____ (shifokorning shaxsiy muhri o'rni)</p> <p>Retseptning amal qilish muddati _____</p>		Kattalarga	Bolalarga	(keraksizi o'chirilsin)		Retsept yozilgan sana		Kun _____	Oy _____	Yil _____		<p>(davolash-profilaktika muassasining nomi va rekvizitlari ko'rsatilgan shtampi o'rni)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">RETSEPTNING yirtma koreshogi</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; width: fit-content;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">Kattalarga</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Bolalarga</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">(keraksizi o'chirilsin)</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Retsept yozilgan sana</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">Kun _____</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">Oy _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">Yil _____</td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p>Bemorning F.I.O.: _____ _____ _____ _____ _____</p> <p>Shifokorning F.I.O.: _____ _____ _____</p> <p>Kasallik tarixi № _____ _____ _____</p> <p>Rp: _____ (savdo nomi) (xalqaro patentlanmagan nomi)</p> <p>D.S. _____ _____</p> <p>Berilayotgan dori vositasining nomi va seriyasi: _____</p> <p>Farmasevt xodimning F.I.O.: _____ _____ (imzosi) (Dorixona shtampi o'rni)</p>		Kattalarga	Bolalarga	(keraksizi o'chirilsin)		Retsept yozilgan sana		Kun _____	Oy _____	Yil _____	
Kattalarga	Bolalarga																						
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Kattalarga	Bolalarga																						
(keraksizi o'chirilsin)																							
Retsept yozilgan sana																							
Kun _____	Oy _____																						
Yil _____																							

Uyga vazifa

I. «*Moslashmagan aniqlovchi va retsept «mavzularini o'zlash-tirib oling. Quyidagi savollar yordamida o'zlashtirgan bilimlarin-gizni tekshirib ko'ring.*

- 1) Qanday aniqlovchilarni bilasiz?
- 2) Qanday aniqlovchi moslashgan aniqlovchi deb aytildi?
- 3) Qanday aniqlovchi moslashmagan aniqlovchi deb aytildi?
- 4) Moslashmagan aniqlovchili atamalar lotin tiliga qanday tarjima qilinadi?
- 5) Retsept nechta qismidan iborat?
- 6) Retseptning lotincha qismi qaysi so'z bilan boshlanadi?
- 7) Retseptda dori moddalarining nomi qaysi kelishikda yoziladi?
- 8) Qanday retseptlarni bilasiz?

II. *15-§ dagi so'zlarni yod oling.*

III. *Quyidagi atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.*

- 1) gulxayri nastoykasi
- 2) yalpiz o'ti

IV. *To'g'ri o'qishni o'rganing!*

Gossypolum, Adelphan, Cyclamycin, Doctonil, Elcatonim, Clemastinum, Phenobarbitalum, Trilax, Diprophyllinum, Etivex, Escaserp, Pyraminalum, Iodolipolum, Xeroformium, Chlorpyraminum, Dimoestrolum, Amidopyrinum, Mam-mophysinum, Sulfabutin, Suxilep, Abbocort, Thalazol, Urotropinum, Asthmotinum, Azaphenum, Unazid, Chlor-diazepoxidum, Brinaldix, Ulcedon, Ufimox, Barbitalum-natrium, Nitroglycerinum, Raunatinum, Ammifurinum, Benzonalam, Cinniprime.

V. *Quyidagi magol va hikmatli so'zlarni yod oling!*

1. Non est medicina sine lingua latina. —
Lotin tilisiz tibbiyotni tessavur etib bo'lmaydi.
2. Patriam amare et defendere debemus. —
Vataniimizni sevishimiz va himoya qilishimiz kerak.

5- DARS

**Mavzu: II turlanishdagi otlar.
Mujskoy va sredniy roddagi otlar**

17- §. II turlanishdagi otlar

II turlanishdagi otlarga **Genetivus Singularisda** – i qo'shimchasiga ega bo'lgan mujskoy va sredniy roddagi otlar kiradi. Bu otlar **Nominativus Singularisda** mujskoy rodga kirsa **-us**, **-er**, sredniy rodga kirsa **-um** qo'shimchasiga ega bo'ladi.

sirupus, i, m – sharbat

puer, i, m – o'g'il bola

folium, i, n – barg.

II turlanishdagi otlarning kelishik qo'shimchalari

Casus	Sing.		Plur.	
	<i>m</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>n</i>
Nom.	us, er	um	i	a
Gen.	i	i	orum	orum
Dat.	o	o	is	is
Acc.	um	um	os	a
Abl.	o	o	is	is

Turlanish namunasi

Casus	Sing.	Plur.
Nom.	succus	succi
Gen.	succi	succorum
Dat.	succo	succis
Acc.	succum	succos
Abl.	succo	succis

Casus	Sing.	Plur.
Nom.	infusum	infusa
Gen.	infusi	infusorum
Dat.	infuso	infusis
Acc.	infusum	infusa
Abl.	infuso	infusis

18- §. Quyidagi so‘zlarni yod oling!

sirupus, i, m – sharbat
 succus, i, m – shira
 numerus, i, m – son
 globulus, i, m – sharcha
 folium, i, n – barg
 oleum, i, n – moy
 extractum, i, n – ekstrakt
 decoctum, i, n – qaynatma
 infusum, i, n – damlama
 unguentum, i, n – surtma
 linimentum, i, n – suyuq surtma
 briquetum, i, n – briket
 emulsum, i, n – emulsiya
 emplastrum, i, n – malham
 suppositorium, i, n – shamcha
 granulum, i, n – granula
 remedium, i, n – vosita; dori – darmon
 saccharum, i, n – qand, shakar
 Leonurus, i, m – arslonquyruq
 Helianthus, i, m – kungaboqar
 Strychnos, i, m – kuchala daraxti
 Strophanthus, i, m – strofant

Lagochilus, i, m – bozulbang, lagoxilus

Ricinus, i, m – kanakunjut

Peganum (i) harmala(ae) – isiriq

Rheum, i, n – ravoch

Foeniculum, i, n – ukrop, fenxel

Mashqlar

1. Quyidagi otlarning rodini va kelishigini aniqlang.

1. infusa
2. succi
3. foliorum
4. extractum
5. baccae
6. tinctura
7. sirupus
8. sacchara

2. Jadval yordamida otlarni bosh va qaratqich kelishik, birlik va ko‘plik son shakllarini yozing.

Suv, shira, sharbat, moy, barg.

Namuna:

Nom. Sing.	Turl.	Rod	Gen. Sing.	Nom. Plur.	Gen. Plur.
granulum – granula	II	n	granuli – granulaning	granula – granulalar	granulorum – granulalarning

3. O‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

Folium Belladonnae, herba Leonuri, folia Helianthi, oleum Amygdalarum, extractum Convallariae, extractum Strychni, tinctura Rhei, tinctura Valeriana, oleum Hippophaës.

4. Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) qayin bargi
- 2) mavrak barglari

- 3) oqqaldirmoq barglari
- 4) gulxayri sharbati
- 5) zaytun moyi
- 6) qand sharbati
- 7) sano damlamasi
- 8) bodom moyi

5. Quyidagi zanjirdan II turlanish sredniy roddagi otlarni toping va o'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

S I R U P U S T R Y C H N O S T I L U S A C C H A R
 U M Y R T I L L U S U C C U S E R U M E D I C A M E
 N T U M E D I C U S T R O P H A N T H U S .

6. Retseptlarni o'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Recipe: Tincturae Strychni 5 ml
 Tincturae Convallariae 10 ml
 Misce. Da.
 Signa: 10 tomchidan kuniga 2–3 marta ichilsin.
2. Recipe: Infusi herbae Leonuri 15,0: 200 ml
 Da.
 Signa: 1 osh qoshiqdan kuniga 3 marta ichilsin.
3. Recipe: Emulsi olei Ricini 180,0
 Sirupi sacchari ad 200,0
 Misce. Da.
 Signa: 2 osh qoshiqdan ich surguncha
 har soatda ichilsin.
4. Recipe: Infusi foliorum Urticae 15,0: 200 ml
 Da.
 Signa: 3–4 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin
5. Recipe: Decociti foliorum Farfarae 15,0: 200 ml
 Da.
 Signa: Har 3–4 soatda 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.

7. Retseptlarni lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Strofant nastoykasi 5 ml
 Marvaridgul nastoykasi
 Valeriana nastoykasi 10 ml

- Aralashtir. Ber.
 Belgila: 20 tomchidan kuniga 2–3 marta ichilsin.
2. Ol: Arslonquyruq nastoykasi 50 ml
 Ber.
 Belgila: 30 tomchidan kuniga 2 marta ichilsin.
3. Ol: Kungaboqar moyi emulsiyasi 480,0
 Kamfora 2,0
 Qand sharbati 10,0
 Aralashtir. Ber.
 Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.
4. Ol: Sano bargi damlamasi 10,0:150 ml
 Ravoch sharbati 30 ml
 Aralashtir. Ber.
 Belgila: Ertalab va kechqurun 1 osh
 qoshiqdan ichilsin.

Uyga vazifa

I. «II turlanishdagi otlar. Mujskoy va sredniy roddagi otlar» mavzusini o‘zlashtirib oling va quyidagi savollar yordamida o‘zlashtirgan bilimlaringizni tekshirib ko‘ring.

- 1) II turlanishdagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?
- 2) Mujskoy roddagi otlar **Nom. Sing.** va **Gen. Sing.** da qanday qo‘srimchalarga ega?
- 3) Sredniy roddagi otlar **Nom. Sing.** va **Gen. Sing.** da qanday qo‘srimchalarga ega?
- 4) Mujskoy roddagi otlar **Nom. Plur.** va **Gen. Plur.** da qanday qo‘srimchalarga ega?
- 5) Sredniy roddagi otlar **Nom. Plur.** va **Gen. Plur.** da qanday qo‘srimchalarga ega?

II. 18-§ dagi so‘zlarni yod oling.

III. *Chap ustundagi lotincha so‘zlarning o‘ng ustundagi o‘zbekcha ekvivalentlarini toping.*

- | | |
|----------|------------|
| 1) oleum | a) shamcha |
|----------|------------|

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 2) folium | b) damlama |
| 3) Rheum | c) sharbat |
| 4) suppositorium | d) qaynatma |
| 5) sirupus | e) surtma |
| 6) succus | f) moy |
| 7) unguentum | g) suyuq surtma |
| 8) decoctum | h) ravoch |
| 9) infusum | i) shira |
| 10) linimentum | j) barg |

IV. Quyidagi otlarning bosh va qaratqich kelishik, birlik va ko‘plik son shakllarini jadval yordamida yozing: shakar, malham, shira, kurtak.

Namuna:

Nom. Sing.	Turl.	Rod	Gen. Sing.	Nom. Plur.	Gen. Plur.
folium – barg	II	n	folii – bargning	folia – barglar	foliorum – barglarning

V. Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen.da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) ravoch sharbati
- 2) kanakunjut moyi
- 3) gazanda barglari

VI. Retseptlarni tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Ukrop suvi 200 ml

Ber.

Belgila: Kuniga 5–6 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.

2. Ol: Mavruk barglarining damlamasi 20,0:200 ml

Ber.

Belgila: Chayqash uchun.

VII. To‘g‘ri o‘qishni o‘rganing!

Xeroformium, Dermatolum, Magnesii oxydum, Magnesii subcarbonas, granulae «Calmaginum», Calcii carbonas

praecipitatus, Plumbi acetas, folia Menthae piperitae, Mentholum, balsamum «Stella auraria», fructus Capsici, unguentum contra congelationem, Capsitrinum, linementum Capsici camphoratum, emplastrum Capsici, succus Plantaginis, Plantaglucidum, folia Menyanthidis trifoliata, Forlax, chloroformium, linimentum Chloroformii compositum, Chlorobutanoli hydras, Bisacodyl, aërosolum «Camethonum», unguentum «Antipsoriaticum», Norgalax, solutio Ammonii caustici, tabelettae» Apiphorum», Apisartron, Vipraxinum pro injectionibus, Najaxinum, Viprosalum, cortex Frangulae, Alnus, Antrasenninum, Senadexinum, Senade, Casiolum, Regulax, Laminaria saccharina, Phenolphthaleinum, Isapheninum, Guttalax, sal carolinum factitium, oleum Vaselini, suppositoria cum Glycerino, fructus Anethi graveolentis, Simethicone.

6- DARS

Mavzu: II turlanish jenskiy roddagi otlar.

Dorivor preparatlar nomi.

Dorivor preparatlar nomidagi familiyalar

19- §. II turlanish jenskiy roddagi otlar

Istisno tariqasida II turlanishga jenskiy roddagi ba'zi bir otlar kiradi.

Bular:

1. Daraxt va butalar nomi: Alnus, i, f.
2. Yunonchadan o'tgan to'rtta so'z:

bolus, i, f; methodus, i, f; periodus, i, f; crystallus, i, f.

Jenskiy roddagi otlar kelishiklar bo'yicha II turlanishdagi mujskoy roddagi otlar singari turlanadi.

Turlanish namunasi

Casus	Singularis	Pluralis
Nom.	periodus	periodi
Gen.	periodi	periodorum
Dat.	periodo	periodis
Acc.	periodum	periodos
Abl.	periodo	periodis

20- §. Dorivor preparatlar nomi

Dorivor preparatlarning nomi asosan II turlanish sredniy roddagi otlar bo‘lib, ular **Nominativus Singularis** da -um, **Genetivus Singularis** da -i qo‘srimchasiga ega.

Masalan: Dermatolum, i, n – dermatol
Analginum, i, n – analgin.

21- §. Dorivor preparatlar nomidagi familiyalar

Ba’zan dorivor preparatlar nomida shu dorini yaratgan mualliflarning familiyasi uchrab turadi. Ayollar familiyasi I turlanish, erkaklar familiyasi II turlanish otlari singari turlanadi.

Masalan: liguor Burovi – Burov suyuqligi
tabulettae Carmanovae – Karmanova tabletkalari

Ba’zi familiyalar kelishiklar bo‘yicha turlanmaydi.

Masalan: species Zdrenco – Zdrenko yig‘masi
unguentum Wilkinsoni – Vilkinson surtmasi.

22- §. Quyidagi so‘zlarni yod oling!

amylum, i, n – kraxmal
Anisum, i, n – arpabodiyon, anis
Millefolium, i, n – bo‘ymadaron
Hypericum, i, n – qizilpoycha, sariqchoy
Capsicum, i, n – qalampir
Taraxacum, i, n – qoqi
Hyoscyamus, i, n – mingdevona
Uva(ae) ursi, i, n – toloknyanka
Viburnum, i, n – kalina, bodrezak
Amygdalus, i, f – bodom
Eucalyptus, i, f – evkalipt
Crataegus, i, f – do‘lana
Persicum, i, n – shaftoli
Triticum, i, n – bug‘doy
Trifolium (i) fibrinum (i) – uchbarg
Oleum (i) Ricini – kanakunjut moyi
Glucosum, i, n – glukoza
Glycerinum, i, n – glitserin
Lanolinum, i, n – lanolin
Vaselinum, i, n – vazelin
Butyrolum, i, n – butirol
dragee (ko‘plikda dragees) – draje (turlanmaydi)
Oleum (i) Terebinthinae – skipidar

Mashqlar

1. Quyidagi dorivor preparatlar uominini Nominativus Singularis va Genetivus Singularis da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

Amidopirin, dermatol, novokain, kodein, fenobarbital,
dibazol, rezerpin, etazol, kofein.

2. Quyidagi otlarning rodini va kelishigini aniqlang.

- 1) succi
- 2) bolus

- 3) crystallorum
- 4) folia
- 5) tincturae
- 6) aquarum
- 7) glucosa
- 8) amyrum

3. O'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

Pasta Lassari, liquor Kastelliani, solutio Lugoli, balsamum Schostacovsky, solutio Ringer-Locke, tinctura Petrovi, unguentum Koncovi, unguentum Wilkinsoni.

4. Quyidagi dorivor preparatlarining nomini Gen. Sing. da yozing va o'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

Tetracyclinum, Flaminum, Riboxinum, Phytinum, Iodum, Trypsinum, Dimoestrolum, Myelosanum, Olivomycinum, Piperazinum, Cytarabinum, Ergotaminum.

5. Jadval yordamida otlarning bosh va qaratqich kelishik, birlik va ko'plik son shakllarini yozing.

Kraxmal, vazelin, evkalipt, glukoza, sharbat.

Namuna:

Nom. Sing.	Turl.	Rod	Gen. Sing.	Nom. Plur.	Gen. Plur.
pinus — qarag'ay	II	f	pini — qarag'ayning	pini — qarag'aylar	pinorum — qarag'aylar-ning

6. Quyidagi atamalarining shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) ekvalipt bargi
- 2) mingdevona barglari
- 3) bug'doy kraxmali
- 4) uchbarg barglari
- 5) bo'ymadaron yer ustki qismi
- 6) yod nastoykasi

7. Retseptlarni o'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Recipe: Olei Terebinthinae 10,0
Olei Hyoscyami 40,0
Chloroformii 3,0
Misce. Da.
Signa: Teriga surtish uchun
2. Recipe: Infusi herbae Hyperici ex 10,0:180ml
Da.
Signa: 1 osh qoshiqdan kuniga 3 marta ichilsin.
3. Recipe: Decocti foliorum Uvae ursi 10,0: 180ml
Hexamethylentetramini 4,0
Misce. Da.
Signa: 1 osh qoshiqdan kuniga 2 marta ichilsin.
4. Recipe: Unguenti Prednisoloni 0,5 %. 5,0
Da.
Signa: Sirdan ishlatish uchun.

8. Retseptlarni lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Dermatol surtmasi 10 % 20,0
Ber.
Belgila: Surtma
2. Ol: Evkalipt moyi 10,0
Mentol 10,0
Aralashtir. Ber.
Belgila: Bug'li ingalyatsiya uchun
3. Ol: Arslonquyruq yer ustki qismi damlamasi
15,0:200 ml
Ber.
Belgila: 1 osh qoshiqdan kuniga 4 marta
ichilsin.
4. Ol: Sano bargi damlamasi 10,0:150 ml
Ravoch sharbati 30 ml
Aralashtir. Ber.
Belgila: Ertalab va kechqurun 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.

Uyga vazifa

I. «II turlanish jenskiy roddagi otlar, dorivor preparatlar nomi va dorivor preparatlar nomida familiyalar» mavzularini o'zlashтирib oling va quyidagi savollar yordamida o'zlashтирган bilimlарингизни tekshirib ko'ring.

- 1) II turlanish jenskiy roddagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?
- 2) II turlanish jenskiy roddagi otlar kelishiklar bo'yicha qanday turlanadi?
- 3) Dorivor preparatlar nomi qaysi rodga tegishli?
- 4) Dorivor preparatlar Nom. Sing. va Gen. Sing. da qanday qo'shimchalarga ega?
- 5) Dorivor preparatlar nomidagi familiyalar kelishiklar bo'yicha qanday turlanadi?

II. 22-§ dagi so'zlarni yod oling.

III. Quyidagi atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) ravoch nastoykasi
- 2) bo'ymadaron yer ustki qismi
- 3) mavrak barglari

IV. Retseptlarni tarjima qiling.

1. Recipe: Olei Eucalypti 2,0
Olei Terebinthinae 8,0
Misce. Da.

Signa: 15 tomchidan ingalyatsiya uchun.

2. Recipe: Infusi baccarum Juniperi ex 10,0:200 ml
Da.

Signa: 1 osh qoshiqdan kuniga 3–4 marta ichilsin.

3. Recipe: Infusi foliorum Eucalypti ex 10,0: 200 ml
Da.

Signa: 1 osh qoshiqdan kuniga 3 marta ichilsin.

4. Ol: Kanakunjut moyi emulsiyasi 180,0
Qand sharbati 200 ml gacha

Aralashtir. Ber.

Belgila: 2 osh qoshiqdan ich surguncha har soatda ichilsin.

5. Ol: Evkalipt moyi

Arpabodiyon moyi teng miqdorda 10,0

Aralashtir. Ber.

Belgila: Ingalyatsiya uchun

6. Ol: Do'lana nastoykasi 20 ml

Ber.

Belgila: 20–30 tomchidan kuniga 3 marta ichilsin.

V. *To‘g‘ri o‘qishni o‘rganing!*

Acelifen, Acenocumarin, Barbamylum, Rhocillin, Barii sulfas pro roentgeno, Dimethylsulfoxid, Diprophyllin, Hypoglycamid, Intensacrom, Myosalvarsan, Norethisteron, Phosphoestrolum, Stilboestrolum, Sulphamethoxypiridazin, Gestonoroncaproat, Menovasinum, Quinidini sulfas, Thioproperazinum, Cyclobarbitalum, Shigella dysenteriae, Shigella boydii, Shigella flexneri, Shigella sonnei, Klebsiella pneumoniae, Sulfodecortemum, Supracillinum, Novocainum, Thiobutalam, Phenylinum, Synoestrolum, Norsulfazolum, Methicillinum, Oxytetracyclinum, Testosteronum, Densitas, Cortex Periplocae, Convallatoxinum.

7- DARS

Mavzu: Fe'lning shart mayli. «fiat, fiant» fe'lining retseptlarda qo'llanilishi

23- §. Fe'lning shart mayli

Retseptlarda fe'llarning buyruq mayli bilan bir qatorda shart mayli ham keng qo'llanilib, unda buyruq hurmat bilan ifodalananadi.

Retseptlarda shart mayli III shaxs birlik va ko'plik sonlarida qo'llaniladi.

24- §. Quyidagi so‘z va so‘z iboralarini yod oling!

Misceatur – Aralashtirmoq! Aralashtirilgan bo‘lsin.

Signetur – Bildirmoq! Bildirilgan bo‘lsin.

Detur – Bermoq! Berilgan bo‘lsin.

Sterilisetur – Sterilizatsiya qilinmoq!

Sterilizatsiya qilingan bo‘lsin.

Dentur tales doses numero. – Shunday dozalardan...

(son)ta bermoq! Shunday dozalardan... (son)ta
berilgan bo‘lsin.

quantum satis – keragicha

25- §. «fiat, fiant» fe’lining retseptlarda qo‘llanilishi

Qaysi dori shaklini tayyorlash lozimligini retseptlarda ko‘rsatish kerak bo‘lsa, bu holda maqsadli ergash gap birlikda **fiat**, ko‘plikda **fiant** (hosil bo‘lsin, hosil qilinsin) fe’llari bilan birga qo‘llaniladi.

Masalan: Misce, ut fiat pasta. –

Pasta hosil bo‘lguncha aralashtir.

Misce, ut fiant suppositoria. –

Shamchalar hosil bo‘lguncha aralashtir.

Aralashtirib, shamchalar hosil qilinsin.

Mashqlar

1. *Nuqtalar o‘rnini fiat yoki fiant fe’llari bilan to‘ldiring.*

1. Misce, ut ... pilulae.
2. Misce, ut ... unguentum.
3. Misce, ut ... linimentum.
4. Misce, ut ... globuli.
5. Misce ut ... suppositoria.
6. Misce, ut ... mixtura.

7. Recipe massae pilularum quantum satis, ut ... pilulae.
2. *Nuqtalar o'rniga mos keladigan qo'shimchalar ni qo'yib, gaplarni yozing.*
 1. Misce, ut fiat unguent...
 2. Recipe massae pilul... quantum satis ut fiant pilul ...
 3. Misce, ut fiant bacill...
 4. Misce, ut fiant suppositori...
 5. Misce, ut fiat suppositori...
 6. Misce, ut fiat globul...
 7. Misce, ut fiant globul...
 8. Misce, ut fiat liniment...
3. *Lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.*
 1. Surtma hosil bo'lguncha aralashtir.
 2. Aralashtirib, tayoqchalar hosil qilinsin.
 3. Aralashtirib, shamchalar hosil qilinsin.
 4. Mikstura hosil bo'lguncha aralashtir.
 5. Shunday dozalardan 10 (son)ta ampulalarda berilgan bo'lsin.
 6. 10 (son)ta sharchalar hosil qilish uchun keragicha jelatin massasidan ol.
 7. 30 (son)ta hab dorilar hosil qilish uchun keragicha hab dori massasidan ol.
4. *Retseptlarni o'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.*
 1. Recipe: Olei Persicorum 3,0
Paraffini
Vaselini ana 5,0
Misce, fiat unguentum.
Da.
Signa: Qo'l terisiga surtish uchun.
 2. Recipe: Xeroformii 0,5
Butyroli quantum satis
Misce, fiat suppositorium.
Dentur tales doses numero 10.
Signa: Kuniga 2 marta 1 shamchadan qo'yilsin.

3. Recipe: Barbitali
Amidopyrini ana 1,5
Massae pilularum quantum satis
Misce, ut fiant pilulae numero 20.
Da.
Signa: Kuniga 2 marta 1 hab doridan
qabul qilinsin.
4. Recipe: Osarsoli 0,25
Glucosi 0,3
Olei Cacao 2,5
Misce, fiat globulus.
Da tales doses numero 4.
Signa: Kechasiga 1 ta sharchadan qo'yilsin.
5. Recipe: Streptocidi 1,2
Olei Cacao 12,0
Misce, fiant suppositoria numero 4.
Da.
Signa: Kuniga 2 marta 1 shamchadan
qo'yilsin.
6. Recipe: Olei Ricini
Xeroformii 1,2
Vinylini 1,0
Misce, fiat linimentum.
Da.
Signa: Surtmali bog'lamlar uchun.
- 5. Retseptlarni o'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.**
1. Ol: Yodoform 2,5
Vazelin 25,0 gacha
Surtma hosil bo'lguncha aralashtir.
Ber.
Belgila: Surtma
 2. Ol: Ixtiol 0,15
Steptotsid 0,3
Kakao moyi 2,5

- Shamcha hosil bo‘lguncha aralashtir.
 Shunday dozalardan 3(son)ta berilgan bo‘lsin.
 Belgila: Kuniga 1 ta shamchadan qo‘yilsin.
3. Ol: Belladonna ekstrakti 0,1
 Furatsilin 0,2
 Kakao moyi 30,0
 Aralashtirib, 10(son)ta sharchalar hosil qilinsin.
 Berilsin.
 Belgilansin: Kuniga 2 marta 1 sharchadan
 qo‘yilsin.
4. Ol: Kseroform 1,5
 Antipirin 3,0
 15 (son)ta shamchalar hosil qilish uchun keragicha
 kakao moyidan
 Berilsin.
 Belgilansin: Kuniga 3 marta 1ta shamchadan
 qo‘yilsin.
5. Ol: Streptotsid 0,3
 Butioldan keragicha
 Aralashtirib, 3(son)ta shamchalar hosil qilinsin.
 Berilsin.
 Belgilansin: Kuniga 1ta shamchadan qo‘yilsin.
6. Ol: Dermatol 0,2
 Streptotsid 0,3
 Vazelin 15,0
 Surtma hosil bo‘lguncha aralashtir.
 Berilsin.
 Belgilansin: Bog‘lamlar uchun.

Uyga vazifa

I. «Fe'lning shart mayli va fiat, fiant fe'llarining retseptilarda qo'llanilishi» mavzularini o‘zlashtirib oling. Quyidagi savollar yordamida bilimlariningizni tekshirib ko‘ring.

1. Fe'llarning shart mayli retseptlarda nimani ifodalaydi?
2. Fe'llarning shart mayli retseptlarda qanday shaklda qo'lla-niladi?
3. Fiat, fiant fe'llari retseptlarda qachon qo'llaniladi?

II. 24-§ dagi so'z va so'z iboralarini yod oling.

III. Retsepilarni tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Dermatol 0,2

Shamcha hosil qilish uchun keragicha
kakao moyi

Shunday dozalarda 6 (son)ta berilgan bo'lsin.
Belgilansin: Kuniga 2 marta 1ta shamchadan
qo'yilsin.

2. Ol: Promedol 0,02

Kakao moyi 3,0

Shamcha hosil bo'lguncha aralashtir.

Shunday dozalardan 6 (son)ta berilgan bo'lsin.
Belgilansin: Kechasiga 1 shamchadan qo'yilsin.

3. Ol: Ixtiol 0,15

Sharcha hosil qilish uchun keragicha jelatin
massasidan

Shunday dozalarda 12 (son)ta berilgan bo'lsin.

Belgilansin: Qinga qo'yiladigan shamchalar.

IV. Quyidagi hikmatlarni yod oling!

1. Natura sanat, medicus curat morbos. —

Vrach davolaydi, tabiat sog'aytiradi.

2. Mendaci homini verum quidem dicenti credere non
solemus. —

Yolg'onching rost gapi ham yolg'on bo'lur.

V. To'g'ri o'qishni o'rganing!

Triamterenum, Triampur compositum, Triamtesidum,
Urodanum, Amiloridum, Spironolactonum, Mannitum,
urea pura, Kalii acetas, Ammonii chloridum, baccae
Juniperi, folia Orthosiphoni staminei, species diureticae,
Lespenephril, Flaroninum, Allopurinolum, Sulfinpyrazone,

Kebuzone, Magurlit, Solimok, extractum Rubiae tinctorum siccum, Cystenal, Olimetinum, Avisanum, Pinabinum, Urolesanum, herba Polygoni avicularis, Phytolysin, Allocholum, Liobilum, Cholenzynum, flores Helichrysi arenarii, Flaminum, styli cum stigmatis Zea Maydis, Tenacecholum, Cholosasum, Berberini bisulfas, Oxaphenamidum, Nicodinum, Cycvalonum, Cholagolum, Febichol, Hypermecromone, Legalon, Siliborum, Catergen, Salbupart, Flumecinol, Essentiale, Biligninum, Methylergometrine, Ergotaminum, Oxytocinum, Methyloxytocin, Dinoprost, Prostenonum, Cotarnini chloridum, herba Bursae pastoris, extractum Stachydis betonicaeflorae fluidum, Partusisten, Ritodrinum, Gynipral, Convaflavinum, Flacuminum, Ergotatum.

8- DARS

Mavzu: I-II turlanishdagi sifatlar.
Moslashgan aniqlovchi

26-§. I-II turlanishdagi sifatlar

Predmetning belgisini bildirib, **qanday? qanaqa?** savollariga javob bo‘lgan so‘z turkimiga sifat deyiladi. Lotin tilida sifatlar ikki guruhgaga bo‘linadi:

I guruh – I-II turlanishdagi sifatlar
II guruh – III turlanishdagi sifatlar.

I-II turlanishdagi sifatlarga mujskoy rodda **-us** yoki **-er**, jenskiy rodda **-a** va sredniy rodda **-um** qo‘sishimchasiga ega bo‘lgan sifatlar kiradi.

Masalan: albus, alba, album- oq

Lug‘atda sifatlar mujskoy rod shaklida yoziladi va so‘zning yonida jenskiy hamda sredniy rodlar qo‘sishimchasi ko‘rsatiladi.

Masalan: albus, a, um-oq
niger, gra, grum- qora.

-er qo‘sishimchasi bilan tugallanadigan ba’zi sifatlar jenskiy va sredniy rodlarni hosil qilishda -e harfini yo‘qotadi, ba’zilari esa saqlab qoladi.

Masalan: niger, nigra, nigrum-qora
somnifer, somnifera, somniferum – uxlatadigan.

27- §. Sifatlarning kelishiklar bo‘yicha turlanishi

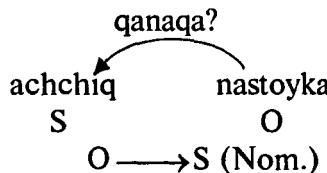
Mujskoy roddagi sifatlar II turlanish mujskoy roddagi otlar singari, jenskiy roddagi sifatlar I turlanishdagi otlar singari, sredniy roddagi sifatlar II turlanish sredniy roddagi otlar singari turlanadi.

Turlanish namunasi

Casus	Singularis			Pluralis		
	m	f	n	m	f	n
Nom.	albus	alba	album	albi	albae	alba
Gen.	albi	albae	albi	alborum	albarum	alborum
Dat.	albo	albae	albo	albis	albis	albis
Acc.	album	albam	album	albos	albas	alba
Abl.	albo	alba	albo	albis	albis	albis

28- §. Moslashgan aniqlovchi

Lotin tilida sifat otdan keyin turadi va u bilan rod, son va kelishikda moslashadi. Moslashgan aniqlovchili atamani lotin tiliga tarjima qilishda avval uning shartli tasvirini tuzamiz.



Atamani quyidagicha tarjima qilamiz.

1. Otni topib, uning rodini aniqlaymiz:

tinctura, ae, f – jenskiy rod

2. Sifatning lug‘at shaklini aytamiz va otga mos rodini

tanlaymiz: amarus, a, um; amara – jenskiy rod

Atamaning tarjimasini **Nom.** va **Gen.** da yozamiz:

Nom. tinctura amara

Gen. tincturae amarae.

29- §. Quyidagi sifatlarni yod oling!

albus, a, um – oq

flavus, a, um – sariq

luteus, a, um – sariq

coeruleus, a, um – ko‘k, zangori

cinereus, a, um – kulrang

purpureus, a, um – qip-qizil, to‘q qizil

niger gra, grum – qora

amarus, a, um – achchiq

purus, a, um – toza

externus, a, um – tashqi

internus, a, um – ichki

fluidus, a, um – suyuq

liquidus, a, um – suyuq

siccus, a, um – quruq

spissus, a, um – quyuq

frigidus, a, um – sovuq

compositus, a, um – murakkab

gelatinosus, a, um – jelatinli

Mashqlar

1. Quyidagi sifatlarning jenskiy va sredniy rod shakllarini ayting.

- 1) amarus
- 2) grossus
- 3) spissus
- 4) frigidus
- 5) flavus
- 6) purus
- 7) niger
- 8) ruber
- 9) siccus
- 10) compositus
- 11) gelatinosus
- 12) liquidus

2. Sifatni otga moslashtiring va atamalarni o'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) cera (albus, a, um)
- 2) emulsum (albus, a, um)
- 3) Amygdala (amarus, a, um)
- 4) tinctura (amarus, a, um)
- 5) bacca (siccus, a, um)
- 6) massa (purus, a, um)
- 7) Glycerinum (purus, a, um)
- 8) extractum (fluidus, a, um)
- 9) bacca (grossus, a, um)
- 10) aqua (frigidus, a, um)
- 11) infusum (compositus, a, um)
- 12) remedium (externus, a, um).

3. Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) sariq mum
- 2) toza vazelin
- 3) kulrang surtma

- 4) qora mingdevona
- 5) sariq (luteus, a, um) gazako't
- 6) murakkab damlama
- 7) quyuq ekstrakt
- 8) yirik tabletka
- 9) ichki vosita
- 10) tashqi vosita

4. Retseptlarni o‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Recipe: Tincturae amarae 10 ml
Tincturae Strychni 5 ml
Misce. Da.
Signa: Kuniga 3 marta ovqatlanishdan oldin
20 tomchidan ichilsin.
2. Recipe: Methyleni coerulei
Da in capsulis gelatinosis.
Signa: Kuniga 2 marta 1 ta kapsuladan qabul qilinsin.
3. Recipe: Streptocidi albi 0,5
Da tales doses numero 20.
Signa: Kuniga 4 marta 1ta poroshokdan
qabul qilinsin.

4. Retseptlarni o‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Qoqi nastoykasi
Achchiq nastoyka teng miqdorda 10 ml dan
Kuchala nastoykasi 5 ml
Aralashtir. Ber.
Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta 20 tomchidan ichilsin.
 2. Ol: Oq gil 100.0
Ber.
Belgila: Yarim stakan suvga 1–2 osh qoshiq solib,
iste'mol qilinsin.
 3. Ol: Sanoning murakkab damlamasi 30,0
Ber.
Belgila: Bir marta iching.
- 5. Sifat mavzusi bo‘yicha klaster tuzining.**

Uyga vazifa

I. «I-II turlanishdagi sifatlar va moslashgan aniqlovchi» mavzularini o'zlashtirib oling va quyidagi savollar yordamida bilimlaringizni tekshirib ko'ring.

1. Sifatlar nechta guruhga bo'linadi?
2. Qaysi sifatlar I-II turlanishga kiradi?
3. Sifatlaring lug'at shakli qanday yoziladi?
4. I-II turlanishdagi sifatlar kelishiklar bo'yicha qanday turlanadi?
5. Moslashgan aniqlovchi deganda nimani tushunasiz?

II. 29-§ dagi so'zlarni yod oling.

III. Chap ustundagi lotincha so'zlarning o'ng ustundagi o'zbekcha ekvivalentlarini toping.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| 1) flavus, a, um | a) suyuq |
| 2) internus, a, um | b) yirik |
| 3) fluidus, a, um | c) quruq |
| 4) purus, a, um | d) oq |
| 5) siccus, a, um | e) kulrang |
| 6) niger, gra, grum | f) sariq |
| 7) cinereus, a, um | g) toza |
| 8) albus, a, um | h) murakkab |
| 9) grossus, a, um | i) ichki |
| 10) compositus, a, um | j) qora |

IV. Atamalarning sharqli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) oq streptotsid
- 2) oq mum
- 3) sovuq suv
- 4) achchiq bodom
- 5) sariq vazelin

V. Quyidagi hikmatlarni yod oling!

1. Nihil est tam populare, quam bonitas. –
Xalq yahshilikni yuksak qadrlaydi.

2. Pulchre sedens melius agens. —
Yetti o'lchab bir kes.

VI. *To'g'ri o'qishni o'rganing!*

Corticotropinum, Genotropin, Octrotide, Calcitonin, Gonadotropinum chorionicum, Gonadotropinum menopausal, Miacalcic, Danazol, Triiodthyronini hydrochloridum, Mercazolilum, Kalii perchloridum, Glucagon, Calcitrim, Dihydrotachisterolum, Carbutamide, Chlorpropamidum, Arumet, Glibenclamide, Gliquidone, Metformin, Metiguanide, Acarbose, Cortisonum, Hydrocortisonum, Glipizide, Hydrocortisone acetate, Hydrocortisone hemisuccinate, Prednisolium, Methylprednisolone, Dexamethasonum, Rhinocort, Triamcinolonum, Omcilon, Triamcinoloni acetonidum, Budesonide, Synaflavinum, Flumetasone, Pivalate, Locasalen, Locacorten, Lorinden, Halometasone, Betaderm, Celestoderm, Diprosos, Ultralan, Beclometasoni dipropionas, Becodisc, Rhinosol, Sanasthmyl, Inhacort, Fluxolunate, Dohycamon, Fluticasone propionate, Depersolon, Desoxycorticosterone Acetate Vanceril, Desoxycorticosterone trimethylacetate, Oestronum.

9- DARS

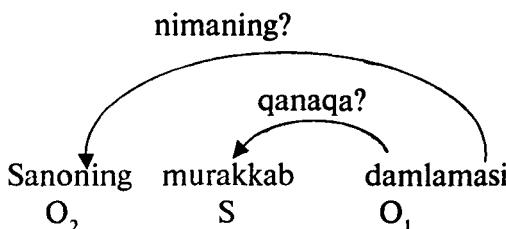
Mavzu: **Dorivor preparatlarning ko‘p
bo‘lakli nomlarida sifatlarning qo‘llanilishi.
O’tgan zamon sifatdoshi**

30- §. Dorivor preparatlarning ko‘p bo‘lakli nomlarida sifatlarning qo‘llanilishi

Dorivor preparatlarning ko‘p bo‘lakli nomlarida birinchi o‘rinda dori turlari(shakli)ning nomi bosh kelishikda; ikkinchi o‘rinda esa moslashmagan aniqlovchi holidagi shu dori turi tayyorlangan dorivor

o'simlik yoki dorivor modda nomi qaratqich kelishigida yoziladi, oxirida esa moslashgan aniqlovchi holida kelgan shu dori turini xarakterlovchi sifat turadi.

Masalan:



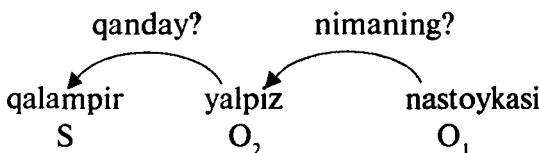
Shartli tasviri: $O_1 \longrightarrow S \text{ (Nom.)}$
 \downarrow
 $O_2 \text{ (Gen.)}$

Tarjima qilamiz:

Nom. infusum Sennae compositum
 Gen. infusi Sennae compositi

Ba'zan dori turlarining murakkab nomlaridagi sifat dori turi nomiga emas, balki dorivor o'simlik nomiga tegishli bo'ladi va unga rodda, sonda hamda kelishikda moslashadi.

Masalan:



Shartli tasviri:

$O_1 \text{ (Nom.)}$
 \downarrow
 $O_2 \longrightarrow S \text{ (Gen.)}$

Tarjima qilamiz:

Nom. tinctura Menthae piperitae

Gen. tincturae Menthae piperitae.

31- §. Quyidagi so‘zlarni yod oling!

aquosus, a, um – suvli

gelatinosus, a, um – jelatinli

oleosus, a, um – moyli

spirituosus, a, um – spirtli

amylaceus, a, um – kraxmalli

aethereus, a, um – efirli

aethylicus, a, um – etil -i (si)

camphoratus, a, um – kamforali

isotonicus, a, um – izotonik

gastricus, a, um – oshqozon -i (-si)

stomachicus, a, um – oshqozon -i (-si)

anhydricus, a, um – suvsuz.

32- §. O‘tgan zamon sifatdoshi

Lotin farmatsevtika atamalarida ko‘pincha o‘tgan zamon sifatdoshi qo‘llaniladi. Ular fe’llardan tashkil topib, mujskiy rodda **-us**, jenskiy rodda **-a**, sredniy rodda **-um** qo‘srimchasiga ega bo‘ladi.

Sifatdoshlar I—II turlanishdagi sifatlarga o‘xshash turlanadi va otlarga moslashadi.

33- §. Quyidagi so‘zlarni yod oling!

destillatus, a, um – distillangan

rectificatus, a, um – tozalangan

depuratus, a, um – tozalangan

purificatus, a, um – tozalangan

praecipitatus, a, um – cho‘ktirilgan

pulveratus, a, um – kukunga aylantirilgan
dilutus, a, um – suyultirilgan
obductus, a, um – po'st bilan qoplangan
activatus, a, um – faollashtirilgan
vitaminisatus, a, um – vitaminlashtirilgan
tritus, a, um – ishqalab maydalangan
ustus, a, um – olovda kuydirilgan.

Mashqlar

1. O'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Extractum Frangulae fluidum
2. Tinctura Rhei amara
3. Extractum Valeriana spissum
4. Folium Menthae piperitae
5. Extractum Althaeae siccum
6. Linimentum Chloroformii compositum

2. Qavs ichidagi sisatni otga moslashtirng va o'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) capsula (gelatinosus, a, um)
- 2) emulsum (oleosus, a, um)
- 3) tinctura (aethereus, a, um)
- 4) lanolinum (anhydricus, a, um)
- 5) unguentum (camphoratus, a, um)
- 6) paraffinum (albus, a, um)

3. Sifatdoshlarni otlarga moslashtiring va o'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) camphora (tritus, a, um)
- 2) aqua (destillatus, a, um)
- 3) acidum (dilutus., a, um)
- 4) serum (purificatus, a, um)
- 5) tabuletta (obductus, a, um)

4. Quyidagi atamalarни shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) ravochning quruq ekstrakti

- 2) qoqining quruq ekstrakti
- 3) qalampir yalpizning suvi
- 4) valeriananing efirli nastoykasi
- 5) kuchalaning quruq ekstrakti
- 6) arslonquyruqning suyuq ekstrakti

5. Retseptlarni o‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Recipe: Infusi Sennae compositi 30 ml
Da.
Signa: Bir marta qabul qilishga
(kattalar uchun)
2. Recipe: Extracti Crataegi fluidi 30 ml
Da.
Signa: Bir qabulga 20 tomchidan ichilsin.
3. Recipe: Tincturae Valerianaee aethereae 30 ml
Da.
Signa: Bir qabulga 15 tomchidan ichilsin.

6. Retseptlarni lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Chayono‘tning suyuq ekstrakti
Bo‘ymadoronning suyuq ekstraktidan teng
miqdorda 25 ml

Mentol 0,05
Aralashtir.
Ber.
Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta 25 tomchidan ichilsin.
2. Ol: Marvaridgul nastoykasi
Valeriana nastoykasi teng miqdorda 10 ml dan
Do‘lananing suyuq ekstrakti 5 ml
Mentol 0,05
Aralashtir. Ber.
Belgila: Kuniga 2 marta 25 tomchidan ichilsin.
3. Ol: Aloyning suyuq ekstrakti 1 ml
Shunday dozalarda 10(son)ta ampulalarda ber.
Belgila: Teri ostiga 1 ml dan yuborilsin.

Uyga vazifa

I. «Dorivor preparatlarning ko‘p bo‘lakli nomlarida sifatlarning qo‘llanilishi va o‘tgan zamon sifatdoshi» mavzularini o‘zlashtirib oling. Quyidagi savollar yordamida o‘zlashtirgan bilimlaringizni tekshirib ko‘ring:

1. Dorivor preparatlarning ko‘p bo‘lakli nomlarida sifat nechanchi o‘rinda va qanday aniqlovchi holida turadi?
2. Agar sifat dorivor o‘simlik nomiga tegishli bo‘lsa, unga qanday moslashadi?
3. O‘tgan zamon sifatdoshi mujskoy, jenskiy, sredniy rodarda qanday qo‘sishchalarga ega?
4. O‘tgan zamon sifatdoshi kelishiklar bo‘yicha qanday turlanadi?

II. 31, 33-§ dagi so‘zlarni yod oling.

III. Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) shirinmiyaning quyuq ekstrakti
- 2) ravochning achchiq nastoykasi
- 3) gulxayrining quruq ekstrakti
- 4) qalampir yalpizning bargi

IV. Retseptlarni tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Qalampir yalpiz barglarining damlamasi 50,0:200 ml dan Ber.

Belgila: Har 3 soatda 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.

2. Ol: Arslonquyruqning suyuq ekstrakti 25 ml
Ber.

Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta 20 tomchidan ichilsin.

V. To‘g‘ri o‘gishni o‘rganing!

Oestradiolum, Oestradiol dipropionate, Lutocyclin, Aethinyloestradiolum, Etycyclin, Progynon, Climakterin, Progynova, Synoestrolum, Dimoestrolum, Diaethylstilboestrolum, Synthoestrin, Syntofollin, Sygethinum, Clomifene Citrate, Progesteronum, Syngestrone, Oxyprogesterone cap-

ronate, Praegnatum, Lutocycol, Norethistroni, Ovidon, Nor-colut, Allylestrenol, Gestanyn, Acetomepregenolum, Non-Ovlon, Norgestrel, Lindiol, Regevidon, Demulen, Minisiston, Microgynon, Femoden, Marvelon, Anteovin, Trisiston, Tri-Regol, Triquilar, Milvane, Postinor, Microlut, Praegoestrolum, Climonorm, Divina, Testoenatum, solutio «Tetrastertonum» oleosa pro injectionibus, Methyltestosteronum, tabulettae «Testobromlecithum» obductae, Distranorm, Methandrostenolonum, Retabolil, Phenobolinum.

10- DARS

Mavzu: **Kimyoviy elementlar, kislotalar va oksidlarning lotincha nomi**

34- §. Kimyoviy elementlarning lotincha nomi

Kimyoviy elementlarning nomi ikkinchi turlanish sredniy rod-dagi otlar bo'lib, **Nominativus Singularisda -um, Genetivus Singularisda -i** qo'shimchaga ega. Faqat quydagilar bu qoidadan mustasno:

Phosphorus, i, m – mujskoy rod
Sulfur, sulfuris, n – III turlanish.

35- §. Quyidagi kiyoviy elementlarning nomini yod oling!

Belgisi	Lotincha nomi	O'zbekcha nomi
1	2	3
Al	Aluminium, i, n	aluminiy
Ag	Argentum, i, n	kumush
Ba	Barium, i, n	bariy
Bi	Bismuthum, i, n	vismut

1	2	3
Br	Bromum, i, n	brom
Ca	Calcium, i, n	kalsiy
Cl	Chlorum, i, n	xlor
Cu	Cuprum, i, n	mis
Fe	Ferrum, i, n	temir
F	Fluorum, i, n	fтор
H	Hydrogenium, i, n	vodorod
Hg	Hydrargyrum, i, n	simob
I	Iodum, i, n	yod
K	Kalium, i, n	kaliy
Li	Lithium, i, n	litiy
Mg	Magnium, i, n Magnesium, i, n	magniy
Na	Natrium, i, n	natriy
N	Nitrogenium, i, n	azot
O	Oxygenium, i, n	kislород
Ph	Phosphorus, i, n	fosfor
Pb	Plumbum, i, n	qo'rg'oshin
S	Sulfur, uris, n	oltingugurt
Zn	Zincum, i, n	rux

36- §. Kislotalarning lotincha nomi

Lotin tilida kislotalar nomi ko‘pincha **-acidum** (kislota) so‘zidan va **-icium** sifat qo‘shimchasidan yasaladi.

Masalan: Acidum boricum — borat kislota.

37- §. Kislotalarning nomini yod oling!

Lotincha nomi	O'zbekcha nomi
Acidum (i) acetylsalicylicum (i)	atsetilsalitsilat kislota
Acidum (i) ascorbinicum(i)	askorbinat kislota
Acidum (i) benzoicum(i)	benzoat kislota
Acidum (i) boricum(i)	borat kislota
Acidum (i) carbolicum(i)	karbol kislota
Acidum (i) citricum(i)	limon kislota
Acidum(i) dehydrocholicum(i)	degidroxolat kislota
Acidum (i) etacrylicum(i)	etakrin kislota
Acidum (i) ferro-ascorbinicum(i)	temir askorbinat kislota
Acidum (i) folicum(i)	folat kislota
Acidum (i) glutaminicum(i)	glyutamin kislota
Acidum (i) hydrochloricum(i)	xlorid kislota
Acidum (i) lacticum(i)	sut kislota
Acidum (i) lipoicum(i)	lipoy kislota
Acidum (i) nicotinicum(i)	nikotin kislota
Acidum (i) salicylicum	salitsilat kislota
Acidum (i) tartaricum(i)	uzum kislota

Mashqlar

1. O'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Sulfur praecipitatum
2. Acidum concentratum
3. Emplastrum Plumbi compositum
4. Unguentum Zinci
5. Sirupus Aloës cum Ferro
6. Unguentum Acidi borici

2. Nom. Sing. va Gen. Sing. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) suyultirilgan kislota
- 2) cho'ktirilgan oltingugurt
- 3) qo'rg'oshin suvi
- 4) rux pastasi
- 5) suyultirilgan xlorid kislota

38- §. Oksidlarning lotincha nomi

oxydum, i, n – oksid

peroxydum, i, n – peroksid

hydroxydum, i, n – gidroksid

Hamma oksidlar nomi ikkita otdan tashkil topadi. Lotin tiliga tarjima qilinganda birinchi o'ringa elementning nomi qaratqich kelishigida, «oxydum» esa tegishli old qo'shimchasi bilan bosh kelishikda ikkinchi o'ringa qo'yiladi.

Masalan: Zinci oxydum – rux oksidi

Aluminii hydroxydum – aluminiy gidroksidi.

Chala oksidlarning nomi sifat «oxydulatus, a, um»ni element nomi bilan moslab hosil qilinadi.

Masalan: Nitrogenium oxydulatum – azotning chala oksidi.

Mashqlar

3. O'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Magnii oxydym
2. Hydrargyri oxydum flavum
3. Magnii peroxydum
4. Linimentum Zinci oxydi
5. Calcii oxydum

4. Nom. Sing. va Gen. Sing. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) qo'rg'oshin oksidi

- 2) rux oksidi
- 3) vodorod peroksiidi
- 4) aluminiy gidroksidi

5. Retseptlarni o‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Recipe: Sulfuris praecipitati 1,2
Glycerini 5,0
Aqua destillatae 90 ml
Misce. Da.
Signa: Bosh terisiga surtinsin.
2. Recipe: Acidi benzoici 0,6
Acidi salicylici 0,3
Vaselini 10,0
Misce. Da.
Signa: Surtma
3. Recipe: Ferri reducti 1,0
Da tales doses numero 15 in capsulis gelatinosis.
Signa: Kuniga 3 marta 1 kapsuladan ichilsin.
4. Recipe: Hexamethylentetramini 1,0
Zinci oxydi 1,5
Aqua destillatae 120 ml
Misce. Da.
Signa: Oyoq terisiga ishlatilsin.
5. Recipe: Xeroformii 1,0
Zinci oxydi 5,0
Lanolini
Vaselini ana 10,0
Misce. fiat unguentum.
Da.
Signa: Surtma

6. Retseptlarni lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Borat kislota 1,0
Talk 50,0
Oq gil
Bug‘doy kraxmali teng miqdorda 10,0 dan

Aralashtir.

Ber.

Belgila: Sepma dori

2. Ol: Suyultirilgan xlorid kislota 15 ml

Ber.

Belgila: Kuniga 2 marta 1/4 stakan suvga
10–15 tomchidan ichilsin.

3. Ol: Borat kislota 5 ml

Yalpiz suvi 20 ml

Distillangan suv 200 ml gacha

Aralashtir.

Ber.

Belgila: Chayqash uchun.

4. Ol: Atsetilsalitsilat kislota 0,5

Kofein 0,05

Shunday dozalarda 10 (son)ta tabletkalarda ber.

Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta 1 tabletkadan ichilsin.

5. Ol: Magniy oksid tabletkalari 0,5 20 (son) ta

Ber.

Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta 1 tabletkadan ichilsin.

7. *Quyidagi harflar orasidan 15 ta elementning nomini toping va o‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.*

R	A	R	G	E	N	T	U	M	P	H	O
B	A	R	I	U	M	A	G	N	I	U	M
A	U	R	U	M	O	B	R	O	M	U	M
L	I	T	H	I	U	M	N	O	A	K	B
U	P	L	U	M	B	U	M	S	Z	U	M
M	A	G	N	E	S	I	U	M	A	O	I
I	O	D	U	M	Y	K	A	L	I	U	M
N	I	T	R	O	G	E	N	I	U	M	O
I	P	H	O	S	P	H	O	R	U	S	C
M	A	G	N	I	U	M	X	Y	O	N	I
S	U	L	F	U	R	Z	I	N	C	U	M

Uyga vazifa

I. Elementlar, kislotalar va oksidlarning lotincha nomini o'zlashtirib oling. Quyidagi savollar yordamida bilimlaringizni tekshirib ko'ring.

- 1) Kimyoiv elementlar nomi qaysi rodga tegishli?
- 2) Kislotalar nomi qanday yasaladi?
- 3) Oksidlar nomi qanday hosil qilinadi?
- 4) Chala oksidlar nomi qanday hosil qilinadi?

II. 35, 37-§ § dagi elementlar va kislotalar nomini yod oling.

III. Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) simob oksidi
- 2) vodorod peroksidi

IV. Retseptlarni tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Dimedrol 0,02
Borat kislotasi 0,2
Distillangan suv 10 ml
Aralashtir.
Ber.
Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta 1tomchidan ko'zga
tomizilsin.
2. Ol: Kuydirilgan magneziya 20,0
Distillangan suv 120 ml
Aralashtir.
Ber.
Belgila: Kislotadan zaharlanganda har
10 minutda 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.

V. To'g'ri o'qishni o'rGANING!

Panangin, Asparcamum, Magnerot, Ferri lactas, Ferrosi sulfas, tabulettae «Haemostimulinum», tabulettae «Phytoferrolactolum», tabulettae «Ferrocalum» obductae, Ferroplex, Conferon, Ferro-Gradumet, Tardiferon, Fefolvit, Haemofer, Ferramidum, Ferroceronum, Ferbitolum, Fercovenum, Ferrum Lek, Feracylum, Oxyferriscorbone natrium, Coami-

dum, Iodum, tabulettae «Microiodum» obductae, solutio Iodi spirituosa, solutio Lugoli, Kalii iodidum, Natrii iodidum, Calcii glycerophosphas, Phytinum, Quinax, Semax, tabulettae «Lipocerebrinum» obductae, Vitaphthorum, Phthorlacum, Natrii arsenas, liquor Kalii arsenitis, Catalin, Methyluracilum, Pentoxyllum, Leucogenum, Biosedum, acidum adenosintriphosphoricum, Phosphadenum, Fosfocreatine, Riboxinum, Oxiamin, Dalarginum, Dipromonium, Carnitini chloridum, Mildronatum, Aceminum, Molgramostim, Fibs pro injectionibus, solutio Polyaethylenoxydi, Filgrastim, Sargramostim, extractum Aloës fluidum pro injectionibus, extractum Aloës fluidum, tabulettae Aloës obductae, Peloidinum.

11- DARS

**Mavzu: Tuzlar nomi. Asos tuzlarning nomi.
Kislorodsiz kislotalarning organik asoslar bilan
hosil qilgan tuzlarining nomi.
Natriy va kaliy tuzlarning nomi**

39- §. Tuzlar nomi

Kation birinchi o'rinda keladi va qaratqich kelishikda, birlik sonidagi ot bilan ifodalanadi, anion kationdan keyin turadi va bosh kelishikda, birlik sonidagi ot bilan ifodalanadi.

Tuzlar nomini tarjima qilish uchun o'zbekcha va lotincha suffikslarning mos kelishini eslab qolish kerak.

O'zbekcha suffiks	Lotincha suffiks	
	Nom.	Gen.
id	idum	idi
it	is	itis
at	as	atis

Masalan:

Na_2S -natriy sulfid – Nom. Natrii sulfidum
Gen. Natrii sulfidi

Na_2SO_3 - natriy sulfit – Nom. Natrii sulfis
Gen. Natrii sulfitis

Na_2SO_4 - natriy sulfat – Nom. Natrii sulfas
Gen. Natrii sulfatis

Mashqlar

1. O‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Calcii chloras
2. Kalii acetas
3. Natrii arsenis
4. Zinci sulfas
5. Natrii nitris
6. Magnii sulfas
7. Natrii benzoas
8. Ammonii chloridum
9. Calcii carbonas
10. Magnii ascorbas

2. Nom. Sing. va Gen. Sing. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) kalsiy laktat
- 2) kaliy xlorid
- 3) natriy yodid
- 4) rux sulfat
- 5) natriy ftorid
- 6) qo‘rg‘oshin atsetat
- 7) kodein fosfat
- 8) natriy nitrit
- 9) bariy sulfat
- 10) litiy oksibutirat

40- §. Asos tuzlarning nomi

Asos tuzlarning nomlari **sub-** old qo'shimchasi yordamida hosil qilinadi.

Masalan: Asosli vismut gallat-
Nom. Bismuthi subgallas
Gen. Bismuthi subgallatis.

41- §. Kislorodsiz kislotalarning organik asoslar bilan hosil qilgan tuzlarining nomi

Kislorodsiz kislotalarning organik asoslar bilan hosil qilgan tuzlarning nomi **hydro-** old qo'shimchasi va **-idum**, i suffiksi yordamida tuziladi.

Masalan: Papaverin gidroxlorid –
Nom. Papaverini hydrochloridum
Gen. Papaverini hydrochloridi.

42- §. Natriy va kaliy tuzlarning nomi

Bu nomlar moddalarning nomlariga «natrium» yoki «kalium» so'zlarini qo'shish yordamida hosil bo'ladi.

Masalan: Barbital-natriy –
Barbitalum-natrium.

Mashqlar

3. Nom. Sing. va Gen. Sing. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) morfin gidroxlorid
- 2) asosli magniy karbonat
- 3) papaverin gidroxlorid
- 4) asosli vismut nitrat
- 5) adrenalin gidroxlorid

- 6) sulfatsil-natriy
- 4. Retseptlarni o‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.**
1. Recipe: Natrii bromidi
Coffeini-natrii benzoatis ana 1,0
Amidopyrini 0,5
Siripi sacchari 5,0
Aqua destillatae ad 100,0
Misce. Da.
Signa: Kuniga 2 marta 1 desert qoshiqdan ichilsin.
 2. Recipe: Magnesii oxydi 1,5
Bismuthi subnitrat 0,75
Aqua destillatae 75,0
Misce. Da.
Signa: Kuniga 4 marta 1 choy qoshiqdan ichilsin.
 3. Recipe: Ephedrini hydrochloridi 0,25
Strychni nitratis 0,01
Tincturae Belladonnae 10,0
Misce. Da.
Signa: Kuniga 2 marta 20 tomchidan ichilsin.
 4. Recipe: Tabulettas Oleandomycini phosphatis 0,125
obductas numero 25
Da.
Signa: Kuniga 4 marta 1 tabletkadan ichilsin.
- 5. Retsepilarni lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.**
1. Ol: Natriy bromid
Natriy gidrokarbonat teng miqdorda 4,0
Kodein fosfat 0,12
Valeriana nastoykasi 10,0
Distillangan suv 180,0 gacha
Aralashtir. Ber.
Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.
 2. Ol: Temir laktat 1,0
Shunday dozalarda 20 (son)ta jelatinli kapsulalarda ber.

Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta ovqatdan so'ng 1 kapsuladan ichilsin.

3. Ol: Atropin sulfat 0,0005

Papaverin gidroxlorid

Fenobarbital teng miqdorda 0,02 dan

Shunday dozalarda 10 (son)ta tabletkalarda ber.

Belgila: Kuniga 2 marta 1ta tabletkadan ichilsin.

4. Ol: Kaliy yodid 0,01

Distillangan suv 10 ml

Aralashtir. Ber.

Belgila: Kuniga 2–5 tomchidan ichilsin.

Uyga vazifa

I. «Tuzlar nomi. Asos tuzlarning nomi. Kislorodsiz kislotalarning organik asoslar bilan hosil qilgan tuzlarining nomi. Natriy va kaliy tuzlarning nomi» mavzularini o'zlashtirib oling va quyidagi savollar yordamida bilimlaringizni tekshirib ko'-ring.

1. Tuzlarning lotincha nomi qanday usulda hosil bo'ladi?

2. Asos tuzlarning lotincha nomi qanday hosil qilinadi?

3. Kislorodsiz kislotalarning organik asoslar bilan hosil qilgan tuzlarining lotincha nomi qanday hosil qilinadi?

II. Tuzlar nomini tarjima qilish uchun zarur bo'lgan o'zbekcha va lotincha suffikslarni yod oling.

III. Nom. Sing. va Gen. Sing. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1) kalsiy xlorat

2) kaliy permanganat

3) simob dixlorid

IV. Retseptarni tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Amidopirin 1,5

Natriy kofein benzoat 0,5

Marvaridgul nastoykasi 3,0

Distillangan suv 100,0

Aralashtir. Ber.

Bulgila: Kuniga 2 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.

2. Ol: Magniy sulfat

Adonizid teng miqdorda 6,0 dan

Arslonquyruq nastoykasi 4,0

Distillangan suv 100,0 gacha

Aralashtir. Ber.

Bulgila: Kuniga 2 marta 1 desert qoshiqdan ichilsin.

3. Ol: Kodein 0,015

Natriy gidrokarbonat 0,25

Shunday dozalardan 6 (son) ta tabletkalarda ber.

Bulgila: Kuniga 2–3 marta 1 tabletkadan ichilsin.

V. *To‘g‘ri o‘qishni o‘rganining!*

Torfotum, Polybiolinum, Vulnusan, Chonsuridum, Eptyalaminum, Encadum, Fogemum, Beroxanum, suspensio Zymosani, Propermyl, Trianol, Befunginum, Propolis, Apilacum, unguentum «Propeceum», aërosolum «Proposolum», Oxygenium, Carbogenum, Dibunolum, Mexidolum, Ubinonum, Olyphenum, Myelopidum, acidum carbonicum anhydricum, Thymalinum, Tactivinum, Thymoptinum, Thymactidum, Vilosenum, Thymogenum, Immunofan, Natrii nucleinas, Pyrogenalum, Poludonum, Rebomunyl, Levamisolum, Prodigiosanum, Azathioprinum, Batridenum, Cyclosporinum, Antilimpholinum, Crysanolum, Carbolongum, Polyphepanum, Tetacinum – calcium, Natrii calcii edetas, Pentacinum, Ferrocinum, Dinatrii aethylendiamintetraacetas, Trimephacinum, Deferoxaminum, Dextrazoxan, Penicillaminum, Cystamini dihydrochloridum, Linimentum Thesani, unguentum Diaethoni, aërosolum «Lioxasolum», Ammifurinum, Psoraleinum, Psoberanum.

VI. *Quyidagi maqollarni yod oling.*

Qui quaerit-reperit. — Izlagan topadi.

Disce, sed a doctis, indoctos ipse doceto. —

Bilgandan o‘rgan, bilmaganga o‘rgat.

12- DARS

Mavzu: III turlanishdagi otlar

43- §. III turlanishdagi otlar

III turlanishdagi otlarga **Genetivus Singularisga -is** qo'shimchasiga ega bo'lgan mujskoy, jenskiy va sredniy roddagi otlar kiradi. Uchala roddagi otlarning **Gen. Sing.**da bir xil qo'shimchaga ega bo'lishi III turlanishdagi otlarning o'ziga xos xususiyatidir.

III turlanishdagi otlar teng murakkab va noteng murakkab otlarga bo'linadi.

Teng murakkab otlarda **Gen. Sing.**dagi bo'g'inlar soni **Nom. Sing.** dagi bo'g'inlar soniga teng bo'ladi.

Masalan: apis, apis

Noteng murakkab otlarda esa **Gen. Sing.** dagi bo'g'inlar soni **Nom. Sing.** dagi bo'g'inlar soniga nisbatan bitta ortiqcha bo'ladi.

Masalan: corpus, corporis

III turlanishdagi otlarning negizi Genetivus Singularis shaklidan **-is** qo'shimchasini olib tashlash bilan hosil qilinadi.

Nom. Sing.	Gen. Sing.	Negizi	So'zning lug'at shakli
liquor	liquoris	liquor	liquor, liquoris, m
solutio	solutionis	solution	solutio, solutionis, f
corpus	corporis	corpor	corpus, corporis, n

III turlanishdagi otlar uch tipga bo'linadi:

- 1. Undosh tip (asosiy tip)**
- 2. Aralash tip**
- 3. Unli tip.**

44- §. Undosh tip

Undosh tipga **Genetivus Singularis** da **-is** qo'shimchasiga, **Nominativus Singularis** da esa har xil qo'shimchaga ega bo'lgan mujskoy, jenskiy va sredniy roddagi otlar kiradi.

Masalan: liquor, liquoris, m;
solutio, solutionis, f
corpus, corporis, n.

Undosh tipdagи otlarning kelishik qo'shimchalari

Mujskoy va jenskiy roddagi otlar kelishiklar bo'yicha turlanganda bir xil qo'shimchalarga ega bo'ladi.

Casus	Singularis			Pularis		
	<i>m</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>n</i>
Nom.	har xil			es	es	a
Gen.	is	is	is	um	um	um
Dat.	i	i	i	ibus	ibus	ibus
Acc.	em	em	=Nom	es	es	a
Abl.	e	e	e	ibus	ibus	ibus

Turlanish namunasi

Casus	Singularis		
	<i>m</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>n</i>
Nom.	cortex	solutio	semen
Gen.	corticis	solutionis	seminis
Dat.	cortici	solutioni	semini
Acc.	corticem	solutionem	semen
Abl.	cortice	solutione	semine

Casus	Pularis		
	<i>m</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>n</i>
Nom.	cortices	solutiones	semina
Gen.	corticum	solutionum	seminum
Dat.	corticibus	solutionibus	seminibus
Acc.	cortices	solutiones	semina
Abl.	corticibus	solutionibus	seminibus

45-§. Quyidagi so‘z va so‘z iboralarni yod oling!

Mujskoy roddagi otlar

flos, floris, m – gul
 aether, aetheris, m – efir
 carbo, carbonis, m – ko‘mir
 liquor, liquoris, m – suyuqlik
 cortex, corticis, m – po‘stloq
 pulvis, pulveris, m – kukun
 Adonis, Adonidis, m – adonis

Jenskiy roddagi otlar

injectio, injectionis, f – in’yeksiya, ukol qilish
 pro injectionibus – in’yeksiyalar uchun
 solutio, solutionis, f – eritma
 suspensio, suspensionis, f – shilliq
 radix, radicis, f – ildiz, tomir
 pix liquida, picis liquidae – qoramoy
 Plantago, Plantaginis, f – zupturum
 Thermopsis, Thermopsisidis, f – termopsis, afsonak

Mays, Maydis, f – makkajo‘xori
Berberis, Berberidis, f – zirk

Sredniy roddagi otlar

semen, seminis, n – urug‘
stigma, stigmatis, n – tumshuqcha, og‘izcha
rhizoma, rhizomatis, n – ildizpoya
rhizoma cum radicibus,
rhizomatis cum radicibus – ildizpoya ildizlar bilan
elixir, elixiris, n – eliksir
Polygonum hydropiper,
Polygoni hydropiperis – achchiq toron, suvqalampir
Papaver, Papaveris, n – ko‘knori

Mashqlar

1. Jadval yordamida quyidagi otlarning bosh va qaratqich kelishik, birlik va ko‘plik son shakllarini yozing.

Suyuqlik, eritma, urug‘, tumshuqcha, nastoyka, barg, sharcha.

Namuna:

Nom. Sing.	Turl.	Rod	Gen. Sing.	Nom. Plur.	Gen. Plur.
flos – gul	III	m	floris – gulning	flores – gullar	florum – gullarning

2. Quyidagi otlarning lug‘at shaklini yozing va negizini aniqlang.

Pulmo, homo, pulvis, Adonis, sirupus, oleum, gemma.

3. Qavs ichida berilgan sifatlarni otlarga moslashtiring va so‘z iboralarini o‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1) carbo (activatus, a, um)

- 2) aether (purus, a, um)
- 3) solutio (oleosus, a, um)
- 4) pulvis (compositus, a, um)

4. O'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Cortex Viburni
2. Flores Arnicae
3. Pulvis Glycyrrhizae
4. Decoctum florum Tiliae
5. Pulvis Glycyrrhizae compositus

5. Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da latin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) moychechak gullari
- 2) moychechak gullarining damlamasi
- 3) murakkab kukun
- 4) frangula po'stlog'i
- 5) qoqi ildizi
- 6) termopsis o'ti
- 7) zupturum shirasi
- 8) gulxayri ildizining damlamasi
- 9) bodom urug'lari
- 10) valeriana ildizpoyasi ildizlari bilan

6. Retseptlarni o'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Recipe: Magnesii oxydi 0,5
Bismuthi subnitratis 0,2
Extracti Belladonnae 0,01
Misce, fiat pulvis.
Da tales doses numero 10.
Signa: Kuniga 2–3 marta 1 ta poroshokdan
qabul qilinsin.
2. Recipe: Solutionis Corasoli 10% 1ml
Da tales doses numero 10 in ampullis.
Signa: Kuniga 2 marta 1 ml dan teri ostiga
ukol qilish uchun.
3. Recipe: Pulveris radicis Rhei

Magnesii oxydi ana 0,3
Extracti Belladonnae 0,015
Misce, fiat pulvis.
Da tales doses numero 10.
Signa: Kuniga 2 marta 1 ta poroshokdan
qabul qilinsin.

4. Recipe: Infusi radicis Althaeae 3,0:100 ml
Sirupi Althaeae 20 ml
Misce. Da.
Signa: Kuniga 4 marta 1 choy qoshiqdan
ichilsin.

7. Retseptlarni lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Kalina po'stlog'ining qaynatmasi 10,0:200ml
Ber.
Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.
2. Ol: Rux oksid 5,0
Talk 15,0
Kukun hosil bo'lguncha aralashtir.
Ber.
Belgila: Sepma dori
3. Ol: Zupturum barglarining damlamasi 10,0: 200 ml
Ber.
Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.

Uyga vazifa

I. «III turlanishdagi otlar va undosh tipdagi otlar» mayzularini o'zlashtirib oling. Quyidagi savollar yordamida bilimlariningizni tekshirib ko'ring.

- 1) III turlanishdagi otlar qanday tiplarga bo'linadi?
- 2) II turlanishdagi otlar Gen. Sing da qanday qo'shimchaga ega?
- 3) Teng murakkab otlar deb qanday otlarga aytildi?

4) Noteng murakkab otlarning o‘ziga xos xususiyatlarini aytинг.

5) Otlarning negizi qanday aniqlanadi?

6) Undosh tipdagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?

II. 45-§ dagi so‘zlarni yod oling.

III. Quyidagi otlarning bosh va qaratqich kelishik, birlik va ko‘plik son shakllarini yozing: efir, po‘stloq, ildiz, eliksir.

IV. Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen.da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1) afsonakning quruq ekstrakti

2) zupturum urug‘i

3) achchiq toronning yer ustki qismi.

V. To‘g‘ri o‘qishni o‘rganing!

Tetramiselim, tabulettae Radoteri, Cyamidum, decoctum Lycopodii selaginosi, Litonitum, Phepranonum, Dexfenfluramine, Benzylpenicillinum – natrium, Benzylpenicillinum – kalium, Benzylpenicillinum – novocainum, Bicillinum, Phenoxyethylpenicillin, Phenoxyethylpenicillin Benzatine, Oxacillinum – natrium, Ampicillinum – natrium, Unasyn, Cefaclor, Carbenicillinum, – dinatricum, Carfecillin, Azlocillin, Amoxicillin, Amoxyclav, Piperacillin, Tazocin, Cephazolin, Cephalotin Sodium, Cefalexinum, Cefuroxim, Cefotaxim, Ceftriaxon, Sulperazonum, Cefpirom, Imipenem, Tienam, Aztreonam, Penamecillin, Neomycin Sulfate, Monomycinum, Kanamycinum, Canoxicelum, Gentamycini sulfas, Tobramycinum, Sisomycin Sulfate, Amicin Sulfate, Tetracyclinum, unguentum Tetracyclini ophthalmicum, tabulettae Tetracyclini et Nystatini obductae, Tetracyclini hydrochloridum, Oxytetracyclini dihydras, Oxytetracyclini hydrochloridum, unguentum «Hyoxysonum», aërosolum «Oxyclosolum», aërosolum «Oxcortum», Metacyclini hydrochloridum.

13- DARS

**Mavzu: III turlanishdagi otlar.
Aralash va unli tip**

46- §. Aralash tip

Aralash tipga hamma uch roddagi (asosan jenskiy roddagi) otlar kiradi.

Ularni 2 guruhga bo'lish mumkin:

1. Negizi ikkita unsiz tovush bilan tamomlanadigan otlar.

Masalan: pars, partis, f

2. -es va -is bilan tamomlanadigan teng murakkab otlar.

Masalan: apis, apis, f

Aralash tipdagи otlar kelishiklar bo'yicha undosh tipdagи otlarga o'xshab turlanadi, lekin o'ziga xos bir xususiyatga ega: **Genetivus Pluralis** da **-um** qo'shimchasi o'rniga **-ium** qo'shimchasiga ega bo'ladi.

Turlanish namunasi

Casus	Sing.	Plur.
Nom.	pars	partes
Gen.	partis	partium
Dat.	parti	partibus
Acc.	partem	partes
Abl.	parte	partibus

47- §. Unli tip

Unli tipdagи otlarga **Nominativus Singularis** da **-ar**, **-al**, **-e** qо'shimchalarga ega bo'lgan sredniy roddagi otlar kiradi.

Unli tipdagи otlarning kelishiklар bo'yicha turlanishi

Casus	Sing.	Plur.
Nom.	har xil	ia
Gen.	is	ium
Dat.	i	ibus
Acc.	=Nom	ia
Abl.	i	ibus

Turlanish namunasi

Casus	Sing.	Plur.
Nom.	animal	animalia
Gen.	animalis	animalium
Dat.	animali	animalibus
Acc.	animal	animalia
Abl.	animali	animalibus

48- §. Quyidagi so'z va so'z iboralarni yod oling!

Aralash tipdagи otlar

pars, partis, f – qism, bo'lak

Digitalis, Digitalis, f – angishvonagul

Vitis idaea, Vitis idaeae – brusnika
 Bidens, Bidentis, f – ittikanak
 Bursa pastoris,
 Bursae pastoris – jag‘-jag‘
 Oleum jecoris Aselli,
 Olei jecoris Aselli – baliq yog‘i

Unli tipdagi otlar

sal, salis, n – tuz
 Nuphar, Nupharis, n – nufar
 Secale cornutum,
 Secalis cornuti – shoxkuya
 Solutio Ammonii caustici
 Solutionis Ammonii caustici – novshadil spirti
 Liquor Ammonii anisatus,
 Liquoris Ammonii anisati – novshadil-arpabodiyon tomchilari

Yunoncha teng murakkab otlar

tussis, is, f – yo‘tal
 contra tussim – yo‘talga qarshi
 dosis, is, f – doza
 pro dosi – dorilarni bir marta qabul qilish dozasi
 Sinapis, Sinapis, f – xantal, gorchitsa

Mashqlar

1. Quyidagi otlarning bosh va qaratqich kelishik, birlik va ko‘plik son shakllarini jadval yordamida yozing.

Qism, tuz, angishvonagul, qaynatma, suv, eritma.

Nom. Sing.	Turl.	Rod	Gen. Sing.	Nom. Plur.	Gen. Plur.
carbo – ko‘mir	III	m	carbonis – ko‘mirning	carbones – ko‘mirlar	carbonum – ko‘mirlarning

2. Qavs ichida berilgan so‘zlardan foydalanib, dorivor preparatlar nomini tuzing.

- 1) pulvis (Liquiritia)
- 2) extractum (stigma, Mays)
- 3) infusum (radix, Valeriana)
- 4) infusum (folium, Mentha)
- 5) extractum (Crataegus, fluidus,a,um)
- 6) decoctum (rhizoma, Tormentilla)

3. O‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) mixtura sicca contra tussim
- 2) radix Althaeae
- 3) liquor Kalii acetatis
- 4) Chloroformium pro narcosi
- 5) semina Sinapis
- 6) tabulettae contra tussim

4. Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) sariq nufar
- 2) to‘q qizil angishvonagul
- 3) angishvonagul barglarining kukuni
- 4) jag‘-jag‘ning suyuq ekstrakti
- 5) afsonak yer ustki qismining damlamasи
- 6) ittikanak yer ustki qismining suyuq ekstrakti
- 7) shoxkuyaning quyuq ekstrakti

5. Retseptlarni o‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Recipe: Infusi herbae Bursae pastoris 10.0:200 ml
Da.
Signa: Kuniga 2 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.
2. Recipe: Infusi radicis Valerianae ex 12.0:100 ml
Infusi foliorum Menthae ex 4,0:100 ml
Natrii bromidi 5,0
Codeini phosphatis 0,2
Barbitali-natrii 2,0
Extracti Crataegi fluidi 10 ml

Misce. Da.

Signa: Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.

3. Recipe: Solutionis Camphorae oleosae 20% 2 ml
Da tales doses numero 6 in ampullis.

Signa: Teri ostiga 2 ml dan yuborilsin.

4. Recipe: Infusi herbae Thermopsisdis 0,1:100 ml
Liquoris Ammonii anisati 1 ml

Natrii benzoatis 0.6

Sirupi Althaeae 20 ml

Misce. Da.

Signa: Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.

6. Retseptlarni lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Etakridinning spirtli eritmasi 0,1%200 ml
Ber.

Belgila: Terining shikastlangan joyiga
surtish uchun.

2. Ol: Moychechak gullarining damlamasi
2,0:100 ml dan

Ber.

Belgila: Kuniga 2 marta 1 choy qoshiqdan
(1 yoshgacha bolaga) ichirilsin.

3. Ol: Glukoza eritmasi 20% 200 ml
Sulfadimezin 4,0

Novshadil-arpabodiyon tomchilari 2 ml

Aralashtir. Ber.

Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.

4.Ol: Natriy benzoat 0,6

Novshadil-arpabodiyon tomchilari 1 ml

Gulxayri sharbat 25 ml

Distillangan suv 60 ml gacha

Aralashtir. Ber.

Belgila: Har 2—3 soatda 1 choy qoshiqdan ichilsin.

7. «III turlanishdagi otlar» mavzusiga klaster tuzing.

Uyga vazifa

I. «Aralash va unli tipdagi otlar» mayzularini o‘zlashtirib oling. Quyidagi savollar yordamida bilimlaringizni tekshirib ko‘ring.

- 1) Aralash tipdagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?
- 2) Unli tipdagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?
- 3) Aralash tipdagi otlarning kelishik qo‘srimchalarini ayting.
- 4) Unli tipdagi otlarning kelishik qo‘srimchalarini ayting.

II. 48-§ dagi so‘z va so‘z iboralarini yod oling.

III. Quyidagi otlarning bosh va qaratqich kelishik, birlik va ko‘plik son shakllarini yozing: nufar, ittikanak, tumshuqcha, gulxayri.

IV. Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen.da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) ilonsimon toron ildizpoyasi
- 2) toza efir
- 3) moychechak gullari
- 4) ittikanak yer ustki qismining briketi

V. To‘g‘ri o‘qishni o‘rganing!

Norflaxacin, Ofloxacin, Lifusolum, Ciprofloxacin, Lomefloxacin, Oxolinum, Chinoxydinum, Dioxydinum, aërosolum «Dioxyplast», Furacilinum, Betaferon, Furaplastum cum Perchlорvinilo, unguentum «Fastinum», unguentum «Fulevil», Clefurinum, Algiporum, Lamivudin, Furazolidonum, Furazolinum, Furadoninum, Furaginum, unguentum Chinifurili, Isoniazidum, solutio «Isonides», Phthisavazidum, Saluzidum soluble, Methazidum, Protonamide, Ethambutol, Thioacetazonum, Soluthizonum, Natrii para-aminosalicylas, solutio Natrii para-aminosalicylatis pro injectionibus, Intron, Bepascum, Calcium para-benzamidosalicylicum, Streptomycini sulfas, Streptasaluzidum, Streptomycini et Calcii chloridum, Pasomicinum, Rifampicinum, Cyclaserinum, Florimycini sulfas, Rifabutin, Florenalum, Diaphenylsulfonum, Solusulfonum, Reaferonum.

Interferonum leucocyticum humanum siccum, Poludonum, Remantadinum, Adaprominum, Deitiforinum, Arbidolum, Bonaphtonum, Tebrophenum, Riodoxolum, Methisazonum, Idoxuridine, Amphoglucaminum.

VI. *Quyidagi maqollarni yod oling!*

1. Amicus certus in re incerta cernitur. —
Sodiq do'st og'ir kunda bilinar.
2. Ex ore parvolorum veritas. —
Yosh bola haqiqatni aytadi.

14- DARS

Mavzu: III turlanishdagi sifatlar

49- §. III turlanishdagi sifatlar

III turlanishdagi sifatlar 3 guruhg'a bo'linadi:

1. Uch qo'shimchali sifatlar.

Bunda har bir rod o'z qo'shimchasiga ega:
m-er-silvester, **f-is**-silvestris, **n-e**-silvestre
Lug'at shakli quyidagicha:
silvester, tris, tre — o'rmondag'i.

2. Ikki qo'shimchali sifatlar.

Bunda mujskoy va jenskiy rodlar **-is** qo'shimchasiga,
sredniy rod **-e** qo'shimchasiga ega bo'ladi.
m, f- officinalis, **n**-officinale
Lug'at shakli quyidagicha:
officinalis, e-dorivor.

3. Bir qo'shimchali sifatlar.

Bunda uchala rod bir qo'shimchaga, ya'ni **-x** yoki **-ns** qo'shimchalariga ega. Lug'atda birinchi **Nom. Sing.**

shakli to‘liq yoziladi, keyin **Gen.Sing.**ning kelishik qo‘sishchasi ko‘rsatiladi.

simplex, icis-oddiy
recens, ntis-yangi.

III turlanishdagi sifatlarning kelishiklar bo‘yicha turlanishi

Casus	Singularis			Pluralis		
	<i>m</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>n</i>
Nom.	er	is	e	es	es	ia
Gen.	is	is	is	ium	ium	ium
Dat.	i	i	i	ibus	ibus	ibus
Acc.	em	em	e	es	es	ia
Abl.	i	i	i	ibus	ibus	ibus

Turlanish namunasi

Casus	Singularis		
	<i>m</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>n</i>
Nom.	silvester	silvestris	silvestre
Gen.	silvestris	silvestris	silvestris
Dat.	silvestri	silvestri	silvestri
Acc.	silvestrem	silvestrem	silvestre
Abl.	silvestri	silvestri	silvestri

Casus	Pluralis		
	<i>m</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>n</i>
Nom.	silvestres	silvestres	silvestria
Gen.	silvestrium	silvestrium	silvestrium
Dat.	silvestribus	silvestribus	silvestribus
Acc.	silvestres	silvestres	silvestria
Abl.	silvestribus	silvestribus	silvestribus

50- §. Quyidagi so‘zlarni yod oling!

simplex, icis – oddiy
officinalis, e – dorivor
majalis, e – may -i(-si)
pectoralis, e – ko‘krak -i(-si)
vernalis, e – bahorgi
naturalis, e – tabiiy
fortis, e – kuchli ta’sir qiladigan (dori)
mitis, e – kuchsiz ta’sir qiladigan (dori)
subtilis, e – mayda
solubilis, e – eruvchan
sterilis, e – sterilizatsiya qilingan
dulcis, e – shirin
Viride nitens,
Viridis nitentis – brilliant ko‘ki

Mashqlar

1. Sifatni otga moslashtiring va o‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) sirupus (simplex, icis)
- 2) Taraxacum (officinalis, e)
- 3) herba Adonis (vernalis, e)
- 4) emplastrum Plumbi (simplex, icis)
- 5) Griseofulvinum (fortis, e)
- 6) pulvis (subtilis, e)

2. Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) bahorgi adonis
- 2) may marvaridguli
- 3) ko‘krak eliksiri
- 4) tabiiy shira
- 5) dorivor valeriana
- 6) shirin bodom
- 7) dorivor qoqi

8) eruvchan furagin

3. Retseptlarni o‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Recipe: Emulsi oleosi 120,0

Phenolphthaleini 0,8

Sirupi simplicis 20 ml

Misce. Da.

Signa: Kuniga 3 marta 1 choy qoshiqdan
ichilsin.

2. Recipe: Infusi herbae Thermopsisidis 150 ml.

Natrii hydrocarbonatis 3,0

Liquoris Ammonii anisati 2 ml

Elixiris pectoralis 2 ml

Misce. Da.

Signa: Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.

3. Recipe: Emulsi olei Ricini 180,0

Sirupi simplicis 20 ml

Misce. Da.

Signa: Har soatda 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.

4. Recipe: Emplastri Plumbi simplicis 50,0

Da.

Signa: Terining shikastlangan joyiga
surtilsin.

4. Retseptlarni lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Gulxayri ildizining damlamasi 120 ml

Natriy gidrokarbonat 0,6

Ko‘krak eliksiri 2 ml

Aralashtir. Ber.

Balgila: Kuniga 2 marta 1 desert qoshiqdan
ichilsin.

2. Ol: Gulxayri ildizining qaynatmasi 150 ml

Natriy benzoat 3,0

Ko‘krak eliksiri 2 ml.

Oddiy sharbat 20 ml

Aralashtir. Ber.

Belgila: Kuniga 4 marta 1 choy qoshiqdan
ichilsin.

3. Ol: Bahorgi adonis yer ustki qismining damlamasi
6,0: 180 ml dan

Arslonquyruq nastoykasi

Valeriana nastoykasi teng miqdorda 10 ml dan
Aralashtir. Ber.

Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.

5. Xato tarjima qilingan atamalarni toping va xatolar nimalardan iborat ekanligini tushuntiring.

Folia silvestres, semina dulcia, Amygdalus dulcis, Triticum vulgaris, medicamentum forte, semen amare, Thymus vulgare, Pinus silvestris, capsula medicinalis, herba vernale, succus naturale, linimentum volatile.

6. O'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Adonis vernalis glycosida Cimorinum et Adonitoxinum continet.

2. Folia sicca et siccus ex herba Plantaginis recenti in medicina adhibentur.

3. Globuli sunt suppositoria vaginalia.

4. Adonisidum est praeparatum Adonis vernalis.

5. Sunt duo praeparata: Aether medicinalis et Aether pro narcosi.

7. «III turlanishdagi sifatlar» mavzusi bo'yicha klaster tuzing.

Uyga vazifa

I. «III turlanishdagi sifatlar» mavzusini o'zlashtirib oling va quyidagi savollar yordamida bilimlaringizni tekshirib ko'ring.

1) III turlanishdagi sifatlar nechta guruhga bo'linadi?

- 2) Uch qo'shimchali sifatlar rodlar bo'yicha qanday qo'shimchalarga ega?
- 3) Ikki qo'shimchali sifatlarning rodlar bo'yicha qo'shimchalarini ayting.
- 4) Bir qo'shimchali sifatlar rodlar bo'yicha qanday qo'shimchalarga ega?
- 5) III turlanishdagi sifatlar Nom. Sing. va Gen. Sing. da qanday qo'shimchalarga ega?
- 6) III turlanishdagi sifatlarning Nom.Plur. va Gen.Plur. qo'shimchalarini ayting.

II. 50-§ dagi so'zlarni yod oling.

III. Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) oddiy malham
- 2) ko'krak miksturasi
- 3) shirin urug'lar
- 4) bahorgi o't

IV. To'g'ri o'qishni o'rghaning!

Iodonatum, Iodopironum, Iodovidonum, Calcex, Persadox, Piosidum, solutio Hydrogenii peroxydi concentrata, Hydroperitum, Kalii permanganas, Acidum salicylicum, Galmanium, liquor ad clavos, emplastrum adhaesivum ad clavos «Salipodium», acidum benzoicum, unguentum Acidi salicylici, pasta Zinci salicylata, Persalanum, Benzoylperoxidum, solutio Acidi borici spirituosa, linimentum Bora-zincatum, pasta Teimurovi, Natrii tetraboras, Acidum azelaicum, Cupri sulfas, suppositoria «Neo-Anusolum», Zincasolumn,tabulettae «Traceptinum», Hexamethylenetetraminum, solutio Formaldehydi, Zinci sulfas, Lysoformium, Urotropinum, Gystamine, Ciminalum, Cimesolum, spiritus aethylicus, Argenti nitras, Protargolum, Collargolum, Zinci oxydum, unguentum Zinci, unguentum Zinci-naphthalanum cum Anaesthesino, pasta Zinci – ichthyoli, suspensio «Novocindolum», Aspersio puerilis, emplastrum

Plumbi simplex, Tricresolum, Pherosolum, pasta Boro-zinci-naphthalani.

V. *Quyidagi maqolni yod oling.*

Si vera narretis, non opus sit testibus. —

Agar haqiqatni gapisangiz, guvohga hojat yo'q.

15- DARS

Mavzu: **Farmatsevtik atama va retseptlarni tarjima qilish**

Farmatsevtik atama va retseptlarni tarjima qilish

1. «III turlanishdagi otlar va III turlanishdagi sifatlar» mavzularini takrorlab, quyidagi savollarga javob bering.

1. III turlanishdagi otlar nechta tipga bo'linadi?
2. Undosh tipdagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?
3. III turlanishdagi otlar Gen. Sing. da qanday qo'shimchaga ega?
4. Teng murakkab va noteng murakkab otlar deganda nimani tushunasiz?
5. Aralash tipdagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?
6. Unli tipdagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?
7. Unli tipdagi otlarning kelishik qo'shimchalarini aytинг.
8. III turlanishdagi sifatlar nechta guruhg'a bo'linadi?
9. 3 qo'shimchali, 2 qo'shimchali va 1 qo'shimchali sifatlar deganda nimani tushunasiz?
10. III turlanishdagi sifatlar kelishiklar bo'yicha qanday turlanadi?

2. Quyidagi otlarning bosh va qaratqich kelishik, birlik va ko'plik son shakllarini jadval yordamida yozing.

Qaynatma, suv, ildiz, sharcha, urug‘, tabletka, granula, ildizpoya, eritma, qism.

Namuna:

Nom.Sing.	Turl.	Rod	Gen. Sing.	Nom.Plur.	Gen. Plur.
gemma	I	f	gemmae	gemmae	gemmarum

3. Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen.da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. achchiq nastoyka
2. moyli eritma
3. distillangan suv
4. faollashtirilgan ko‘mir
5. kuchli ta’sir qiladigan sustak
6. kuchsiz ta’sir qiladigan dori
7. may marvaridguli
8. do‘lananing suyuq ekstrakti
9. gulxayri ildizining damlamasi
10. rux surtmasi
11. mayda kukun
12. dorivor valeriana
13. zirk ildizi
14. kungaboqar moyining emulsiyasi
15. ravoch ildizining damlamasi

4. Retsept iboralarini tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Kodein fosfatdan
2. Ol: Natriy bromiddan
3. Ol: Marvaridgul nastoykasidan
4. Ol: Distillangan suvdan
5. Ol: Karbol kislotasidan
6. Ol: Simob dixloriddan
7. Ol: Lanolindan
8. Ol: Vazelindan

9. Ol: Natriy benzoatdan
10. Ol: Ko'krak eliksiridan
11. Ol: Ixtioldan
12. Ol: Kakao moyidan
13. Shamcha hosil bo'lguncha aralashtir.
14. Kukun hosil bo'lguncha aralashtir.

5. *Retseptlarni tarjima qiling.*

1. Ol: Novakain eritmasi 2%–30 ml
Sterilizatsiya qilinsin!
Berilsin.
Belgilansin: 2 kunda 1marta 5ml dan mushaklar
orasiga yuborilsin.
2. Ol: Kodein fosfat 0,6
Natriy bromid 4,0
Habdori massasidan keragicha, 40 (son)
habdorilar hosil bo'lguncha
Berilgan bo'lsin.
Belgilansin: Kuniga 3 marta 1 har doridan
qabul qilinsin.
3. Ol: Shirin bodom urug'i 5,0
Kanakunjut moyidan 3,0
Emulsiya hosil bo'lguncha aralashtir.
Berilgan bo'lsin.
Belgilansin: Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.
4. Ol: Benkain 0,5
Natriy xloridning izotonik eritmasi 200,0
**Aralashtirilgan bo'lsin. Sterilizatsiya qilingan
bo'lsin!**
Berilgan bo'lsin.
Belgilangan bo'lsin: infiltratsion og'riqsizlantirish
uchun.
5. Ol: Kamfora 1,0
Shaftoli moyi 5 tomchi

Suvsiz lanolin 1,0

Ber:

Belgila: Yuz uchun surtma

6. Ol: Angishvonagul barglarining kukuni 0,1

Kakao moyi keragicha

Shamcha hosil bo'lguncha aralashtir.

Ber:

Belgila: Kechasi 1 ta shachadan qo'yilsin.

7. Ol: Moyli emulsiya 120,0

Fenolftalein 0,8

Oddiy sharbat 20,0

Aralashtir. Ber.

Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta 1 choy qoshiqdan ichilsin.

8. Ol: Eruvchi streptotsid 5,0

Glyukoza eritmasi 1% 100 ml

Aralashtir. Sterilizatsiya qil!

Ber.

Belgila.

Uyga vazifa

Oraliq baholashga tayyorlaning!

16- DARS

Mavzu: **IV turlanishdagi otlar**

51- §. IV turlanishdagi otlar

IV turlanishga Genetivus Singularis da **-us** qo'shimchasiga ega bo'lgan mujskoy va sredniy roddagi otlar kiradi. Ular **Nominativus Singularis** da mujskoy rodga kirsa **-us**, sredniy rodga kirsa **-u** qo'shimchasiga ega bo'ladi.

Masalan: fructus, us, m
cornu, us, n

IV-turlanishdagi otlarning kelishik qo'shimchalari

Casus	Singularis		Pluralis	
	<i>m</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>n</i>
Nom.	us	u	us	ua
Gen.	us	us	uum	uum
Dat.	ui	u	ibus	ibus
Acc.	um	u	us	ua
Abl.	u	u	ibus	ibus

Turlanish namunasi

Casus	Sing.	Plur.
Nom.	fructus	fructus
Gen.	fructus	fructuum
Dat.	fructui	fructibus
Acc.	fructum	fructus
Abl.	fructu	fructibus

Casus	Sing.	Plur.
Nom.	cornu	cornua
Gen.	cornus	cornuum
Dat.	cornu	cornibus
Acc.	cornu	cornua
Abl.	cornu	cornibus

52- §. Quyidagi otlarni yod oling!

spiritus, us, m — spirit
usus, us, m — ishlatish, qo'llash
fructus, us, m — meva
exitus, us, m — natija, oqibat
status, us, m — holat, ahvol
habitus, us, m — tashqi ko'rinish
gelu, us, n — muz, yax
cornu, us, n — muguz(shox)
manus, us, f — qo'l (istisno tariqasida jen. rodga kiradi)
Quercus, us, f — dub, eman
(istisno tariqasida jen. rodga kiradi).

Quyidagi so'z iboralarni eslab qoling!

ad usum internum	}	— ichish uchun, ichga ishlatish uchun
pro usu interno		
ad usum externum	}	— sirtga ishlatish uchun, sirtdan ishlatishga
pro usu externo		

53- §. «Quercus» so'zining turlanishi

«Quercus» so'zi kelishiklar bo'yicha turlanganda o'ziga xos ikkita xususiyatga ega:

Dat. Plur. va Abl. Plur. — ibus o'rniغا ubus qo'shimchasiga ega bo'ladi.

Mashqlar

1. Quyidagi otlarning bosh va qaratqich kelishik, birlik va ko'plik son shakllarini jadval yordamida yozing.

Spirit, meva, muz, kraxmal, tirnoqgul, barg, rang.

Namuna:

Nom. Sing.	Turl.	Rod	Gen. Sing.	Nom. Plur.	Gen. Plur.
fructus – meva	IV	m	fructus – mevaning	fructus – mevalar	fructuum – mevalarning

2. Sifatlarni otlarga moslashtiring va so‘z iboralarini o‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) fructus (grossus, a,um)
- 2) fructus (amarus, a,um)
- 3) usus (externus, a,um)
- 4) usus (internus, a, um)
- 5) spiritus (aethylicus, a, um)
- 6) exitus (letalis, e)
- 7) fructus (concisus, a, um)
- 8) spiritus (saponatus, a, um).

3. O‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) fructus Rosae
- 2) spiritus camphoratus
- 3) fructus Capsici concisus
- 4) spiritus saponatus compositus
- 5) fructus seu baccae Juniperi
- 6) fructus et semina Schizandrae chinensis
- 7) sirupus fructuum Rosae vitaminisatus
- 8) solutio Camphorae oleosa ad usum externum.

3. Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) eman po‘stlog‘i
- 2) do‘lana mevalari
- 3) kamforali spirt
- 4) eman po‘stlog‘ining damlamasi
- 5) archa qubbalarining damlamasi
- 6) fenxel mevasi va moyi
- 7) sirtdan qo‘llash uchun

8) chakonda mevasi va moyi

4. O'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. In fructibus Rosae maxima quantitas vitaminini C autumno continetur.
2. Doctrina est fructus dulcis radicis amarae.
3. Fructus Rubi idaei ut remedidium diaphoreticum adhibentur.
4. Ex fructibus Foeniculi vulgaris oleum aethereum conficitur.
5. Spiritus aethylicus aliter spiritus Vini nominatur.
6. Fructus Alni, Capsici, Crataegi, Juniperi, Rhamni catharticae, Schizandrae in medicina adhibentur.
7. Medicamenta sunt ad usum externum et ad usum internum.

5. Retseptlarni o'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Recipe: Spiritus aethylici 95% 20 ml
Aquaee pro injectionibus 100 ml
Misce. Da.
Signa: 10 ml.dan ko'k tomirga yuborilsin.
2. Recipe: Infusi fructuum Anisi 15,0 : 200 ml
Da.
Signa: Kuniga 3 marta ovqatdan oldin
1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.
3. Recipe: Sulfuris depurati 2,0
Glycerini
Spiritus camphorati ana 5,0
Misce. Da.
Signa: Yuz terisiga surtish uchun.
4. Recipe: Sulfuris depurati 2,0
Glycerini
Spiritus camphorati ana 5,0
Aquaee destillatae 60 ml
Misce. Da.
Signa: Yuz terisiga surtish uchun.

5. Recipe: Solutionis Iodi pro usu interno 15 ml
Da.

Signa: Kuniga 3 marta ovqatdan keyin
1–5 tomchidan sut bilan ichilsin.

6. Retseptlarni lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Furatsilin tabletkalari 0,02:10 ta
sirtdan qo'llash uchun

Ber.

Belgila: 1 ta tabletkani 100 ml suvda eritib,
tomoq chayqalsin.

2. Ol: Eman po'stlog'ining qaynatmasi 20,0:200 ml
Ber.

Belgila: Og'iz bo'shlig'ini chayqash uchun.

3. Ol: Borat kislota 3.0

Glitserin 10.0

Etil spirti 70% 100 ml

Aralashtir. Ber.

Belgila: Emizikli onalarning ko'kragiga surtish
uchun.

4. Ol: Eman po'stlog'ining qaynatmasi 20.0:200 ml
Achchiqtosh 20 ml

Glitserin 15 ml

Aralashtir. Ber.

Belgila: Og'iz bo'shlig'ini chayqash uchun.

5. Ol: 10%li kamfora spirti 40 ml

Ber.

Belgila: Uqalab surtish uchun.

Uyga vazifa

I. «IV turlanishdagi otlar» mavzusini o'zlashtirib oling va
quyidagi savollar yordamida bilimlariningizni tekshirib ko'-ring.

1. Qaysi otlar IV turlanishga kiradi?

2. IV turlanishdagi otlar Nom. Sing. va Gen. Sing. da qanday qo'shimchalarga ega?
3. IV turlanishdagi otlarning Nom. Plur. va Gen. Plur. qo'shimchalarini ayting.

II. 52-§ dagi so'z va so'z iboralarini yod oling.

III. Chap ustundagi lotincha so'zlarning o'ng ustundagi o'zbekcha ekvivalentlarini toping.

- | | |
|--------------|------------------------|
| 1) manus | a) ahvol, holat |
| 2) gelu | b) natija, oqibat |
| 3) habitus | c) qo'l |
| 4) cornu | d) spirit |
| 5) Quercus | e) ishlatish, qo'llash |
| 6) status | f) muz,yax |
| 7) exitus | g) meva |
| 8) fructus | h) muguz |
| 9) usus | i) dub, eman |
| 10) spiritus | j) tashqi ko'rinish |

IV. Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) arpabodiyon mevalari
- 2) arpabodiyon mevalarining damlamasi
- 3) eman po'stlog'ining qaynatmasi
- 4) kamforaning moyli eritmasi

V. Quyidagi hikmatlarni yod oling!

1. Vita sine litteris – mors est. –
Ilmsiz hayot – o'lim.
2. Qualis rex, talis grex. –
Chupon qanday bo'lsa, podasi ham shunday.

VI. To'g'ri o'qishni o'rgananing!

Ectericidum, Tomicidum, tinctura Sophorae japonicae, species «Elecasolum», Allilcepum, Nittifor, Pedilin, Itax, Benzylii benzoas medicinalis, Crotamiton, Embichinum, Sarcolysinum, Racemelphalanum, Procytox, Melphalan, Dipinum, Chlorbutinum, Linfolysin, Cyclophosphanum,

Ledoxina, Prospidinum, Dopanum, Lophenalum, Paphen-cylum, Bendamustin, Cytostasan, Spirobrominum, Thio-phosphamidum, Tespamin, Benzotephum, Phthorbenzote-phum, Imiphosum, Hexaphosphamidum, Photrinum, Myelosanum, Mylecytan, Leukosulfan, Mysulban, Lomus-tin, Carmustine, Dacarbazine, Methotrexate, Exal, Meth-yloaminopterinum, Mercaptopurinum, Thioguaninum, Phthoruracilum, Fluoroplex, Citomid, Queroplex, Phtho-rafurum, Cytarabinum, Fludarabin, Cisplatine, Platinum, Hidrix, Carboplatin, Blastocarb, Procarbazin, Hydroxy-carbamide, Biosupressin, Colchaminum, Rosevinum, Nitoxantrone, Irenotecan, Vinblastine, Oncocristin, Colchi-cinum, Colchiquium, Podophyllinum.

17- DARS

Mavzu: V turlanishdagi otlar

53- §. V turlanishdagi otlar

V turlanishga **Genetivus Singularis** da -ei, **Nominativus Singularis** da -es qo'shimchasiga ega bo'lgan jenskiy roddagi otlar kiradi.

Masalan: res, rei, f.

V turlanishdagi otlarning kelishik qo'shimchalari

Casus	Sing.	Plur.
Nom.	es	es
Gen.	ei	erum
Dat.	ei	ebus
Acc.	em	es
Abl.	e	ebus

Turlanish namunasi

Casus	Sing.	Plur.
Nom.	species	species
Gen.	speciei	specierum
Dat.	speciei	speciebus
Acc.	speciem	species
Abl.	specie	speciebus

54- §. Quyidagi otlarni yod oling!

species, ei, f – yig‘ma

dies, ei, f – kun, kunduzi

amarities, ei, f – achchiq ta’m, taxir maza

res, ei, f – narsa, buyum

Quyidagi iboralarni eslab qoling!

pro die – dorining bir sutkalik dozasi

pro dosi – dorining bir marta qabul qilish dozasi

55- §. «Species» so‘zining ishlatalishi

Species – yig‘ma (dori turi) so‘zi ko‘plikda ishlataladi, shuning uchun sifatlar ham shu ot bilan ko‘plikda moslanadi.

Masalan: ko‘krak yig‘masi –

Nom. species pectorales

Gen. specierum pectoralium

Shunga muvofiq retseptlarda yig‘malar nomi qaratqich kelishik ko‘plikda yoziladi.

Masalan: Recipe: Specierum laxantium 100,0

56- §. Quyidagi yig‘malar nomini yod oling!

- species(erum) aromaticae(arum) – xushbo‘y yig‘ma
(choy)
- species(erum) antiasthmaticae(arum) – astmaga qarshi yig‘ma
(choy)
- species(erum) carminativa(arum) – yel haydovchi yig‘ma
(choy)
- species(erum) cholagogae(arum) – o‘t haydovchi yig‘ma
(choy)
- species(erum) diureticae(arum) – siydik haydovchi yig‘ma
(choy)
- species(erum) laxantes(ium) – ich suradigan yig‘ma
(choy)
- species(erum) pectorales(ium) – ko‘krak yig‘masi
(choy)
- species(erum) sedativa(arum) – tinchlantiruvchi yig‘ma
(choy)
- species(erum) stomachicae(arum) – me‘da (oshqozon) yig‘masi
(choy).

Mashqlar

1. Quyidagi otlarning bosh va qaratqich kelishik, birlik va ko‘plik son shakllarini jadval yordamida yozing.

Kun, taxir maza, ishlatish, qayin, qirqbo‘g‘im, po‘stloq.

Namuna:

Nom. Sing.	Turl.	Rod	Gen. Sing.	Nom. Plur.	Gen. Plur.
species – yig‘ma	V	f	speciei – yig‘maning	species – yig‘malar	specierum – yig‘malarning

2. Quyidagi sifatlar yordamida yig'malar nomini yasang va ularni o'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

- 1) diureticus, a, um
- 2) amarus, a, um
- 3) laxans, ntis
- 4) antiasthmaticus, a, um
- 5) expectorans, ntis
- 6) pectoralis, e.

3. Yig'ma(choy)lar tarkibini lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Yel haydovchi yig'ma tarkibi:

Qalampir yalpiz bargi – 33.3 g.

Fenxel mevasi – 33.3 g.

Valeriana ildizpoyasi bilan ildizi

2. Ishtaha ochuvchi yig'ma tarkibi:

Achchiq shuvoq(ermon) yer ustki qismi – 80 g.

Bo'ymadoron yer ustki qismi (yoki guli) – 20 g.

3. Tomoqni chayish uchun yig'ma tarkibi:

Jo'ka guli – 40 g.

Moychechak guli – 60 g.

4. 2-sonli ko'krak yig'masi tarkibi:

Oqqaldirmoq bargi – 40 g.

Zupturum bargi – 30 g.

Qizilmiya ildizi – 30 g.

5. 3-sonli ko'krak yig'masi tarkibi:

Gulxayri ildizi – 40 g.

Qizilmiya ildizi – 40 g.

Fenxel mevasi – 20 g.

4. Noto'g'ri tarjima qilingan atamalarni toping.

Nuphar luteum, rhizoma cum radicibus Valerianae, folium Digitalis, rhizoma Bistorta, herba Ledum palustre, fructus Capsicum, semina Schizandri, herba Centauriae.

5. O'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. In baccis Oxycocci vitaminum C continetur.

2. Species ex foliis, radicibus, herbis et fructibus plantarum praeparantur.
3. Species sunt aromaticae, diureticae, cholagogae et ceterae.
4. Infusum herbae Artemisiae absinthii ut amarities adhibetur.
5. Species pectorales ut remedium expectorans adhibentur.

6. Retseptilarni o'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Recipe: Herbae Adonis vernalis 2,0
Rhizomatis cum radicibus Valerianae 1,5
Misce, fiant species.
Da.
Signa: 1 stakan suvga 1 xaltachadan solib
damlansin va kuniga 3 marta
1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.
2. Recipe: Herbae Convallariae 1,0
Herbae Leonuri 2,0
Rhizomatis cum radicibus Valerianae 1,5
Misce, fiant species.
Da.
Signa: 1 stakan qaynagan suvda
damlansin.
3. Recipe: Foliorum Chamomillae
Herbae Millefolii
Herbae Absinthii
Foliorum Menthae piperitae
Foliorum Salviae ana 10,0
Misce, fiant species.
Da.
Signa: 1 stakan qaynagan suvga 1 osh
qoshiqdan solib damlansin.
4. Recipe: Foliorum Digitalis 1,0
Foliorum Menthae piperitae 4,0

Fructuum Foeniculi 1,5
Misce, fiant species.
Da.
Signa: Har bir dozasini 1 stakan
qaynagan suvga solib damlansin
va kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.

5. Recipe: Corticis Frangulae 3,0
Radicis Glycyrrhizae
Radicis Althaeae ana 2,0
Natrii tartratis 2,0
Kalii tartratis 2,0
Misce, fiant species.
Da.
Signa: 1 stakan qaynagan suvda damlab,
kuniga 2 marta 1 osh
qoshiqdan ichilsin.

7. Retseptlarni o‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Evkalipt barglari 20,0
Shirinmiya ildizi
Zig‘ir urug‘lari teng miqdorda 15,0 dan
Fenxel moyi V tomchi
Yig‘ma hosil bo‘lguncha aralashtir.
Ber.
Belgilila: 1 osh qoshiq aralashmaga 1 stakan
suv qo‘yib, 15 minut
qaynatilsin. Kuniga 2 marta yarim
stakandan ichilsin.

2. Ol: Gulxayri ildizi 40,0
Shirinmiya ildizi
Oqqaldirmoq barglari teng miqdorda 20,0 dan
Sigirquyruq gullari 10,0
Arpabodiyon mevasi 10,0
Natriy sulfat 15,0

Yig‘ma hosil bo‘lguncha aralashtir.

Ber.

Belgila: 1 stakan suvgaga 1 losh qoshiqdan solib
damlansin va kuniga

2 marta 1 stakanidan ichilsin.

3. Ol: Qumloq bo‘znochning gullari 40,0

Bo‘ymadoron yer ustki qismi

Qalampir yalpiz barglari teng miqdorda

20,0 dan

Kashnich mevasi 25,0

Yig‘ma hosil bo‘lguncha aralashtir.

Ber.

Belgila: Choyga o‘xhatib damlansin.

4. Ol: Bangidevona barglari 2,0

Mingdevona barglari 3,0

Belladonna barglari 1,5

Kaliy nitrat 2,0

Yig‘ma hosil bo‘lguncha aralashtir.

Ber.

Belgila: Bronxial astmada chekish uchun.

Uyga vazifa

I. «*V turlanishdagi otlar» mavzusini o‘zlashtirib oling va quyidagi savollar yordamida bilimlariningizni tekshirib ko‘ring.*

1. Qaysi otlar V turlanishga kiradi?
2. V turlanishdagi otlar Nom. Sing. va Gen. Sing. da qanday qo‘srimchalarga ega?
3. V turlanishdagi otlar Nom. Plur. va Gen. Plur. da qanday qo‘srimcharga ega?
4. «species» so‘zi qanday ishlataladi?

II. *Quyidagi jadval yordamida otlarning kelishik qo‘srimchalari yozing.*

Casus	Singularis									
	I турл.		II турл.		III турл.			IV турл.		V турл.
	f	m	n	m	f	n	m	n	f	
Nom.										
Gen.										
Dat.										
Acc.										
Abl.										

Casus	Pluralis									
	I турл.		II турл.		III турл.			IV турл.		V турл.
	f	m	n	m	f	n	m	n	f	
Nom.										
Gen.										
Dat.										
Acc.										
Abl.										

III. 54, 56 - §§ *dagi so'z, so'z iboralari va yig'malar nomini yod oling.*

IV. *Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.*

- 1) kalanxoy shirasi
- 2) na'matak mevasi
- 3) ko'krak yig'masi
- 4) tinchlantiruvchi yig'ma
- 5) bo'znochning gullari

V. *Quyidagi hikmatlarni yod oling!*

1. Potius mori quam foedari. —
Sharmanda bo‘lgandan ko‘ra, o‘lgan yahshi.
2. Amat victoria curam. —
G‘alaba tirishqoqlikni yahshi ko‘radi.

VI. *To‘g‘ri o‘qishni o‘rganing!*

Epipodophyllotoxin, Paclitaxel, Dactinomycinum, Frugyl, Meractynomycin, Mitomycin, Rubomycini hydrochloridum, Cytonal, Daunorubicin, Doxorubicini hydrochloridum, Rastocin, Carminomycinum, Olivomycinum, Bruneomycinum, Iohexol, Rufocromomycin, Reumycinum, Bleomycinum, Bleomycetini hydrochloridum, Asparaginasum, Crasnitinum, Aldesleukin, Medrotestroni propionas, Permas-til, Prolotestonum, Phosphoestrolum, Estracyt, Fosfestrol, Chlortrianisenum, Chlortrianisoestrolum, Cyclotal, Polyes-tradiol Phosphate, Gestronolhexanoat, Medroxyprogesterone Acetate, Clinovir, Gestopuran, Tamoxifenum, Zitozonium, Fareston, Flutamide, Cebatrol, Cyproterone Acetate, Androcur, Cyprostat, Proscar, Permixon, Prostoplant, Buse-relin, Decapeptyl-Depot, Chloditanum, Lysodren, Noxyron, Triombrastum, Trasograf, Verografin, Iodamide, Bilignostum, Intrabilix, Biligrafin, Omnipaque, Ultravist, Biliminum, Natrii iopodas, Iopanoic Acid, Colepax, Panjopaque, Aethyotrastum.

18- DARS

Mavzu: Farmatsevtik atama va retseptlarni tarjima qilish

1. Grammatika bo‘yicha o‘zlashtirgan bilimlariningizni quyidagi savollar yordamida tekshirib ko‘ring.

1. I turlanishdagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?

2. I turlanishdagi otlar kelishiklar bo'yicha qanday turlanadi?
3. II turlanishdagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?
4. II turlanishdagi otlarning kelishiklar bo'yicha qo'shimchalarini aytинг.
5. III turlanishdagi otlarning kelishiklar bo'yicha qo'shimchalarini aytинг.
6. Undosh tipga qaysi otlar kiradi?
7. Aralash tipga qaysi otlar kiradi?
8. Unli tipga qaysi otlar kiradi?
9. IV turlanishdagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?
10. IV turlanishdagi otlar kelishiklar bo'yicha qanday turlanadi?
11. V turlanishdagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?
12. V turlanishdagi otlarning kelishik qo'shimchalarini aytинг.
13. I-II turlanishdagi sifatlarga qaysi sifatlar kiradi?
14. I-II turlanishdagi sifatlar kelishiklar bo'yicha qanday turlanadi?
15. III turlanishdagi sifatlar nechta guruhga bo'linadi?
16. 3 qo'shimchali, 2 qo'shimchali va 1 qo'shimchali sifatlar deganda nimani tushunasiz?
17. III turlanishdagi sifatlar kelishiklar bo'yicha qanday turlanadi?
18. Tuzlar nomi lotin tiliga qanday tarjima qilinadi?
19. Retsept nechta qismidan tashkil topadi?
20. Retseptning lotincha qismi qanday yoziladi?
21. Qanday retseptlarni bilasiz?

2. *Quyidagi so'zлarning turlanishini va rodini aniqlang.*

Juniperus, flos, fructus, solutio, gemma, sal, Nuphar, usus, species.

3. *Quyidagi otlarning bosh va qaratqich kelishik, birlik va ko'plik son shakllarini jadval yordamida yozing.*

Bodom, qaynatma, ildizpoya, surtma, shira, po'stloq, kun, ko'knori, urug', pasta.

Namuna:

Nom. Sing.	Turl.	Rod	Gen. Sing.	Nom. Plur.	Gen. Plur.
species – yig‘ma	V	f	speciei – yig‘maning	species – yig‘malar	specierum – yig‘malarning

4. Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. me‘da yig‘masi
2. na’matak mevalari
3. ilonsimon toron ildizpoyasi
4. levzeyaning ildizpoyasi ildizlari bilan
5. jenshen ildizi
6. zupturum barglari
7. ravoch ildizining tabletkalari
8. jag‘-jag‘ning suyuq ekstrakti
9. mavrak barglari
10. cho‘ktirilgan oltingugurt
11. strofant urug‘lari
12. dorivor mavrak barglari

5. Retseptlarni o‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Recipe: Herbae Convallariae 1,0
Herbae Leonuri 2,0
Rhizomatis cum radicibus Valerianae 1,5
Misce, fiant species.
Da.
Signa: Bir stakan qaynagan suvda damlansin.
2. Recipe: Foliorum Digitalis 1,0
Foliorum Menthae piperitae 4,0
Fructuum Foeniculi 1,5
Misce, fiant species.
Da.
Signa: Har bir doza 1 stakan qaynagan suvda
damlansin.

Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.

3. Recipe: Radicis Althaeae 10,0

Radicis Glycyrrhizae 8,0

Foliorum Eucalypti 2,0

Olei Menthae piperitae III

Misce, fiant species.

Da.

Signa:

4. Recipe: Specierum antiasthmaticarum 8,0

Da.

Signa: Chekish uchun

6. Retseptlarni lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Angishivonagul barglari 1,0

Bahorgi adonisning yer ustki qismi 4,0

Ukrop mevalari 2,0

Arpabodiyon mevalari 1,0

Yig'ma hosil bo'lguncha aralashtir.

Shunday dozalarda 10 (son) ta berilsin.

Belgila: 1 stakan qaynab turgan suvga
damlash kerak.

2. Ol: Marvaridgul yer ustki qismi

Bahorgi adonisning yer ustki qismi teng
miqdorda 3,0 dan

Do'lana mevasi 2,0

Yig'ma hosil bo'lguncha aralashtir.

Shunday dozalardan 20 (son)ta ber.

Belgila: Har bir dozani 1 stakan qaynab turgan
suvda damlash kerak.

Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.

3. Ol: Frangula po'stlog'i 3,0

Qizilmiya ildizi

Gulxayri ildizi teng miqdorda 2,0 dan

Natriy tetraboratdan 2,0

Kaliy tetraboratdan 2,0
Yig‘ma hosil bo‘lguncha aralashtir.
Ber.
Belgila: 1 stakan qaynab turgan suvda damlash kerak.
Kuniga 2 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.

Uyga vazifa

Oraliq baholashga tayyorlaning!

19- DARS

Mavzu: Retseptlarda so‘zlarni qisqartirish

51-§. Retseptlarda so‘zlarni qisqartirish

Retseptlardagi so‘zlarni quyidagicha qisqartirish mumkin:

1. Retseptlarda so‘zlarni qisqartirilganda ko‘pincha ularning boshlang‘ich qismi olinadi.

Masalan: semen – sem., folium – fol.

2. Agar so‘zning bosh qismida qatorasiga bir nechta undosh harflar kelsa, so‘zni qisqartirilganda ular saqlanib qoladi.

Masalan: emplastrum – empl., infusum – inf.

3. Retseptlarda tez-tez uchrab turadigan so‘z va iboralar bitta harfgacha qisqartirilishi mumkin.

Masalan: Misce – M., Da – D., Signa – S.

**52- §. Retseptlarda qisqartirishga ruxsat etilgan
so‘z va iboralar ro‘yxati**

So‘z yoki ibora	Qisqartirish	O‘zbekcha tarjimasi
1	2	3
ana	āā	teng miqdorda, baravar
aquadestillata	aq.dest.	distillangan suv
cortex	cort.	po‘stloq
Da(Detur) tales doses numero	D.t.d.N.	shunday dozalardan..(son) ber.(berilgan bo‘lsin)
decoctum	dec.	qaynatma
dilutus	dil.	suyultirilgan
Divide in partes aequales	Div.in p.aeq.	Teng qismlarga bo‘l
emulsum	emuls.	emulsiya
emplastrum	empl.	malham
extractum	extr.	ekstrakt
fiat yoki fiant	f.	hosil bo‘lguncha
flos	fl.	gul
folium	fol.	barg
fructus	fr.	meva
guttas	gtt.	tomchi
herba	hb.	o‘t, yer ustki qismi

1	2	3
in ampullis	in amp.	ampulada
in capsulis	in caps.	jelatinli kapsulalarda
in charta cerata	in ch.cer.	mumlangan qog'ozda
in tabulettis	in tab.	tabletkalarda
infusum	inf.	damlama
linimentum	linim.	liniment
liquor	liq.	suyuqlik
massa pilularum	m.pil.	hab dori massasi
Misce. Misceatur.	M.	Aralashtir. Aralashtirmoql
Misce. Da.Signa.	M.D.S.	Aralashtir. Ber.Belgilə.
Misce, fiat.	M.f.	Hosil bo'lguncha aralashtir (birlik)
Misce, fiant.	M.f.	Hosil bo'lguncha aralashtiring (ko'plik)
mucilago	mucil.	shilliq
numero	N.	son
obductus	obd.	po'st bilan qoplangan
oleum	ol.	moy, yog'
pilula	pil.	hab dori
pulvis	pulv.	kukun
quantum satis	q.s.	keragicha

1	2	3
radix	r., rad.	ildiz
recipe	Rp.	ol
rhizoma	rhiz.	ildizpoya
Signa. Signetur.	S.	Belgila Belgilangan bo'lsin!
semen	sem.	urug'
siccus	sicc.	quruq
sirupus	sir.	sharbat
simplex	simpl.	oddiy
solutio	sol.	eritma
species	sp.	yig'ma
spissus	spiss.	quyuq
Sterilisa. Sterilisetur.	Steril.	Sterilizatsiya qilingan bo'lsin! Sterilizatsi yaqil.
stigmata	stigm.	tumshuqcha, og'izcha
suppositorium	supp.	shamcha
tabuletta	tab.	tabletka
tinctura	tinct.	nastoyka
unguentum	ung.	surtma

Mashqlar

1. Quyidagi retseptilarning to'liq shaklini yozing va o'zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Recipe: Sol. Magnii sulfatis 10% 10 ml
Tinct. Valerianae
Tinct. Convallariae 15 ml
M.D.S: Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.
2. Recipe: Acidi salicylici 0.1
Ol. Helianthi 10.0
M.f.sol.
D.S.: Surtish uchun
3. Recipe: Sol. Ac. Hydrochlorici 2% 200 ml
Pepsini 3,0
Sir. simpl. 20 ml
M.D.S: Kuniga 4 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilisin.
4. Recipe: Tinct. Strychni 2 ml
Natrii hydrocarbonatis 4,0
Extr. Belladonnae 0,12
Aq. Menthae ad 200 ml
M.D.S.: Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.
5. Recipe: Emuls. Ol. Helianthi 180,0
Camphorae 2,0
Sirupi Sacchari 10 ml.
M.D.S. Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.
6. Recipe: Inf.fol. Salviae 150 ml
Ac. Borici 2,0
M.D.S. Chayqash uchun
7. Recipe: Inf.hb. Thermopsisidis ex 0,2:100 ml
Natrii benzoatis 2,0

- Sirupi Sacchari 5 ml
 M.D.S: Kuniga 3 marta 1 choy qoshiqdan ichilsin.
 8. Recipe: Dec. rad. Althaeae 120 ml
 Codeini 0,05
 Natrii hydrocarbonatis 3,0
 M.D.S.: Kuniga 3 marta 1 desert
 qoshiqdan ichilsin.
 9. Recipe: Extr. Belladonnae 0,015
 Ichthyoli 0,1
 Ol. Cacao 1,5
 M.f. supp.
 D.t.d. N3
 S.: Kuniga 1 shamchadan qo'yilsin.
 10. Recipe: Ac. lactici 0,05
 Chinosoli 0,1
 Ol. Cacao q.s. ut f. glob.
 D.t.d. N20
 S.: Ertalab va kechqurun 1 sharchadan
 qo'yilsin.
 11. Recipe: Tab. fol. Digitalis 0,05
 D.S.: Kuniga 3 marta 1 tabletkadan ichilsin.
 12. Recipe: Aq. Plumbi
 Aq. dest. aa 50 ml
 Ac. borici 2,0
 M.D.S.:
2. Retseptlarni tarjima qiling va qisqartirib yozing.
 1. Ol: Glukoza eritmasi 40 %—200 ml
 Nikotin kislota 0,25
 Kodein 0,2
 Valeriana nastoykasi 10 ml
 Aralashtir. Ber.
 Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
 ichilsin.
 2. Ol: Kodein fosfat 0,3

- Natriy bromid 3,0
Marvaridgul nastoykasi 10 ml
Distillangan suv 5 ml.
Aralashtir. Ber.
Belgila: Kuniga 2 marta 20 tomchidan ichilsin.
3. Ol: Jelatin 0,3
Shakar sharbati 10 ml
Distillangan suv 100 ml gacha
Aralashtir. Ber.
Belgila: Har soatda 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.
4. Ol: Gulxayri ildizi qaynatmasi 120,0
Kodein 0,05
Natriy gidrokarbonat 3,0
Aralashtir. Ber.
Belgila: 5 yoshli bolaga kuniga 3 marta 1 desert qoshiqdan ichilsin.
5. Ol: Salitsilat kislotasi 0,1
Kungaboqar moyi 10,0
Eritma hosil bo'lguncha aralashtir.
Ber.
Belgila: Surtish uchun.
6. Ol: Kuchala nastoykasi 2,0
Natriy gidrokarbonat 4,0
Belladonna ekstrakti 0,12
Yalpiz suvi 200,0 gacha
Aralashtir. Ber.
Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.
7. Ol: Kanakunjut moyi
Shaftoli moyi teng miqdorda 25,0 dan
Oq mum 15,0
Lanolin 10,0
Surtma hosil bo'lguncha aralashtir.
Ber.

- Belgila: Quruq teriga surtish uchun.
8. Ol: Magniy sulfat eritmasi 10 %–100,0
Marvaridgul nastoykasi
Valeriana nastoykasi teng miqdorda 15,0 dan
Aralashtir. Ber.
- Belgila: Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.
9. Ol: Afsonak yer ustki qismi damlamasi 2,0–100,0
Natriy benzoat 5,0
Aralashtir. Ber.
- Belgila: 5 yoshli bolaga kuniga 3 marta
1 choy qoshiqdan ichirilsin.
10. Ol: Xlorid kislota eritmasi 2%–200,0
Pepsin 3,0
Oddiy sharbat 20,0
Aralashtir. Ber.
- Belgila: Kuniga 4 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.

Uyga vazifa

**I. «Retseptlarda so‘zlarni qisqartirish» mavzusini o‘zlashtirib
oling va quyidagi savollar yordamida bilimlaringizni tekshirib
ko‘ring.**

- 1) Retseptlardagi so‘zlar qanday qisqartiriladi?
- 2) Retseptlardagi qaysi so‘zlar bitta harfgacha qisqartiriladi?
- 3) Agar so‘zning bosh qismida qatorasiga bir nechta undosh
harflar kelsa bu so‘z qanday qisqartiriladi?

**II. Retseptlarda qisqartirishga ruxsat etiladigan so‘zlar va
iboralar ro‘yxatini yod oling.**

**III. Retseptlarni to‘liq shaklini yozing va o‘zbek tiliga tarjima
qiling.**

1. Recipe: Emuls. oleos. 100,0
Camphorae 1,0

Ol.Menthae piperitae gtt.V

M.D.S.: Kuniga 2 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.

2. Recipe: Sol. Glucosi 40 %—200,0

Ac.ascorbinici 2,0

Ac. nicotinici 0,25

Codeini 0,2

Tinct. Valerianae 10,0

M.D.S. Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.

3. Recipe: Inf. r. Althaeae ex 6.0—180,0

Natrii benzoatis

Elixiris pectoralis аа 1.5

Sir. Sacchari 10,0

M.S.D.: Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan
ichilsin.

IV. *To'g'ri o'qishni o'rganing!*

Chromolymphotрастум, Propyliodonum, Propylix, Barii sulfas pro roentgeno, Sulfobar, Magnevist, Echovist, Gadoteridol, Levovist, Fluorescein – sodium, Pentagastринum, tabulettae «Limontar», Rifathyroinum, Thyro-liberin, Thyrefact, Achillea asiatica, Betonica officinalis, Dolamin, Bryonia alba, Brassica juncea, Centaurium umbellatum, Chelidonium majus, Cichorium intybus, Cimicifuga dahurica, Juglans regia, Cinnamomum camphora, Menyanthes trifoliata, Leonurus quinquelobatus, Nerium oleander, Urtica dioica, Orthosiphon stamineus, Oxycoccus quadripetalus, Padus racemosa, Panax schin-seng, Pyrethrum cinerariaefolium, Quercus petraea, Divascol, Rauwolfia serpentina, Rhaponticum carthamoides, Rhus coriaria, Tussilago farfara, Viscum album, Avermex, Zea mays, Strychnos nux-vomica, Sternocard, Chlortetracyclinum, Polyvitaplex, Antinaeminum.

V. *Quyidagi maqolni yod oling.*

De lingua stulta incommoda multa. –

Be'mani so'zlar katta ko'ngilsizliklarga olib keladi.

20- DARS

Mavzu: Farmatsevtik atama va retseptlarni tarjima qilish

1. *Grammatika bo'yicha o'zlashtirgan bilimlaringizni quyidagi savollar yordamida tekshirib ko'ring.*

1. I turlanishdagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?
2. I turlanishdagi otlar kelishiklar bo'yicha qanday turlanadi?
3. II turlanishdagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?
4. II turlanishdagi otlarning kelishiklar bo'yicha qo'shimchalarini aytинг.
5. III turlanishdagi otlarning kelishiklar bo'yicha qo'shimchasini aytинг.
6. Undosh tipga qaysi otlar kiradi?
7. Aralash tipga qaysi otlar kiradi?
8. Unli tipga qaysi otlar kiradi?
9. IV turlanishdagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?
10. IV turlanishdagi otlar kelishiklar bo'yicha qanday turlanadi?
11. V turlanishdagi otlarga qaysi otlar kiradi?
12. V turlanishdagi otlarning kelishik qo'shimchalarini aytинг.
13. I-II turlanishdagi sifatlarga qaysi sifatlar kiradi?
14. I-II turlanishdagi sifatlar kelishiklar bo'yicha qanday turlanadi?
15. III turlanishdagi sifatlar nechta guruhga bo'linadi?
16. 3 qo'shimchali, 2 qo'shimchali va 1 qo'shimchali sifatlar deganda nimani tushunasiz?

17. III turlanishdagi sifatlar kelishiklar bo'yicha qanday turlanadi?
 18. Tuzlar nomi lotin tiliga qanday tarjima qilinadi?
 19. Retsept nechta qismidan tashkil topadi?
 20. Retseptning lotincha qismi qanday yoziladi?
 21. Qanday retseptlarni bilasiz?
- 2. Quyidagi so'zlarning turlanishini va rodini aniqlang.**
- Juniperus, flos, fructus, solutio, gemma, sal, Nuphar, usus, species.
- 3. Quyidagi otlarning bosh va qaratqich kelishik, birlik va ko'plik son shakllarini jadval yordamida yozing.**
- Bodom, qaynatma, ildizpoya, surtma, shira, po'stloq, kun, ko'knori, urug', pasta.

Namuna:

Nom. Sing.	Turl.	Rod	Gen. Sing.	Nom. Plur.	Gen. Plur.
species – yig'ma	V	f	speciei – yig'maning	species – yig'malar	specierum – yig'malarning

4. Atamalarning shartli tasvirini tuzib, Nom. va Gen. da lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. me'da yig'masi
2. na'matak mevalari
3. ilonsimon toron ildizpoyasi
4. levzeyaning ildizpoyasi ildizlari bilan
5. jenshen ildizi
6. zupturum barglari
7. ravoch ildizining tabletkalari
8. jag'-jag'ning suyuq ekstrakti
9. mavrak barglari
10. cho'ktirilgan oltingugurt
11. strofant urug'lari
12. dorivor mavrak barglari

5. Retseptlarni o‘zbek tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Recipe: Herbae Convallariae 1,0
Herbae Leonuri 2,0
Rhizomatis cum radicibus Valerianae 1,5
Misce, fiant species.
Da.
Signa: Bir stakan qaynagan suvda damlansin.

2. Recipe: Foliorum Digitalis 1,0
Foliorum Menthae piperitae 4,0
Fructuum Foeniculi 1,5
Misce, fiant species.
Da.
Signa: Har bir doza 1 stakan qaynagan
suvda damlansin.
Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.

3. Recipe: Radicis Althaeae 10,0
Radicis Glycyrrhizae 8,0
Foliorum Eucalypti 2,0
Olei Menthae piperitae III
Misce, fiant species.
Da.
Signa:

4. Recipe: Specierum antiasthmaticarum 8,0
Da.

Signa: Chekish uchun

6. Retseptlarni lotin tiliga tarjima qiling.

1. Ol: Angishvonagul barglari 1,0
Bahorgi adonisning er ustki qismi 4,0
Ukrop mevalari 2,0
Arpabodiyon mevalari 1,0
Yig‘ma hosil bo‘lguncha aralashtir.
Shunday dozalarda 10 (son) ta berilsin.
Belgila: 1 stakan qaynab turgan suvga
damlash kerak.

2. Ol: Marvaridgul yer ustki qismi
Bahorgi adonisning yer ustki qismi teng
miqdorda 3,0 dan
Do'lana mevasi 2,0
Yig'ma hosil bo'lguncha aralashtir.
Shunday dozalardan 20 (son)ta ber.
Belgila: Har bir dozani 1 stakan qaynab
turgan suvda damlash kerak.
Kuniga 3 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.
3. Ol: Frangula po'stlog'i 3,0
Qizilmiya ildizi
Gulxayri ildizi teng miqdorda 2,0 dan
Natriy tetraboratdan 2,0
Kaliy tetraboratdan 2,0
Yig'ma hosil bo'lguncha aralashtir.
Ber.
Belgila: 1 stakan qaynab turgan suvda damlash kerak.
Kuniga 2 marta 1 osh qoshiqdan ichilsin.

Uyga vazifa

Leksik va grammatik mavzularni takrorlang!

ILOVA

Dori shakllari to‘g‘risida ma’lumot

Tabuletta, ae, f – tabletka

Ichish, sirtdan ishlatish yoki in’yeksiya qilish (tegishli erituvchida eritilgandan so‘ng) uchun mo‘ljallangan, dorivor moddalarni presslab olingan, dozalangan qattiq dori turi.

Tinctura, ae, f – nastoyka

Ichishga yoki sirtdan ishlatishga mo‘ljallangan, dorivor o‘simlik mahsulotining qizdirilmagan va spirtli, spirt-suvli, spirt-efirli tiniq ajratmasidan iborat bo‘lgan suyuq dori turi.

Gutta, ae, f – tomchi (guttae – tomchilar)

Tomchi holida ichishga yoki sirtdan ishlatishga mo‘ljallangan suyuq dori turi.

Capsula, ae, f – kapsula

Ichish uchun mo‘ljallangan ichiga dorivor vosita solingan g‘ilofcha (jelatin, kraxmal yoki boshqa polimerlardan tayyorlangan)dan iborat bo‘lgan dozalangan dori turi.

Pilula, ae, f – habdori

Ichishga mo‘ljallangan, tarkibida dorivor vosita va yordamchi moddalar bo‘lgan bir xil plastik massadan tayyorlangan sharcha holidagi dozalangan qattiq dori turi.

Pasta, ae, f – pasta

Tarkibida 20–25 % dan ortiq kukun holidagi moddalar bo‘lgan surtma.

Sirupus, i, m – sharbat

Ichish uchun mo‘ljallangan, qandning suvdagi konsentrangan eritmasidagi dorivor moddalarning eritmasidan iborat suyuq dori turi.

Infusum, i, n – damlama va decoctum, i, n – qaynatma

Ichish yoki sirtdan ishlatishga mo‘ljallangan dorivor o‘simlik mahsulotining suvli ajratmasi yoki shu maqsad uchun maxsus tayyorlangan konsentrant eritmasidan iborat bo‘lgan suyuq dori turlari.

Damlama va qaynatma bir-biridan tayyorlash usuli (olov ustida yoki suv hammomida qizdirish va keyinchalik damlash vaqt) bo‘yicha farq qiladi.

Extractum, i, n – ekstrakt

Ichishga yoki sirtdan ishlatishga mo‘ljallangan, dorivor o‘simlik mahsulotining konsentrangan ajratmasidan iborat bo‘lgan dori turi.

Emulsum, i, n – emulsiya

Ichish, sirtdan ishlatish yoki in‘yeksiya qilish uchun mo‘ljallangan, o‘zaro aralashmaydigan suyuqliklardan iborat dispers sistemadan tashkil topgan suyuq dori turi.

Unguentum, i, n – surtma

Sirtdan ishlatishga mo‘ljallangan yopishqoq konsistensiyali yumshoq dori turi.

Linimentum, i, n – liniment

Suyuq surtma.

Suppositorium, i, n – shamcha

Tana bo'shlig'iga yuborish uchun mo'ljallangan, uy haroratida qattiq va tana haroratida eriydigan dori turi.

Emplastrum, i, n – malham

Sirtdan ishlatishga mo'ljallangan, tana haroratida yumshash va teriga yopishish qobiliyatiga ega bo'lgan plastik massa holidagi yoki yassi narsa ustiga surtilgan o'sha plastik massa holidagi dori turi.

Granulum, i, n – granula

Ichish uchun mo'ljallangan, yumshoq, silindrsimon yoki boshqacha shaklli bir xil bo'lakchalar (zarrachalar, donachalar) dan tashkil topgan qattiq dori turi.

Aërosolum, i, n – aerozol

Gaz yoki gazlar aralashmasidan iborat dispers muhitdan, qattiq modda zarrachasi yoki suyuqlikdan iborat dispers fazadan tashkil topgan, maxsus qolip yordamida olinadigan dispers sistemali dori turi.

Briketum, i, n – briket

Presslash yuli bilan yirik maydalangan ma'lum miqdordagi dorivor o'simlik mahsulotidan tayyorlangan dozalangan dori turi.

Pulvis, eris, m – kukun

Ichish, sirtdan ishlatish yoki in'yeksiya qilish (tegishli erituvchida eritilgandan so'ng) uchun mo'ljallangan kukun holidagi qattiq dori turi.

Solutio, onis, f – oritma

In'yeksiya qilishi, ichish yoki sirtdan ishlatish uchun mo'ljallangan bitta yoki bir nechta dorivor moddalasai eritish yo'li bilan olingan suyuq dori turi.

Charta (ae) sinapina (ae) – gorchichnik

Yog'sizlantirilgan xantal urug'ining kukuni bilan yupqa qilib qoplangan qog'oz varagi'i.

Dragee – draje

Ichish uchun ishlatiladigan, granula ustiga dorivor vosita va qo'shimcha moddalarni qavat-qavat qilib surtish yo'li bilan olinadigan dozalangan qattiq dori turi.

Species, ei – yig'ma

Ichish yoki sirdan ishlatishga mo'ljallangan damlamalar va qaynatmalar tayyorlash uchun qo'llaniladigan maydalangan yoki butun bir necha tur dorivor o'simlik mahsulotining va ba'zan dorivor vositalar qo'shilgan aralashmasi.

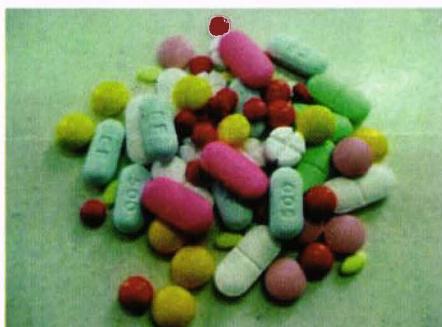
FORMA MEDICAMENTORUM



Capsula, ae, f



Ampulla, ae, f



Tabuletta, ae, f



Sirupus, i, m



Suppositorium, i, n



Unguentum, i, n

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Gelium, i, n



Injection, onis,f



Solutio, onis, f



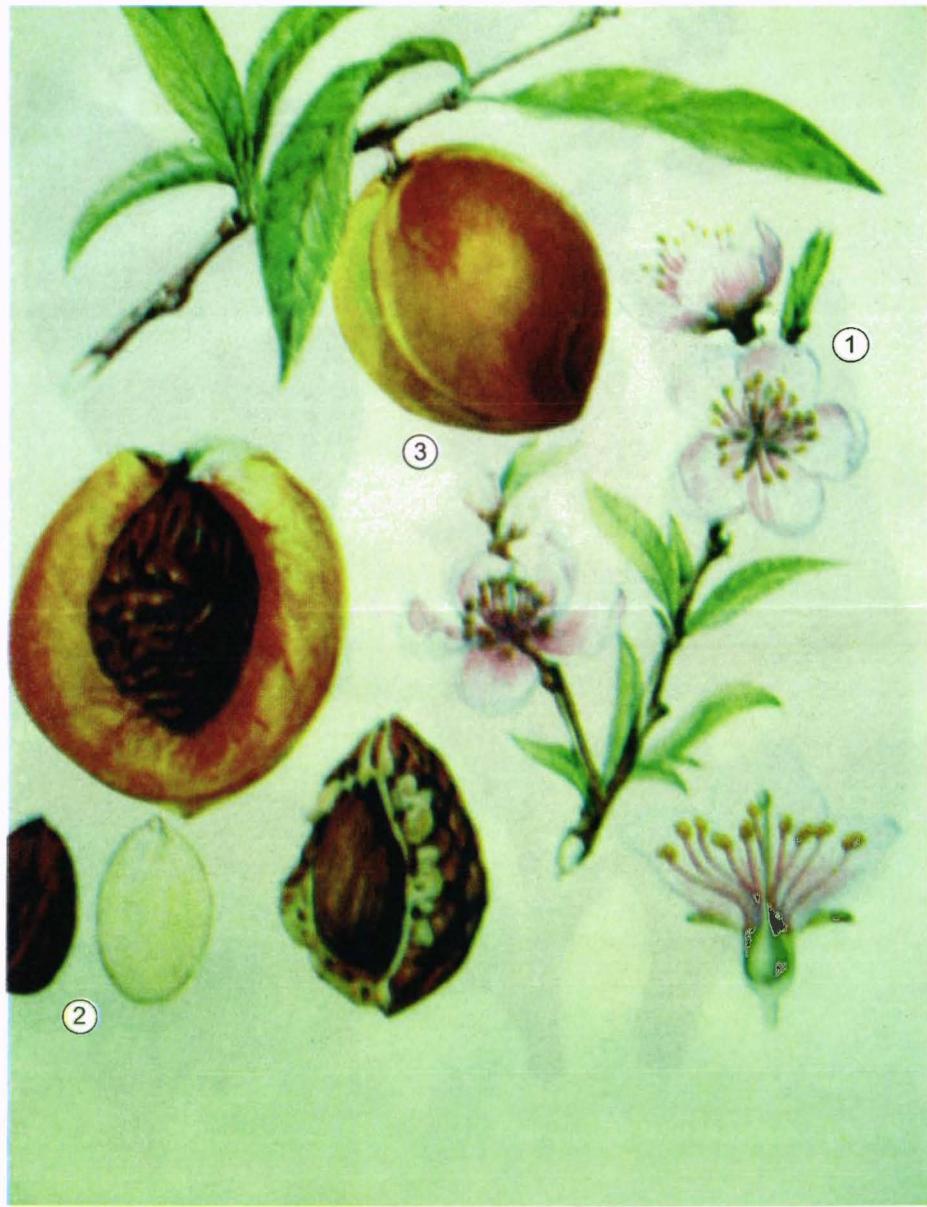
Pulvis, eris, m



Oleum, i, n



Spiritus, us, m



Persicum vulgare Mill.

1. flos

2. semen

3. fructus



Digitalis purpurea L.

1. folium

2. radix

3. flos

4. semen



Althaea officinalis L.

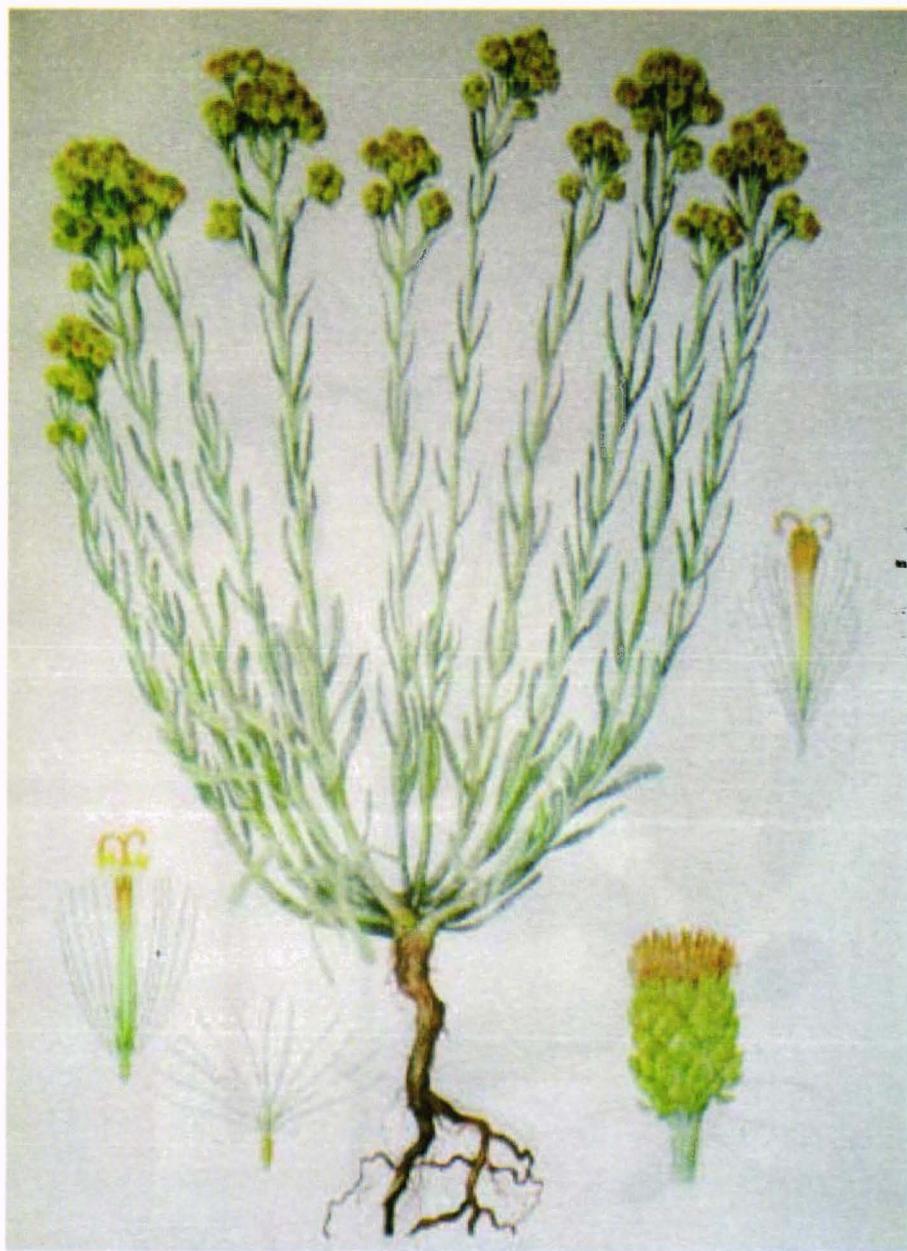
1. rhizoma cum radicibus

2. folium

3. semen



Adonis vernalis



Helichrysum arenarium



Arnica montana

A

- acidum, i,n** – kislota
Acorus (i) calamus (i), m – oddiy igr
activatus, a, um – faollashtirilgan
adeps, ipis, m – yog‘
adeps (ipis) suillus (i) – cho‘chqa yog‘i
Adonis, idis, m – adonis
Adonis (idis) vernalis (is) – bahorgi adonis
Adonis (idis) turkestanicus (i) – turkiston adonisi
adstringens, ntis – burushtiruvchi
adulti, orum – kattalar
aër, is, m – havo
aérosolum, i,n – aerozol
aequalis, e – bir xil, bab-barobar
Aethamidum, i, n – etamid
Aethazolum, i, n – etazol
aether, eris, m – efir
aethereus, a, um – efirli
Aethimizolum, i, n – etimizol
Aethinyloestradiolum, i, n – etinilestradiol
aethylicus, a, um – etil -i (-si)
albus, a, um – oq
Allocholum, i,n – alloxol
Alnus, i,f – qandag‘och, olxa
Aloë, ës, f – aloy
Althaea, ae, f – gulxayri

alumen, inis, n – achchiqtosh
amarities, ei, f – achchiq ta'm, taxir maza
amarus, a, um – achchiq
Amidopyrinum, i, n – amidopirin
Aminalonum, i, n – aminalon
Aminazinum, i, m – aminazin
ammoniatus, a, um – ammiakli
ampulla, ae, f – ampula
amurensis, e – amur -i(-si)
Amycazolum, i, n – amikazol
Amygdala, ae, f – bodom
amylaceus, a, um – kraxmalli, kraxmalga tegishli
amyllum, i, n – kraxmal
ana – teng miqdorda, teng
Anaesthesia, i, n – anestezin
anaestheticus, a, um – og'riqsizlantiruvchi
analgeticus, a, um – og'riqni qoldiruvchi,
og'riqsizlantiruvchi
Analginum, i, n – analgin
anhydricus, a, um – suvsiz
animal, alis, n – hayvon
anisatus, a, um – arpabodiyonli
Anisum, i, n – arpabodiyon, oddiy anis
antiasthmaticus, a, um – astmaga qarshi
antidiarrhoicus, a, um – ich ketishiga qarshi
antidiphthericus, a, um – bo'g'maga qarshi
antidotum, i, n – zaharga qarshi dori
apis, is, f – asalari
Apomorphinum, i, n – apomorfín
Aprenalum, i, n – aprenal
Apressinum, i, n – apressin
Aprophenum, i, n – aprofen
aqua, ae, f – suv

aquosus, a, um — suvli
Arachis, idis, f — yeryong'oq
Aralia, ae, f — araliya
arenarius, a, um — qumli, qumloq
Argentum, i, n — kumush
Armeniaca, ae, f — o'rik
Arnica, ae, f — arnika
aromaticus, a, um — xushbo'y
Arsenicum, i, n — margimush
Artemisia (ae) absinthium (i) — achchiq shuvoq, ermon
arvensis, e — dala -i (-si)
aspersio, onis, f — sepma dori
Aurum, i, n — oltin
axungia, ae, f — moy, yog'

B

bacca, ae, f — danaksiz meva, rezavor meva
bacillus, i, n — tayoqcha
balsamum, i, n — balzam
balsamum (i) Schostakovsky — Shostakovskiy balzami
Barium, i, n — bariy
basis, is, f — asos, negiz
Belladonna, ae, f — belladonna
benzoicus, a, um — benzoyli
Berberis, idis, f — zirk
Berberis (idis) vulgaris — oddiy zirk
Betula, ae, f — qayin
Bidens, ntis, f — qoraqiz (ittikanak)
Bidens(ntis) tripartita (ae) — uch bo'lakli qoraqiz
Bismithum, i, n — vismut
Bistorta, ae, f — ilonsimon toron
bolus, i, f — gil, tuproq
borax, acis, f — bura

briketum, i, n – briket
Bromisovalum, i, n – bromizoval
Bromum, i, n – brom
Bursa (ae) pastoris – jag‘ – jag‘

C

Cacao (turlanmaydi) – kakao
Calcium, i, n – kalsiy
Calendula, ae, f – tirnoqgul
camphora, ae, f – kamfora
camphoratus, a, um – kamforali
Capsicum, i, n – qalampir, garimdori
capsula, ae, f – kapsula
carbo, onis, m – ko‘mir
cardiacus, a, um – yurakka ta’sir etuvchi,
 yurak -i(-si)
cella, ae, f – hujayra
cellula, ae, f – hujayracha
Centaurium, i, n – tillabosh
cera, ae, f – mum
ceratus, a, um – mumlangan
Chamomilla, ae, f – moychechak
charta, ae, f – qog‘oz
charta (ae) Sinapis – xantal qog‘oz’,
 gorchichnik
chartaceus, a, um – qog‘ozga tegishli
chinensis, e – xitoy -i (-si)
Chininum, i, n – xinin
Chloroformium, i, n – xloroform
Chlorum, i, n – xlor
chole, es, f – o‘t, safro
cinerius, a, um – kulrang
cito – tez, tezda, tezlik bilan

Citrus, i, f – limon (daraxti)
Citrus (i) unshiu – mandarin (daraxti)
Codeinum, i, n – kodein
coeruleus, a, um – ko'k zangori
Coffeignum, i, n – kofein
colla, ae, f – yelim
collagenicus, a, um – kollagenli
Collargolum, i, n – kollargol
colo, are, l – suzmoq, suzib tinitmoq
color, oris, m – rang
communis, e – oddiy
compositus, a, um – murakkab
concentratus, a, um – konsentrangan
concitus, a, um – maydalangan, kesilgan,
 qirqilgan
conservatus, a, um – konservatsiya qilingan
contra – qarshi
contusus, a, um – yanchilgan, tuyilgan
Convallaria, ae, f – marvaridgul
cor, **cordis**, n – yurak
Corazolum, i, n – korazol
Cordiaminum, i, n – kordiamin
Cordigitum, i, n – kordigit
Coriandrum, i, n – kashnich
cornu, us, n – muguz (shox)
cortex, icis, m – po'stloq
Cortisonum, i, n – kortizon
Crataegus, i, f – do'lana
creta, ae, f – bo'r
crystallisatus, a, um – kristal . . .
crystallus, i, f – kristal
Cucurbita, ae, f – qovoq
Cuprum, i, n – mis

D

da in ampullis – ampulada ber
da in capsulis – kapsula shaklida ber
da in charta – qog‘ozda ber
da in scatula – qutichada ber
da in tabulettis – tabletka shaklida ber
da in vitro nigro – qora shisha idishda ber
Datura (ae) stramonium (i) – oddiy bangidevona
decoctum, i, n – qaynatma
Depressinum, i, n – depressin
depuratus, a, um – tozalangan
Dermatolum, i, n – dermatol
Desoxycorticosteronum, i, n – dezoksikortikosteron
destillatus, a, um – distillangan
Diazolinum, i, n – diazolin
Dibazolum, i, n – dibazol
Dicainum, i, n – dikain
dies, ei, f – kun, kunduzgi
Digitalis, is, f – angishvonagul
Digitalis(is) grandiflora(ae) – yirik gulli angishvonagul
Digitalis(is) purpurea(ae) – qizil angishvonagul
dilutus, a, um – suyultirilgan
Dimedrolum, i, n – dimedrol
Diprophenum, i, n – diprofen
Diuretinum, i, n – diuretin
dosis, is, f – doza
dragee (turlanmaydi) – draje
dragees (plur.) – draje
dulcis, e – shirin

E

Echinopanax, acis, n – exinopanax
Echinopanax (acis) elatum (i) – baland exinopanax

Eleutherococcus, i, m – eleuterokokk
elixir, iris, n – eliksir
emplastrum, i, n – malham
Ephedra, ae, f – efedra, qizilcha
Erysimum, i, n – jeltushnik
Equisetum, i, n – qirqbo‘g‘in
Erythromycinum, i, n – eritromitsin
Eucalyptus, i, f – ekvalipt
Eucommia, ae, f – evkommiya, xitoy guttapercha
daraxti
Euphyllinum, i, n – eufillin
exitus, us, m – natija, oqibat
exsiccatus, a, um – quritilgan
ex tempore – keragida, kerak paytida
externus, a, um – tashqi, sirtqi

F

faex, faecis, f – achitqi
Farfara, ae, f – oqqaldirmoq
Ferrum, i, n – temir
flavus, a, um – sariq
flos, floris, m – gul
fluidus, a, um – suyuq
Fluorum, i, n – stor
Foeniculum, i, n – ukrop, fenxel
folium, i, n – barg
fortis, e – kuchli ta’sir qiladigan
Frangula, ae, f – frangula
frigidus, a, um – sovuq
fructus, us, m – meva
fungus, us, m – qo‘ziqorin, zamburug‘
Furacilinum, i, n – furatsilin

G

gargarisma, atis, n – chayish, chayqash
gastricus, a, um – oshqozon -i (-si)
gelatina, ae, f – jelatin
gelatinosus, a, um – jelatinli
gelu, us, n – muz, yax
gemma, ae, f – kurtak
Gentiana, ae, f – gazako't, erbahosi
Ginseng (turlanmaydi) – jenshen
glandula, ae, f – bez
globulus, i, m – sharcha
Glucosum, i, m – glukoza
Glycerinum, i, n – glitserin
glycosidum, i, n – glikozid
Glycyrrhiza, ae, f – qizilmiya, shirinmiya
granulum, i, n – granula
gutta, ae, f – tomchi
Guttae Botkini – Botkin tomchisi

H

habitus, us, m – tashqi ko'rinish
Haematogenum, i, n – gemotegen
Helianthus, i, m – kungaboqar
Helichrysum, i, n – bo'znoch
herba, ae, f – o't, yer ustki qismi
Hexamethylentetraminum, i, n – geksametilentetramin
Hexamidinum, es, f – geksamidin
Hippophaë, és, f – chakonda
Hydrargyrum, i, n – simob
hydricus, a, um – suvli
Hydrogenium, i, n – vodorod
hydroxydum, i, n – gidroksid
Hyoscyamus, i, m – mingdevona

Hypericum, i, n — dalachay, qizilpoycha, sariqchoy
hypnoticus, a, um — uxlatadigan, uyqu keltiradigan
hypotonia, ae, f — gipotoniya (qon bosimining pasayishi)

I

Ichthyolum, i, n — ixtiol
infectio, onis, f — infeksiya
infusum, i, n — damlama
inhalatio, onis, f — ingalyatsiya
injectio, onis, f — in'yeksiya
insolubilis, e — erimaydigan
internus, a, um — ichki
intramuscularis, e — mushak orasiga
Inula, ae, f — andiz
Iodoformium, i, n — yodoform
Iodum, i, n — yod
Ipecacuanha, ae, f — ipekakuana

J

japonicus, a, um — yapon -i (-si)
jecur, oris, n — jigar
Juglans, ndis, f — yeryong'oq
Juniperus, i, f — archa

K

Kalanchoë, ës, f — kalanxoy
Kalium, i, n — kaliy

L

lac, lactis, n — sut
Laevomycetinum, i, n — levomitsetin
Lagochilus, i, m — bozulbang, lagoxilus
Lanolinum, i, n — lanolin

M

Magnesium, i, n – magniy
Magnium, i, n – magniy
Magnolia, ae, f – magnoliya
majalis, e – may -i (-si)
manus, us, f – qo'l
massa, ae, f – massa
materia, ae, f – modda
Mays, ydis, f – makkajo'xori
medicamentum, i, n – dori, dori-darmon
medicatus, a, um – tibbiyot -i (-si)
medicinalis, e – tibbiyot – i (-si)
medicus, i, m – vrach, shifokor
mel, mellis, n – asal
membranulla, ae, f – parda

Mentha, ae, f – yalpiz
Mentholum, i, n – mentol
Menyanthes, idis, f – meniantes
Menyanthes(idis) trifoliata(ae) – uchbargli meniantes (uchbarg)
metallum, i, n – metal
Methacinum, i, n – metatsin
Methandrostenolum, i, n – metandrostenolon
Methindionum, i, n – metindion
Methioninum, i, n – metionin
methodus, i, f – usul
Methylandrostendiolum, i, n – metilandrostendiol
Methylenum(i) coeruleum (i) – metilen ko'ki
Methylum, i, n – metil
Methyltestosteronum, i, n – metiltestosteron
Millefolium, i, n – bo'ymodaron
mitis, e – kuchsiz ta'sir qiladigan
mixtio, onis, f – aralashma
mixtura, ae, f – mikstura
Morphinum, i, n – morfin
mucilago, inis, f – shilliq eritma
Myrtillus, i, m – chernika

N

naphthalanatus, a, um – naftalanli
Naphthalanum, i, n – naftalan
Naphthyzinum, i, n – naftizin
narcosis, is, f – narkoz
Natrium, i, n – natriy
naturalis, e – tabiiy
niger, gra, grum – qora
Nitrogenium, i, n – azot
Nitroglycerinum, i, n – nitroglitserin
Norsulfazolum, i, n – norsulfazol

No-spa, ae, f – no-shpa
Novocainum, i, n – novokain
novus, a, um – yangi
Noxyron, i, n – noksiron
numerus, i, m – son
Nuphar, aris, n – nufar
Nux, Nucis, f – yong'oq
Nux (ucis) vomica (ae) – kuchala

O

obductus, a, um – parda (po'st) bilan qoplangan
Octoestrolum, i, n – oktestrol
odor, oris, m – hid
officina, ae, f – dorixona
officinalis, e – dorivor, dorixona -i (-si)
oleosus, a, um – moyli
oleum, i, n – moy
Oleum(i) jecoris Aselli – baliq yog'i
Oleum(i) Ricini – kanakunjut moyi
Oleum(i) Terebinthinae – terpentin moyi, skipidar
Oliva, ae, f – zaytun
Oryza, ae, f – guruch
Oxycoccus, i, m – klyukva
oxydulatus, a, um – chela oksid
oxydum, i, n – oksid
Oxygenium, i, n – kislorod

P

Pachycarpinum, i, n – paxikarpin
paluster, tris, tre – botqoqda o'sadigan, botqoqdagi
Papaver, eris, n – ko'knori
Papaveraceae – ko'knoridoshlar
Papaverinum, i, n – papaverin

Paracetamolum, i, n – paratsetamol
paraffinatus, a, um – parafin bilan qoplangan
pars, partis, f – qism, bo'lak
Passiflora, ae, f – passiflora
pasta, ae, f – pasta
pasta (ae) Lassari – Lassar pastasi
pectoralis, e – ko'krak -i(-si)
Peganum (i) harmala (ae) – oddiy isiriq
Pentalginum, i, n – pentalgin
Pentaminum, i, n – pentamin
Pepsinum, i, n – pepsin
Perhydrolum, i, n – pergidrol
Periploca, ae, f – periploka
per os – og'iz orqali
peroxydum, i, n – peroksid
per rectum – to'g'ri ichak orqali
Persicum, i, n – shafoli
Phenacetinum, i, n – fenatsetin
Phenaminum, i, n – fenamin
Phenobarbitalum, i, n – fenobarbital
Phenolphthaleinum, i, n – fenoltalein
Phenolum, i, n – fenol
Phenoxyethylpenicillinum, i – fenoksimetilpenitsillin
Phosphorus, i, m – fosfor
Phthalazolum, i, n – ftalazol
Phthivazidum, i, n – ftivazid
Phytinum, i, n – fitin
Pilocarpinum, i, n – pilokarpin
pilula, ae, f – hab dori
Pinus, i, f – qarag'ay
Piper, eris, n – qalampir
pix, picis, f – smola, qatron
pix liquida, picis liquidae – qoramoy, qatron

planta, ae, f – o'simlik
Plantago, inis, f – zupturum
Plantago(inis) major (is) – katta zupturum
Plantago(inis) psillum (i) – burga zupturum
Platiphyllum i, n – platifillin
Plumbum, i, n – qo'tg'oshin
Polygala, ae, f – istod
Polygonum (i) hydropiper (eris) – achchiq toron, suv qalampir
praecipitatus, a, um – cho'ktirilgan
Prednisolonom, i, n – prednizolon
pro – uchun, o'rniga
pro adultis – kattalar uchun
pro die – dorining bir sutkalik dozasi
pro dosi – dorining bir marta qabul qilish dozasi
pro infantibus – bolalar uchun
pro inhalationibus – ingalyatsiyalar uchun
pro injectionibus – in'yeksiyalar uchun
Promedolum, i, n – promedol
pro narcosi – narkoz uchun
Proserinum, i, n – prozerin
Protargolum, i, n – protargol
pulveratus, a, um – kukunga aylantirilgan
pulvis, eris, m – kukun
purificatus, a, um – tozalangan
purpureus, a, um – qip-qizil, to'q qizil
purus, a, um – toza

Q

quantum satis – keragicha
Quercus, us, f – eman, dub

R

radix, icis, f – ildiz, tomir

recens, ntis – yangi
receptum, i, n – retsept
rectalis, e – to‘g‘ri ichak
rectificatus, a, um – tozalangan
reductus, a, um – qaytarilgan
remedium, i, n – vrachlik vositasi
res, rei, f – narsa, buyum
Reserpinum, i, n – rezerpin
Resorcinum, i, n – rezorsin
Rhamnus, i, f – itjumrut
Rheum, i, n – ravoch
rhizoma, atis, n – ildizpoya
rhizoma (atis) cum radicibus – ildizpoya ildizlar bilan
Riboflavinum, i, n – riboflavin
Ricinus, i, n – kanakunjut
Rosa, ae, f – na’matak
Rubia, ae, f – ravoch
Rubus (i) idaeus (i) – malina

S

saccharum, i, n – shakar, qand
sal, salis, n – tuz
Sal (is) carolinum (i) factitium (i) – sun’iy karlovari tuzi
Salvia, ae, f – mavrak
Sanguisorba, ae, f – sangvizorba
sapo, onis, m – sovun
sapor, onis, m – maza, ta’m
scatula, ae, f – quticha
Schizandra, ae, f – limonnik
Scopolia, ae, f – skopoliya
Scopolaminum, i, n – skopolamin
Secale (is) cornutum (i) – shoxkuya
sedativus, a, um – tinchlantiradigan

semen, inis, n — urug‘
Senna, ae, f — sano
serum, i, n — zardob
serva in loco frigido — sovuq yerda saqla
siccus, a, um — quruq
silvester, tris, tre — o‘rmonda o‘sadigan, o‘rmondagi
simplex, icis — oddiy
Sinapis, is, f — xantal, gorchitsa
sirupus, i, m — sharbat
solubilis, e — eruvchan
solutio, onis, f — eritma
Solutio(onis) Ammonii caustici — novshadil spirti
Sophora, ae, f — tuxumak
species, ei, f — yig‘ma
species(erum) aromaticae (arum) — xushbo‘y yig‘ma (choy)
species(erum) antiasthmaticae (arum) — astmaga qarshi
yig‘ma (choy)
species(erum) carminativae (arum) — yel haydovchi yig‘ma
(choy)
species(erum) cholagogae (arum) — o‘t haydovchi yig‘ma
(choy)
species(erum) diureticae (arum) — siydik haydovchi yig‘ma
(choy)
species(erum) laxantes (ium) — ich suradigan yig‘ma
(choy)
species(erum) pectorales (ium) — ko‘krak yig‘masi (choy)
species(erum) sedativaе (arum) — tinchlantiruvchi yig‘ma
(choy)
species(erum) stomachicae (arum) — me‘da (oshqozon) yig‘masi
(choy)
spirituosus, a, um — spirtli, spirtga tegishli
spiritus, us, m — spirit
spissus, a, um — quyuq

spongia, ac, f – gubka
statim – darhol, zudlik bilan
Sterculia, ae, f – sterkulija
sterilis, e – sterilizatsiya qilingan
stigma, atis, n – og'izcha
stilus, i, m – qalam
stomachicus, a, um – oshqozon, me'da -i (-si)
Streptocidum, i, n – streptotsid
Streptomycinum, i, n – streptomitsin
Strophanthinum, i, n – strofantin
Strophanthus, i, m – strofant
Strychninum, i, n – strixnin
Strychnos, i, m – kuchala (daraxti)
subtilis, e – mayda
succus, i, m – shira
suillus, a, um – cho'chqa -i (-si)
Sulfadimethoxinum i, n – sulfadimetoksin
Sulfadimezinum, i, n – sulfadimezin
Sulfamonometoxinum, i, n – sulfamonometoksin
Sulfapyridazinum, i, n – sulfapiridazin
Sulfur, uris, n – oltingugurt
sulfuratus, a, um – oltingugurtli
suspensio, onis, f – suspenziya, shilliq
Synoestrolum, i, n – sinestrol
Synthomycinum, i, n – sintomitsin

T

tabuletta, ae, f – tabletka
tabulettae contra tussim – yo'talga qarshi tabletkalar
tal, e – shunaqa, shunday
Tannalbinum, i, n – tannalbin
Tanninum, i, n – tanin
Taraxacum, i, n – qoqi

Terebinthina, ae, f – terpentin
Testosteronum, i, n – testosteron
Tetracyclinum, i, n – tetratsiklin
Thecodinum, i, n – tekodin
Themisalum, i, n – temizal
Theobrominum, i, n – teobromin
Theophyllinum, i, n – teofillin
Thermopsis, idis, f – termopsis
Thermopsis (idis) alterniflora (ae) – ketma-ket gulli termopsis
Thermopsis (idis) lanceolata (ae) – nishtarsimon termopsis
Thymus, i, m – tog' jambil
Thyreoidinum, i, n – tireoidin
Tilia, ae, f – jo'ka
tinctura, ae, f – nastoyka
Tomentilla, ae, f – g'ozpanja
Triftazinum, i, n – trifazin
Triticum, i, n – bug'doy
tritus, a, um – ishqalab maydalangan
tussis, is, f – yo'tal

U

unguentum, i, n – surtma
unguentum(i) Naphthalani – naftalan surtmasi
unguentum(i) Wilkinsoni – Vilkinson surtmasi
unguentum(i) Vischnevsky – Vishnevskiy surtmasi
Urodanum i, n – urodan
Urosulfanum, i, n – urosulfan
Urotropinum, i, n – urotropin
Urtica, ae, f – gazanda
ustus, a, um – olovda kuydirilgan
usus, us, m – ishlatish, qo'llanish
Uva, ae, f – uzum
Uva (ae) ursi – toloknyanka

V

- vaccinum, i, n** – vaksina
Valeriana, ae, f – valeriana
Validolum, i, n – validol
Valocordinum, i, n – valokordin
Vaselineum, i, n – vazelin
venenum, i, n – zahar
Veratrum, i, n – maralquloq
vernalis, e – bahorgi
Viburnum, i, n – kalina, bodrezak
Vikasolum, i, n – vikasol
Vinylinum, i, n – vinilin
Viride (is) nitens (ntis) – brilliant yashili
viridis, e – yashil
vitaminisatus, a, um – vitaminlashtirilgan
vitaminum, i, n – vitamin
Vitis (is) idaea (ae) – brusnika
vitrum, i, n – kichkina shisha idish
vulgaris, e – oddiy

X

- xeroformium, i, n** – kseroform

Z

- Zea(ae) mays (idis)** – makkajo‘xori
Zincum, i, n – rux

O'ZBEKCHA – LOTINCHA LUG'AT

A

- adonis** – Adonis, idis, m
aerozol – aërosolum, i, n
alkoloid – alcaloidum, i, n
alloxol – Allocholum, i, n
aloy – Aloë és, f
amidopirin – Amidopyrinum, i, n
amikazol – Amycazolum, i, n
aminalon – Aminalonum, i, n
aminazin – Aminazinum, i, n
ammiakli – ammoniatus, a, um
ampula – ampulla, ae, f
ampulada ber – da in ampullis
amur-i, (-si) – amurensis, e
analgin – Analginum, i,n
andiz – Inula, ae, f
angishvonagul – Digitalis, is, f
apomorfin – Apomorphinum, i, n
apressin – Apressinum, i, n
aprofen – Aprophenum, i, n
araliya – Aralia, ae, f
arnika – Arnica, ae, f
arpabodiyon, oddiy anis – Anisum, i, n
arpabodiyonli – anisatus, a, um
arslonquyruq – Leonurus, i, m
archa – Juniperus, i, f

asal — mel, mellis, n
asalari — apis, is, f
asos, negiz — basis, is, f
azot — Nitrogenium, i, n
achitqi — faex, faecis, f
achchiq — amarus, a, um
achchiq ta'm, taxir maza — amarities, ei, f
achchiq toron, suvqalampir — Polygonum (i)
hydropipier (eris)
achchiqtosh — alumen, inis, n
achchiq shuvoq, ermon — Artemisia (ae) absinthium (i)

B

baland exinopanaks — Echinopanax (acis) elatum (i)
baliq yog'i — Oleum(i) jecoris Aselli
balzam — balsamum, i, n
barg — folium, i, n
bary — Barium, i, n
bahorgi — vernalis, e
bahorgi adonis — Adonis (idis) vernalis (is)
belladonna — Belladonna, ae, f
bir xil, bab-barobar — aequalis, e
bodom — Amygdala, ae, f
bozulbang, lagoxilus — Lagochilus, i, m
bola — infans, ntis, m, f
bolalar — infantes, ium
bolalar uchun — pro infantibus
botqoqda o'sadigan, botqoqlikdagi — paluster, tris, tre
bez — glandula, ae, f
briket — briketum, i, n
brilliant yashili — Viride (is) nitens (ntis)
brom — Bromum, i, n
bromizoval — Bromisovalum, i, n,

brusnika – Vitis (is) idaea (ae)
bura – borax, acis, f
burga zupturum – Plantago (inis) psillium (i)
Burov suyuqligi – Liquor (oris) Burovi
butirol – Butyrolum, i, n
bug'doy – Triticum, i, n
bo'ymodaron – Millefolium, i, n
bo'znoch – Helichrysum, i, n
bo'r – creta, ae, f

D

da, ichida – in
dala -i (-si) – arvensis, e
dalachoy, qizilpocha, sariqchoy – Hypericum, i, n
damlama – infusum, i, n
danaksiz meva, rezavor meva – bacca, ae, f
darhol, zudlik bilan – statim
depressin – Depressinum, i, n
dermatol – Dermatolum, i, n,
dezoksikortikosteron – Desoxycorticosteronum, i, n
diazolin – Diazolinum, i, n
dibazol – Dibazolum, i, n
dikain – Dicainum, i, n
dimedrol – Dimedrolum, i, n
diprofen – Diprophenum, i, n
distillatsiya – destillatus, a, um
diuretin – Diuretinum, i, n
doka – tela, ae, f
dori, dori-darmon – medicamentum, i, n
dorini bir marta qabul qilish dozasi – pro dosi
dorining bir sutkalik dozasi – pro die
dorivor, dorixona -i, (-si) – officinalis, e
dorixona – officina, ae, f

doza – dosis, is, f

draje – dragee (birlikda; turlanmaydi) dragees
(ko'plikda)

do'lana – Grataegus, i, f

E

efedra, qizilcha – Ephedra, ae, f

efir – aether, eris, m

efirli – aethereus, a, um

eleuterokokk – Eleutherococcus, i, m

eliksir – elixir, iris, n

eman, dub – Quercus, us, f

erimaydigan – insolubilis, e

eritromitsin – Erythromycinum, i, n

eritma – solutio, onis, f

eruvchan – solubilis, e

etazol – Aethazolum, i, n

etamid – Aethamidum, i, n

etimizol – Aethimizolum, i, n

etinilestradiol – Aethinyloestradiolum, i, n

etil -i (-si) – aethylicus, a, um

eufillin – Euphyllinum, i, n

evkalipt – Eucalyptus, i, f

evkommiya, xitoy guttapercha daraxti – Eucommia, ae, f

exinopanax – Echinopanax, acis, n

F

faollashtirilgan – activatus, a, um

fenamin – Phenaminum, i, n

fenobarbital – Phenobarbitalum, i, n

fenoksimetilpenitsillin – Phenoxyethylpenicillimum, i, n

fenol – Phenolum, i, n

fenolftalein – Phenolphthaleinum, i, n

fitin — Phytinum, i, n
fosfor — Phosphorus, i, m
frangula — Frangula, i, n
ftalazol — Phthalazolum, i, n
ftivazid — Phthivazidum, i, n
ftor — Fluorum, i, n
furatsilin — Furacilinum, i, n

G

gazako't, erbahosi — Gentiana, ae, f
gazanda — Urtica, ae, f
geksametilentetramen — Hexamethylenetetraminum, i, n
geksamidin — Hexamidinum, i, n
gematogen — Haematogenum, i, n
gemostimulin — Haemostimulinum, i, n
gidroksid — hydroxydum, i, n
gil, tuproq — bolus, i, f
gipertoniya — hypertonia, ae, f
gipotoniya — hypotonia, ae, f
glikozid — glycosidum, i, n
glitserin — Glycerinum, i, n
glitserinli — glycerinosus, a, um
glukoza — Glucosum, i, n
granula — granulum, i, n
gubka — spongia, ae, f
gul — flos, floris, m
gulxayri — Althaea, ae, f
guruch — Oryza, ae, f

H

hab dori — pilula, ae, f
havo — aër, is, m
hayot — vita, ae, f

hayvon — animal, alis, n
hid — odor, oris, m
holat, ahvol — status, us, m
hujayra — cella, ae, f
hujayracha — cellula, ae, f

1

J

jag‘-**jag**‘ – Bursa(æ) pastoris
jelatin – gelatina, ae, f
jelatinli – gelatinosus, a, um
jeltushnik – Erysimum, i, n

jenjen – Ginseng (turlanmaydi)
jo'ka – Tilia, ae, f

K

kakao – Cacao (turlanmaydi)
kalanxoy – Kalanchoë, és, f
kalina, bodrezak – Viburnum, i, n
kaliy – Kalium, i, n
kalsiy – Calcium, i, n
kamfora – camphora, ae, f
kamforali – camphoratus, a, um
kanakunjut – Ricinus, i, n
kanakunjut moyi – Oleum (i) Ricini
kanop, polotno – linteum, i, n
kapsula – capsula, ae, f
kapsula shaklida ber – da in capsulis
kashnich – Coriandrum, i, m
kattalar – adulti, orum
kattalar uchun – pro adultis
katta zupturum – Plantago(inis) major (is)
keragida, kerak paytida – ex tempore
keragicha – quantum satis
ketma-ket gulli termopsis – Thermopsis(idis) alterniflora(ae)
kislorod – Oxygenium, i, m
kislota – acidum, i, n
klukva – Oxycoccus, i, m
kodein – Codeinum, i, n
kofein – Coffeinum, i, n
korazol – Corazolum, i, n
kordiamin – Cordiaminum, i, n
kordigit – Cordigitum, i, n
kollorgol – Collargolum, i, n
konsentrangan – concentratus, a, um

kortizon – Cortisonum, i, n
kraxmal – amyllum, i, n
kraxmalli, kraxmalga tegishli – amylaceus, a, um
kristal – crystallus, i, f
kristall.... – crystallisatus, a, um
kseroform – xeroformium, i, n
kukun – pulvis, eris, m
kukunga aylantirilgan – pulveratus, a, um
kulrang – cinereus, a, um
kumush – Argentum, i, n
kun, kunduzi – dies, ei, f
kurtak – gemma, ae, f
kuchala – Nux(ucis) vomica(ae)
kuchala (daraxt) – Strychnos, i, f
kuchli ta'sir qiladigan – fortis, e; heroicus, a, um
kuchsiz ta'sir qiladigan – mitis, e
ko'k, zangori – coeruleus, a, um
ko'knori – Papaver, eris, n
ko'krak – pectoralis, e
ko'krak yig'masi – species(erum) pectorales(ium)
ko'k tomir ichiga, venaga – intravenousus , a, um
ko'mir – carbo, onis, m

L

lanolin – lanolinum, i, n
Lassar pastasi – Pasta (ae) Lassari
ledum – Ledum, i, n
levomitsetin – Laevomycetinum, i, n
levzeya – Leuzea, ae, f
limon (daraxt) – Citrus, i, f
limonnik – Schizandra, ae, f
liniment – linimentum, i, n
litiy – Lithium, i, n

M

modda — materia, ae, f
morfın — Morphinum, i, n
moy, yog' — axungia, ae, f; oleum, I, n
moyli — oleosus, a, um
moychechak — Chamomilla, ae, f
muguz (shox) — cornu, us, n
mum — cera, ae, f
mumlangan — ceratus, a, um
murakkab — compositus, a, um
muz, yax — gelu, us, n
mushak orasiga — intramuscularis, e

N

naftalan — Naphthalanum, i, n
naftalan surtması — unguentum(i) Naphthalani
naftalanlı — napthalanatus, a, um
naftizin — Naphthyzinum, i, n
na'matak — Rosa, ae, f
narkoz uchun — pro narcosi
narkotik — narcoticus, a, um
narkoz — narcosis, is, f
narsa, buyum — res, rei, f
nastoyka — tinctura, ae, f
natija, oqibat — exitus, us, m
natriy — Natrium, i, n
nitroglitserin — Nitroglycerinum, i, n
nishtarsimon termopsis — Thermopsis(idis) lanceolata(ae)
noksiron — Noxyron, i, n
norsulfazol — Norsulfazolum, i, n
novokain — Novocainum, i, n
novshadil arpabodiyon tomchilari — Liquor(oris) Ammonii anisatus(i)
novshadil spirti — Solutio(onis) Ammonii caustici

no-shpa — No-spa, ae, f

nufar — Nuphar, aris, n

O

odam — homo, inis, m

oddiy — communis, e; vulgaris, e; simplex, icis

oddiy bangidevona — Datura(ae) stramonium(i)

oddiy igir — Acorus(i) calamus(i), m

oddiy isiriq — Peganum(i) harmala(ae)

oddiy zirk — Berberis(idis) vulgaris

oksid — oxydum, i, n

oktestrol — Octoestrolum, i, n

olovda kuydirilgan — ustus, a, um

oltin — Aurum, i, n

oltingugurt — Sulfur, uris, n

oltingugurthi — sulfuratus, a, um

oq — albus, a, um

oqqaldirmoq — Farfara, ae, f

orqali, -dan — per

og'iz — os, oris, n

og'iz orqali — per os

og'izcha — stigma, atis, n

og'riqni qoldiruvchi, og'riqsizlantiruvchi — analgeticus, a, um

og'riqsizlantiruvchi — anaestheticus, a, um

P

pankreatin — Pancreatinum, i, n

pantokrin — Pantocrinum, i, n

papaverin — Papaverinum, i, n

paratsetamol — Paracetamolum, i, n

parafin — paraffinum, i, n

parafin bilan qoplangan — paraffinatus, a, um

parda — membranulla, ae, f

- passiflora** — Passiflora, ae, f
pasta — pasta, ae, f
paxikartin — Pachycarpinum, i, n
pentalgin — Pentalginum, i, n
pentamin — Pentaminum, i, n
pepsin — Pepsinum, i, n
pergidrol — Perhydrolum, i, n
periploka — Periploca, ae, f
peroksid — peroxydum, i, n
pilokarpin — Pilocarpinum, i, n
plantaglyutsid — Plantaglucidum, i, n
platifillin — Platiphyllinum, i, n
podofillum — Podophyllum, i, n
polemonium — Polemonium, i, n
poya, novda — stipes, itis, m
prednizolon — Prednisolonom, i, n
preparat — praeparatum, i, n
promedol — Promedolum, i, n
protargol — Protargolum, i, n
prozerin — Proserinum, i, n
po'st (parda, qobiq) bilan qoplangan — obductus, a, um
po'stloq — cortex, icis, n

Q

- qalam** — stilus, i, m
qalampir — Piper, eris, n
qalampir, garmdori — Capsicum, i, n
qalampir ... — piperitus, a, um
qandag'och, olxa — Alnus, i, f
qarag'ay — Pinus, i, f
qarshi — contra
qayin — Betula, ae, f
qaynatma — decoctum, i, n

- qaytarilgan** — reductus, a, um
qinga oid — vaginalis, e
qip-qizil, to'q qizil — purpureus, a, um
qirqbo'g'im — Equisetum, i, n
qism, bo'lak — pars, partis, f
qizil angishvonagul — Digitalis(is) purpurea(ae)
qizilmiya, shirinmiya — Glycyrrhiza, ae, f ; Liquiritia,ae,f
qon to'xtatuvchi — haemostaticus, a, um
qora — niger, gra, grum
qoramoy, qatron — pix liquida, picis liquidae
qoraqiz — Bidens, ntis, f
qoqi — Taraxacum, i, n
qovoq — Cucurbita, ae, f
qog'oz — charta, ae, f
qog'ozda ber — da in charta
qumli, qumloq — arenarius, a, um
quritilgan — exsiccatus, a, um
quruq — siccus, a, um
quticha — scatula, ae, f
qutichada ber — da in scatula
quyuq — spissus, a, um
qo'l — manus, us, f
qo'rg'oshin — Plumbeum, i, n
qo'ziqorin, zamburug' — fungus, i, m

R

- rang** — color, oris, m
ravoch — Rheum, i, n
rezerpin — Reserpinum, i, n
rezorsin — Rezorcinum, i, n
riboflavin — Riboflavinum, i, n
rux — Zincum, i, n
ro'yan — Rubia, ae, f

S

- sangvizorba** — Sanguisorba, ae, f
sano — Senna, ae, f
sariq — flavus, a, um; luteus, a, um
sepma dori — aspersio, onis, f
simob — Hydrargyrum, i, n
sinestrol — Synoestrolum, i, n
sintomitsin — Synthomycinum, i, n
siyidik haydovchi — diureticus, a, um
siyidik haydovchi yig'ma (choy) — species (erum) diureticae (arum)
sigirqo'yruq — Verbascum, i, m
skopolamin — Scopolaminum, i, n
skopoliya — Scopolia, ae, f
smola, qatron — pix, picis, f
sovun — sapo, onis, m
sovuj — frigidus, a, um
sovuj yerda saqla — serva in loco frigido
son — numerus, i, m
spirt — spiritus, us, m
spirtli, spirtga tegishli — spirituosus, a, um
sterilizatsiya qilingan — sterilis, e; sterilisatus, a, um
sterkuliya — Sterculia, ae, f
streptomitsin — Streptomycinum, i, n
streptotsid — Streptocidum, i, n
strixnin — Strychninum, i, n
strofant — Strophanthus, i, m
strofantic — Strophanthinum, i, n
sulfadimezin — Sulfadimezinum, i, n
sulfidimetokmin — Sulfadimethoxinum, i, n
sulfamonometoksin — Sulfamonometioxinum, i, n
sulfapiridazin — Sulfapyridazinum, i, n
sun'iy karlovari tuzi — sal(is) carolinum(i) factitium(i)
surtma — unguentum, i, n

suspenziya, shilliq — suspensio, onis, f
sut — lac, lactis, n
suv — aqua, ae, f
suqli — aquosus, a, um; hydricus, a, um
suvsiz — anhydricus, a, um
suyultirilgan — dilutus, a, um
suyuq — fluidus, a, um; liquidus, a, um
suyuqlik, eritma — liquor, oris, m

T

tabiiy — naturalis, e
tabletka — tabuletta, ae, f
tabletka shaklida ber — da in tabulettis
tanin — Tanninum, i, n
tannalbin — Tannalbinum, i, n
tayoqcha — bacillus, i, m
tashqi ko'rinish — habitus, us, m
tashqi, sirtqi — externus, a, um
tekodin — Thecodinum, i, n
temizal — Themisalum, i, n
temir — Ferrum, i, n
teng, teng miqdorda — ana
teobromin — Theobrominum, i, n
teofillin — Theophyllinum, i, n
termopsis — Thermopsis, idis, f
terpentin — Terebinthina, ae, f
terpentin moyi, skipidar — Oleum(i) Terebinthinae
testosteron — Testosteronum, i, n
tetratsiklin — Tetracyclinum, i, n
tez, tezda, tezlik bilan — cito
tibbiyat -i (-si) — medicatus, a, um; medicinalis, e
til — lingua, ae, f
tillabosh — Centaurium, i, n

- til ostiga, til tagiga** – sublingualis, e
tinchlantiradigan – sedativus, a, um
tinchlantiruvchi yig'ma (choy) – species (erim)
 sedativae (arum)
tireoidin – Thyreoidinum, i, n
tirnoqgul – Calendula, ae, f
tishlar – dens, ntis, m
toloknyanka – Uva(ae) ursi
tomchi – gutta, ae, f
toza holida – per se
toza, sof – purissimus, a, um
tozalangan – depuratus, a, um; purificatus, a, um;
 rectificatus, a, um
tozalangan terpentin moyi (skipidar) – Oleum(i) Terebinthinae
 rectificatum (i)
tog'jambil – Thymus, i, m
triftazin – Triflazinum, i, n
tuganak – tuber, eris, n
turkiston adonisi – Adonis(idis) turkestanicus(i)
tuxumak – Sophora, ae, f
tuz – sal, salis, n
to'g'ri ichak orqali – per rectum

U

- ukrop, fenxel** – Foeniculum, i, n
urodan – Urodanum, i, n
urosulfan – Urosulfanum, i, n
urotropin – Urotropinum, i, n
urug' – semen, inis, n
usul – methodus, i, f
uxlatadigan, uyqu keltiradigan – hypnoticus,a,um; somnifer,
 fera, ferum
uzum – Uva, ae, f

uchbargli meniantes (uchbarg) — Menyanthes(idis)
trifoliata(ae)

uch bo'lakli qoraqiz — Bidens(ntis) tripartita(ae)

uchuvchan — volatilis, e

uchun, o'rniga — pro

V

vaksina — vaccinum, i, n

valeriana — Valeriana, ae, f

valokardin — Valocordinum, i, n

vazelin — Vaselinum, i, n

vikasol — Vikasolum, i, n

Vilkinson surtmasi — unguentum (i) Wilkinsoni

vinilin — Vinylinum, i, n,

vismut — Bismuthum, i, n

vitamin — vitaminum, i, n

vitaminlashtirilgan — vitaminisatus, a, um

Vishnevskiy surtmasi — unguentum (i) Vischnevsky

vodorod — Hydrogenium, i, n

vrach, shifokor — medicus, i, n

vrachlik vositasi — remedium, i, n

X

xantal qog'oz, gorchichnik — charta(ae) Sinapis

xantal, gorchitsa — Sinapis, is, f

xinin — Chininum, i, n

xitoy -i (-si) — chinensis, e

xlor — Chlorum, i, n

xloramin — Chloraminum, i, n

xloroform — Chloroforminum, i, n

xushbo'y — aromaticus, a, um

xushbo'y yig'ma(choy) — species (erum) aromaticae (arum)

Y

- yalpiz** — *Mentha*, ae, f
yangi — *recens*, n^{tis}
yapon -i (-si) — *japonicus*, a, um
yashil — *viridis*, e
veryong'qoq — *Juglans*, ndis, f; *Arachis*, idis, f
yelim — *colla*, ae, f
yel haydovchi yig'ma (choy) — species (*erum*)
carminativae (arum)

- yirik** — *grossus*, a, um
yirik gulli angishvonagul — *Digitalus (is) grandiflora* (ae)
yig'ma — species, ei, f
yong'oq — *Nux*, *Nucis*, f
yopishqoq — *adhaesivus*, a, um
yordam bermoq — *adjuvo*, are, l
yog' — *adeps*, is, m; *axungia*, ae, f
yumshoq — *mollis*, e
yurak — *cor*, *cordis*, n
yurakka ta'sir etuvchi — *cardiacus*, a, um
yo'tal — *tussis*, is, f
yo'talga qarshi tabletkalar — *tabulettae contra tussim*

Z

- zahar** — *venenum*, i, n
zaharga qarshi dori — *antidotum*, i, n
zardob — *serum*, i, n
zaytun — *Oliva*, ae, f
zirk — *Berberis*, idis, f
zirkdoshlar — *Berberidaceae*
zig'ir — *Linum*, i, n
zuluk — *hirudo*, inis, f
zupturum — *Plantago*, inis, f

O'

- o'ldiradigan** — letalis, e
o'pka — pulmo, onis, m
o'rik — Armeniaca, ae, f
o'rmonda o'sadigan, o'rmondagi — silvester, tris, tre
o'simlik — planta, ae, f
o't, yer ustki qismi — herba, ae, f
o't, safro — fel, fellis, n; chole, es, f
o't haydovchi — cholagogus, a, um
o't haydovchi yig'ma(choy) — species(erum) cholagogae(arum)

G'

- g'ozpanja** — Tormentilla, ae, f

S h

- shaftoli** — Persicum, i, n
shakar, qand — saccharum, i, n
sharbat — sirupus, i, m
sharcha — globulus, i, m
shilliq, eritma — mucilago, inis, f
shira — succus, i, m

C h

- chakonda** — Hippophaë, ës, f
chala oksid — oxydulatus, a, um
chayish, chayqash — gargarisma, atis, n
chernika — Myrtillus, i, m
chipqonga qo'ladigan — vesicatorius, a, um
choy — Thea, ae, f
cho'ktirilgan — praecipitatus, a, um
cho'chqa yog'i — adeps(ipis) suillus (i)
cho'chqa -i (-si) — suillus, a, um

FOYDALANILGAN ADABIYOTLAR

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MUNDARIJA

So‘z boshi.....	3
Lotin tilining qisqacha tarixi.....	4
1- dars. Lotin tili alibosi. Unli harflar. Diftonglar.	
Undosh harflar.....	6
2- dars. Harf birikmalarining o‘qilishi. Digaflar. So‘zlarning bo‘g‘inlarga bo‘linishi. Bo‘g‘inlarning cho‘ziqlik va qisqalik qoidalari. Urg‘u	11
3- dars. Ot. I-turlanishdagi otlar.....	18
4- dars. Aniqlovchi. Moslashgan va moslashmagan aniqlovchilar.	
Moslashmagan aniqlovchili atamalarni tarjiima qilish.....	26
5- dars. II turlanishdagi otlar. Mujskoy va sredniy roddagi otlar..	34
6- dars. II turlanish jenskiy roddagi otlar. Dorivor preparatlar nomi. Dorivor preparatlar nomidagi familiyalar.....	40
7- dars. Fe’lning shart mayli. «fiat, fiant» fe’lining retseptlarda qo‘llanilishi.....	46
8- dars. I-II turlanishdagi sifatlar. Moslashgan aniqlovchi.....	52
9- dars. Dorivor preparatlarning ko‘p bo‘lakli nomlarida sifatlarning qo‘llanilishi. O’tgan zamon sifatdoshi.....	58
10- dars. Kimyoviy elementlar, kislotalar va oksidlarning lotincha nomi.....	64
11- dars. Tuzlar nomi. Asos tuzlarning nomi.	
Kislorodsiz kislotalarning organik asoslar bilan hosil qilgan tuzlarining nomi. Natriy va kaliy tuzlarning nomi....	71
12- dars. III turlanishdagi otlar.....	77
13- dars. III turlanishdagi otlar. Aralash va unli tip.....	84

14- dars. III turlanishdagi sifatlar.....	90
15- dars. Farmatsevtik atama va retseptlarni tarjima qilish.....	96
16- dars. IV turlanishdagi otlar.....	99
17- dars. V turlanishdagi otlar	106
18- dars. Farmatsevtik atama va retseptlarni tarjima qilish.....	114
19- dars. Retseptlarda so‘zlarni qisqartirish.....	118
20- dars. Farmatsevtik atama va retseptlarni tarjima qilish.....	127
Ilova	131
Dori shakllari to‘g‘risida ma’lumot	
Lotincha – o‘zbekcha lug‘at.....	135
O‘zbekcha – lotincha lug‘at	154
Foydalilanigan adabiyotlar.....	173

O'quv adabiyoti

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LOTIN TILI

Oliy o'quv yurtlari uchun o'quv qo'llanma

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